

GiViTI

Gruppo Italiano per la Valutazione degli Interventi In Terapia Intensiva

**Report
PROSAFE project**

Year 2015

National report for general ICUs (167 ICUs)

ITALY

PROSAFE project - National report for general ICUs (167 ICUs) - ITALY

June 2016

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The PROSAFE/CREACTIVE project has received funding from the European Union's Seventh Framework Programme for research, technological development and demonstration under grant agreement No. 602714 and DGSANCO Contract No. 2007331. Stefano Finazzi has been supported by Fondazione CARIPLO through grant No. 2014-1962. GiViTI thanks Bellco for the unconditional grant.

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The project

The PROSAFE project was conceived as an observational project for the continuous electronic collection of data on patients admitted to intensive care units (ICUs). The objectives of the project are to:

- standardize the procedures for collecting data on admitted patients;
- analyse the activity carried out in terms of both clinical results achieved and resources used;
- gather information on the collected case series for research and/or routine clinical management purposes;
- promote comparison among ICUs, on the basis of detailed epidemiological research work, with a view to improving the quality of the care provided.

In addition to these general objectives, the PROSAFE project provides a tool that serves as the operating base for all research projects undertaken by the individual ICUs, both under the umbrella of the GiViTI group and at local level. The PROSAFE program, by virtue of its modular structure, is designed to smoothly integrate the collection of basic data (the PROSAFE 'core') with the collection of specific data for research projects focused on various different topics (the PROSAFE 'petals').

The Petals functioning in 2015 in Italy were:

- the Infections Surveillance Petal, designed to describe the epidemiology of infections in ICUs in Italy, focusing specifically on the identification and study of the main risk and prognostic factors for infections, with a view to comparing the various ICUs in terms of incidence of infections and their severity, prevalent bacterial flora and multiresistant germs;
- the Cardiosurgical Petal, whose aim is to describe in detail the characteristics of patients admitted to the ICU and subject to cardiosurgical procedures;
- the StART Petal, whose objective is to assess the appropriateness of ICU bed utilization by comparing the level of care required by admitted patients with the level of care that can be provided using available resources.
- the CReACTIVE Petal (Collaborative REsearch on ACute Traumatic brain Injury in intensiVe care medicine in Europe), that aims to collect relevant information to better characterize patients admitted to the ICU for a traumatic brain injury (european collaborative project FP7-HEALTH-2013-INNOVATION-1).
- the COMPACT 2 Petal, designed to randomize eligible patients and collect data for the clinical trial.

The information currently collected in the program 'core' refers to personal patient data, information on origin, reason for admission and whatever else GiViTI has, over the years, determined to be needed to best describe patients admitted to intensive care.

Data collection

The PROSAFE software is distributed free of charge to all ICUs taking part in the project. To date 325 ICUs collected data during 2015, 289 Italian and 36 foreign ICUs, for a total of 107250 patients registered in PROSAFE. Only the ICUs that collected valid data (256) for a period of over 4 months were included in the aggregate analyses. On the whole, therefore, the assessment was based on a total of 95628 patients admitted to intensive care during 2015.

The reports

The Coordinating Centre (GiViTI) produces the following reports (only for subgroups composed of at least 5 ICUs):

1. The (Italian) national report on the general (medical/surgical) ICUs. This first report includes the logistic regression model to assess performance in the various ICUs taking part in the project. The statistics for the most representative regions can be downloaded from the GiViTI website (www.giviti.marionegri.it).
2. The (Italian) national report on the surgical ICUs.
3. The (Italian) national report on the neurosurgical ICUs.
4. The (Italian) national report on the pediatric ICUs.
5. The (Italian) national report on the high dependency units.
6. The personalized report for each individual centre, in Italian or English, which has different sections according to type of ICU and a similar structure to the national report, is designed to foster precise but user-friendly interpretation of the various values for predicting hospital mortality.

All reports (except for the personalized reports, sent to the project Contact person and the Director of the ICU) can be downloaded from the PROSAFE Project section of the GiViTI website (www.giviti.marionegri.it). The participating ICUs can access an online tool, the Analyzer (<http://givitiweb.marionegri.it/Analyzer/>), to perform analyses both on their own data and on the whole national dataset. An analysis application form is available on the GiViTI website to obtain more complex analyses.

Description of the statistics

Project participation and location of Italian participating ICUs

The table on page 17 summarizes the participation in the project of the 256 ICUs which collected valid data in 2015 for a period of at least 4 months.

The map on page 19 shows the geographical location of the Italian ICUs assessed in the report.

Description of the hospitals and ICUs

This section presents the organizational-structural features of the ICUs included in the report. The information (except for the information shown on page 23, which is the result of joint analysis of structural data and those collected during the year via the software) is taken from the 'Structural Data' form (available on the GiViTI portal at <https://givitiweb.marionegri.it/>). Absolute numbers, percentages and the number of missing data are reported for the categorical variables; the mean, standard deviation, median and Q1 (first quartile: the value below which lie 25% of the population) and Q3 (third quartile: the value below which lie 75% of the population) serve as indicators for the continuous variables. Below are a few tips on how to correctly interpret the statistics.

Number of accredited beds Number of beds officially accredited.

Number of available beds Number of beds actually available in ICU. This number is the sum of the beds declared in each single room ('Structural Data' form, section 'Icu rooms'). This number is used for computing utilization indicators.

ICU Structure We define as 'OPEN-SPACE' a ward where each room can be 'monitored' from any other. A room can be 'monitored' from another room when all the beds located in the other room can be visually and instrumentally controlled.

Available beds per physician (average) e Available beds per nurse (average) The mean is computed taking into account the differences between daily shifts of personnel.

Indicators of utilization Data on the number of available beds, total admissions in 2015 and ICU stay days were used to calculate indicators of utilization, i.e. indicators able to measure utilization levels and healthcare facility activity levels.

- The bed **occupation rate** expresses bed occupancy as a percentage value, by dividing total ICU stay days recorded at a given time by the total number of days in the period in question multiplied by the number of staffed beds. The product corresponds to the ICU's total availability for admissions (daily number of available beds); the closer total ICU stay days are to total availability, the more the occupation rate tends towards 100%. Occupation rate can even exceed 100% when a new patient is admitted to a bed that became vacant on the same day.

$$\text{Occupation rate} = \frac{\text{ICU stay days}}{\text{Days} \times \text{Number of beds}} \quad (1)$$

- The **rotation index** expresses the mean number of patients 'staying' in a bed in one year. It is calculated by dividing the number of admissions by the number of beds. Data collected for less than one year have to be extrapolated.

$$\text{Rotation index} = \frac{\text{Number of patients}}{\text{Number of beds}} \quad (2)$$

- The **turnover interval** expresses the period of time in which a bed remains vacant between two consecutive patients. It is calculated by dividing the number of days with vacant beds by the number of patients admitted during the period in question, giving mean unoccupied time per bed. It is calculated by dividing the number of days with unoccupied beds by the number of patients admitted in the period in question. This gives the mean unoccupied time per bed. This indicator is expressed in hours.

$$\text{Turnover} = 24 \times \frac{(\text{Number of beds} \times \text{Days}) - \text{ICU stay days}}{\text{Number of patients}} \quad (3)$$

Occupied beds per physician (average) e Occupied beds per nurse (average) The mean is computed taking into account the differences between daily shifts of personnel. Daily occupied beds are considered in the calculations. This number is obtained by multiplying the average number of beds available per operator for the occupation rate (preliminarily divided by 100).

Study flow-chart

The flow chart, or tree diagram, on page 25 presents the various subgroups of analysed patients. PROSAFE has a very accurate indicator of the completeness and validity of the data entered on each patient, i.e. status.

The program envisages 5 status levels:

- status 1 - the patient record presents errors or unsolved warnings;
- status 2 - the record is incomplete, there are still missing data;
- status 3 - the patient has been discharged from the ICU, the clinical data are all entered and have undergone

congruency checks; only hospital outcome is missing;

- status 4 - record complete and free of errors;
- status 5 - record free of errors but incomplete; the missing data are irretrievable.

Patients with status 1, 2 and 5 data are clearly incomplete.

It would be wrong to omit only patients with incomplete data (in status 1, 2 and 5) from the analyses since this could skew the estimates because of a so-called 'selection bias'. Patients with incomplete data may instead represent a special population subgroup. If only these patients were omitted from the analysed group, the statistics would no longer represent the whole group. It is plausible to assume, for example, that the majority of the patients for whom hospital outcome is missing were discharged alive from hospital, since it is much easier and quicker to retrieve information on hospital outcome when a patient has died. Calculating statistics on hospital mortality in the whole group of patients would result in mortality being incorrectly overestimated.

To address this problem it was decided to omit from each individual ICU's data any patients recruited during months when the validity percentages were below a high threshold (approximately 90%). Another check performed to reduce the risk of selection bias is to analyse the number of patients admitted per month. If the number of patients admitted in one or more months differs significantly from the mean number of monthly admissions (with a threshold arbitrarily set at a mean of ± 2 trimmed SD), or if the variability in the number of admissions is too high (variation coefficient above 40%), a warning message will appear asking for the entered data to be checked. To correctly participate in the PROSAFE project, all patients consecutively admitted to the ICU must be registered in the software on a continuous basis throughout the year; any marked swings in the number of admissions should suggest that there may be patient registration 'gaps'. It is, however, impossible to distinguish between registration 'gaps' and periods in which there is a real reduction/increase in admissions. Hence our objective is to draw attention to potential problems by asking each individual centre for feedback.

To more clearly illustrate the selection methods used in the choice of valid data, we present an extract from the data validity report of a randomly selected, anonymized ICU.

From January to December, Centre XX000 recruits a total of 619 patients. The first table and the bar graph show the number of monthly admissions to intensive care. In this case, a warning will appear at the bottom of the bar graph asking for confirmation of the entered data.

Centre XX000 - Year 2014

Data validity

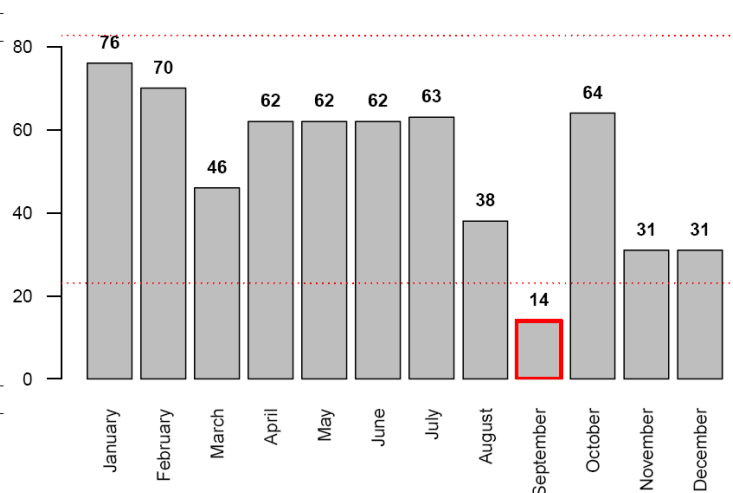
Patients admitted: 619

| Month | N | % |
|-----------|----|------|
| January | 76 | 12.3 |
| February | 70 | 11.3 |
| March | 46 | 7.4 |
| April | 62 | 10.0 |
| May | 62 | 10.0 |
| June | 62 | 10.0 |
| July | 63 | 10.2 |
| August | 38 | 6.1 |
| September | 14 | 2.3 |
| October | 64 | 10.3 |
| November | 31 | 5.0 |
| December | 31 | 5.0 |

Admissions

| | |
|--------|------|
| Mean | 51.6 |
| Median | 62.0 |
| SD | 19.1 |
| VC | 37.1 |

Admissions



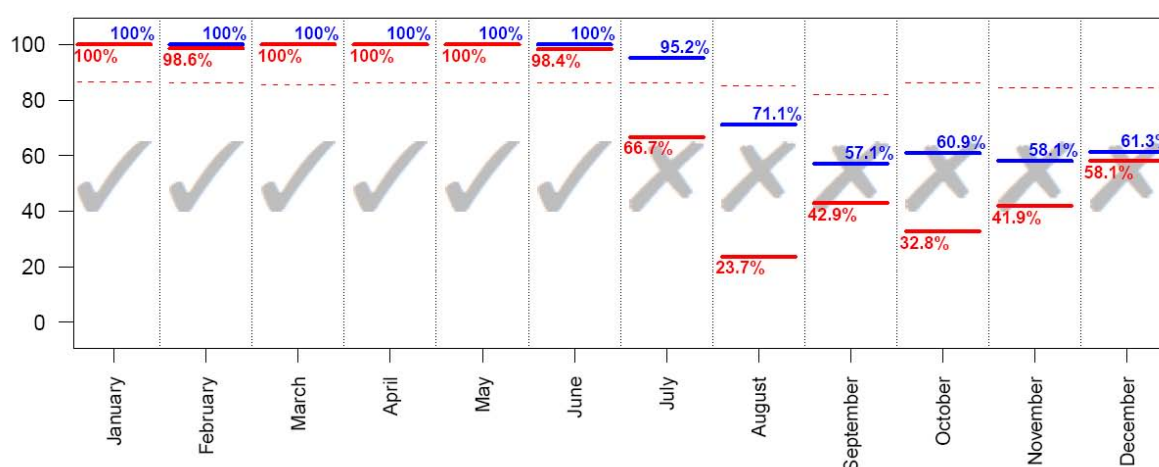
WARNING! The highlighted months have a number of patients quite different from the average. Please verify the correctness of the data and, particularly, that all consecutive patients have been registered in the Prosafe software.

The second table divides the recruited patients by admission month and form completion status. Overall, the ICU in question presents complete data for 485 patients. 134 patients still present incomplete data.

| Month | Status (N) | | | | | Total | % Pts. in status 3/4 | % Pts. in status 4 |
|-----------|------------|----|----|-----|---|-------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| January | 0 | 0 | 0 | 76 | 0 | 76 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| February | 0 | 0 | 1 | 69 | 0 | 70 | 100.0 | 98.6 |
| March | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 46 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| April | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 62 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| May | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 62 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| June | 0 | 0 | 1 | 61 | 0 | 62 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| July | 0 | 3 | 18 | 42 | 0 | 63 | 95.2 | 66.7 |
| August | 0 | 11 | 18 | 9 | 0 | 38 | 71.1 | 23.7 |
| September | 0 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 14 | 57.1 | 42.9 |
| October | 4 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 0 | 64 | 60.9 | 32.8 |
| November | 0 | 13 | 5 | 13 | 0 | 31 | 58.1 | 41.9 |
| December | 0 | 12 | 1 | 18 | 0 | 31 | 61.3 | 58.1 |
| Total | 4 | 66 | 64 | 485 | 0 | 619 | 88.7 | 78.4 |

The final graph shows level of data completeness in the various months. Percentages of patients with records in status 3 or 4 and in status 4 are shown in blue and red respectively.

According to our elimination criterion, the overall analysis will exclude those patients admitted in the months of August, September, October, November and December since they present a validity percentage below the defined threshold (dashed line). Accordingly, 441 patients have valid data for the analysis. Regarding analysis of hospital mortality, patients admitted in July will also be excluded (in that month the % of patients with record not in status 4 is still too high). Hence, the analysis on hospital outcome will involve 378 patients on 619 admitted.



Patients admitted in months with % of patients in status 3 or 4 over the threshold (drawn in the graph with a dashed line): **441**; patients in status 4: **378**.

Description of patients

These sections of the report present the results of the analyses conducted on the group of patients with valid data. Patients admitted in the months with This part presents patient characteristics at ICU admission and during ICU stay, severity scores, process indicators, and outcomes for the various patient subgroups.

Absolute number, percentage and number of missing data are reported for the categorical data, while mean, standard deviation, median, interquartile range (Q1-Q3) and minimum and maximum range are reported for continuous variables. The acronym 95% CI indicates the 95% confidence interval of the estimate.

Below are a few tips on how to correctly interpret the analyses.

BMI The calculation of Body Mass Index is based on weight and height values, with the following formula:

$$\text{BMI} = \frac{\text{weight (kg)}}{\text{height (m)}^2} \quad (4)$$

The categories of underweight, overweight and obese are determined according to the following criteria: underweight if $\text{BMI} < 20$ (males) or $\text{BMI} < 19$ (females); normal weight if $20 \leq \text{BMI} \leq 25$ (males) or $19 \leq \text{BMI} \leq 24$ (females); overweight if $25 < \text{BMI} \leq 30$ (males) or $24 < \text{BMI} \leq 29$ (females); obese if $\text{BMI} > 30$ (males) or $\text{BMI} > 29$ (females).

Stay before ICU Days spent between admission to hospital and admission to ICU.

Reason for transfer from other ICU The reported items refer to the following reasons:

- Specialist expertise -> specialist expertise within the hospital;
- Step-up care -> management of high complexity critical patient;
- Logistical/organizational reasons -> continuation of treatment in stabilized patient (transfer for logistic/ organizational reasons);
- Step-down care -> continuation of treatment in a non-specialist environment.

Surgical interventions on admission (top 10) This lists the top 10 surgical interventions, divided by elective surgery and emergency surgery patients, operated between 7 days prior to and one day after admission to the ICU. Each single intervention (even more than one per patient) is counted.

Timing of surgical interventions on admission The timing of surgical interventions on admissions is specified. Each single intervention (even more than one per patient) is counted. It may happen that the percentages exceed the threshold of 100 % if patients underwent more than one intervention in the specified time periods.

Multiple trauma The category multiple trauma is defined by the presence of trauma in two or more regions.

SAPSII The score cannot be calculated if GCS (first 24 hours) is unassessable.

The SAPSII score for individual patients can become the probability of dying in hospital. This is performed by the following formula:

$$\text{Predicted hospital mortality} = \frac{e^{\text{Logit}}}{1 + e^{\text{Logit}}} \quad (5)$$

where

$$\text{Logit} = -7.763 + 0.074 \times \text{SAPSII} + 0.997 \times \ln(\text{SAPSII} + 1) \quad (6)$$

PELOD The PELOD score for individual pediatric patients can become the probability of dying in ICU. This is performed by the following formula:

$$\text{Predicted ICU mortality} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{7.64 - 0.30 \times \text{PELOD}}} \quad (7)$$

PIM 2/PIM 3 The PIM score for individual pediatric patients can become the probability of dying in ICU. This is performed by the following formula:

$$\text{Predicted ICU mortality} = \frac{e^{\text{PIM}}}{1 + e^{\text{PIM}}} \quad (8)$$

Severity evolution (of infections) The severity of infection on admission is shown in the rows. Maximum severity reached during ICU stay is indicated in the columns. The table reports the absolute numbers and row percentages by which to assess the evolution of infection severity. For example, in the case below, the severity of the infection did not worsen during ICU stay in 15 out of the 17 patients admitted with SEVERE SEPSIS (15/17=88.2%). Conversely, the condition of SEVERE SEPSIS developed into SEPTIC SHOCK in 2 patients (2/17=11.8%).

| Evoluzione della gravità | | Degenza | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----|
| N (R %) | | Nessuna | Infezione con o senza SIRS | SEPSI GRAVE | SHOCK SETTICO | TOT |
| Ammissione | Nessuna | 173 (93.0%) | 9 (4.8%) | 1 (0.5%) | 3 (1.6%) | 186 |
| | Infezione con o senza SIRS | - | 19 (95.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (5.0%) | 20 |
| | SEPSI GRAVE | - | - | 15 (88.2%) | 2 (11.8%) | 17 |
| | SHOCK SETTICO | - | - | - | 36 (100.0%) | 36 |
| | TOT | 173 | 28 | 16 | 42 | 259 |

VAP Forms of pneumonia associated with invasive ventilation are defined as VAP (pneumonia onset after the 2nd day of ventilation or developing within 2 days of the end of ventilation).

Incidence of VAP Two different incidence rates are presented:

$$\text{Incidence of VAP} = \frac{\text{Number of patients with VAP during stay}}{\text{Mechanical ventilation days pre VAP}} \times 1000 \quad (9)$$

where the variable *mechanical ventilation days pre-VAP* corresponds to the total number of mechanical ventilation days pre-VAP of all patients admitted to the ICU. It is equal to the total duration of mechanical ventilation for patients who do not develop VAP and to the difference between the date of onset of VAP and the start date of mechanical ventilation for infected patients. The mechanical ventilation days in patients who were discharged or died within 2 days of the start of ventilation are excluded from the denominator.

$$\text{Incidence of VAP} = \frac{\text{Number of patients with VAP during stay}}{(\text{Mechanical ventilation days pre VAP})/8} \times 100 \quad (10)$$

The second rate is only a reworking of the previous one, to simplify interpretation of the data. It answers the question: 'Out of 100 patients ventilated for 8 days in the ICU, how many develop VAP?'. The 8-day cut off has been set by convention. The rates are accompanied by 95% confidence intervals.

Incidence of CR-BSI Just like VAP, two incidence rates are presented for catheter-related blood stream infections:

$$\text{Incidence of CRBSI} = \frac{\text{Number of patients with CRBSI during stay}}{\text{CVC days pre CRBSI}} \times 1000 \quad (11)$$

$$\text{Incidence of CRBSI} = \frac{\text{Number of patients with CRBSI during stay}}{(\text{CVC days pre CRBSI})/12} \times 100 \quad (12)$$

The second one responds to the question 'Out of 100 theoretical patients catheterized for 12 days in the ICU, how many will develop catheter-related blood stream infections?'.

Invasive ventilation (approach) The reported items refer to the following scenarios:

- Due to pulmonary failure -> invasive ventilation in a patient with hypoxic and/or hypercapnic respiratory failure;
- For airway maintenance -> invasive ventilation in a patient without respiratory failure, to support airways (e.g. coma patient);
- In weaning -> final part of invasive ventilation in a patient admitted for weaning from ventilation.

Non invasive ventilation (approach) The reported items refer to the following scenarios:

- Non invasive ventilation only -> non-invasive ventilation as the only ventilatory approach to the patient;
- Non invasive ventilation failed -> non-invasive ventilation immediately followed by patient intubation;
- For weaning -> non-invasive ventilation started within one day of the end of invasive ventilation.

Surgical interventions during stay (top 10) The surgical interventions performed from the second day of stay.

Reason of transfer to other ICU See the item 'Reason of transfer from other ICU'.

Hospital mortality Statistics on hospital outcome (indicated with an asterisk, where necessary) involve the subgroup of patients with valid data for this variable or patients admitted during the months when over a defined % of patients were in status 4, after excluding readmissions from another hospital ward.

Last hospital mortality For patients transferred to other ICU or to rehabilitation/high dependency care unit in other hospital, is the outcome at the last hospital discharge.

Readmissions Only readmissions from other hospital wards are considered.

ICU stay (days) Length of pre-ICU, post-ICU and hospital stay are simply calculated as the difference between dates. Calculation of ICU stay can be optimized by using time of patient admission and discharge. The difference between the discharge date and the admission date is calculated. 1 is added if the patient is admitted before 12:00 and discharged after this time. Conversely, 1 is subtracted if the patient is admitted after midday and discharged before midday. If the length of stay in the ICU is equal to 0, length of stay is entered as 1.

Analysis of mortality: This section presents indicators or graphs useful for a detailed analysis of mortality. The diagram lists the reference models used for the calculation of expected mortality according to the type of patients evaluated. All the predictive models involve the subgroup of patients admitted during the months when over a defined % of patients were in status 4. Analyses involving adult patients exclude cardiac surgery patients, patients admitted for diagnosis of death/organ donation and readmissions.

| Patients | Model | Mortality |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Adults non CS | GiViTI 2015 (GiViTI 2015 $\geq 24h$ and $< 24h$ union) | Last hospital mortality |
| Adults non CS with LOS $\geq 24h$ | GiViTI 2015, $\geq 24h$ | Last hospital mortality |
| | SAPS2 | Hospital mortality |
| Adults non CS with LOS $< 24h$ | GiViTI 2015, $< 24h$ | Last hospital mortality |
| Pediatric | PIM 2 | ICU mortality |
| | PIM 3 | ICU mortality |
| | PELOD | ICU mortality |

Analysis of mortality: forest plot The graph shows the various O/E scores of the ICUs involved in the project. The O/E score is given by the ratio between the total number of observed deaths and the total number of expected deaths (according to the indicated reference model). The dotted line, in correspondence to the value of 1, separates the ICUs with lower or higher mortality than predicted by the model. Each estimate is accompanied by a 95% confidence interval.

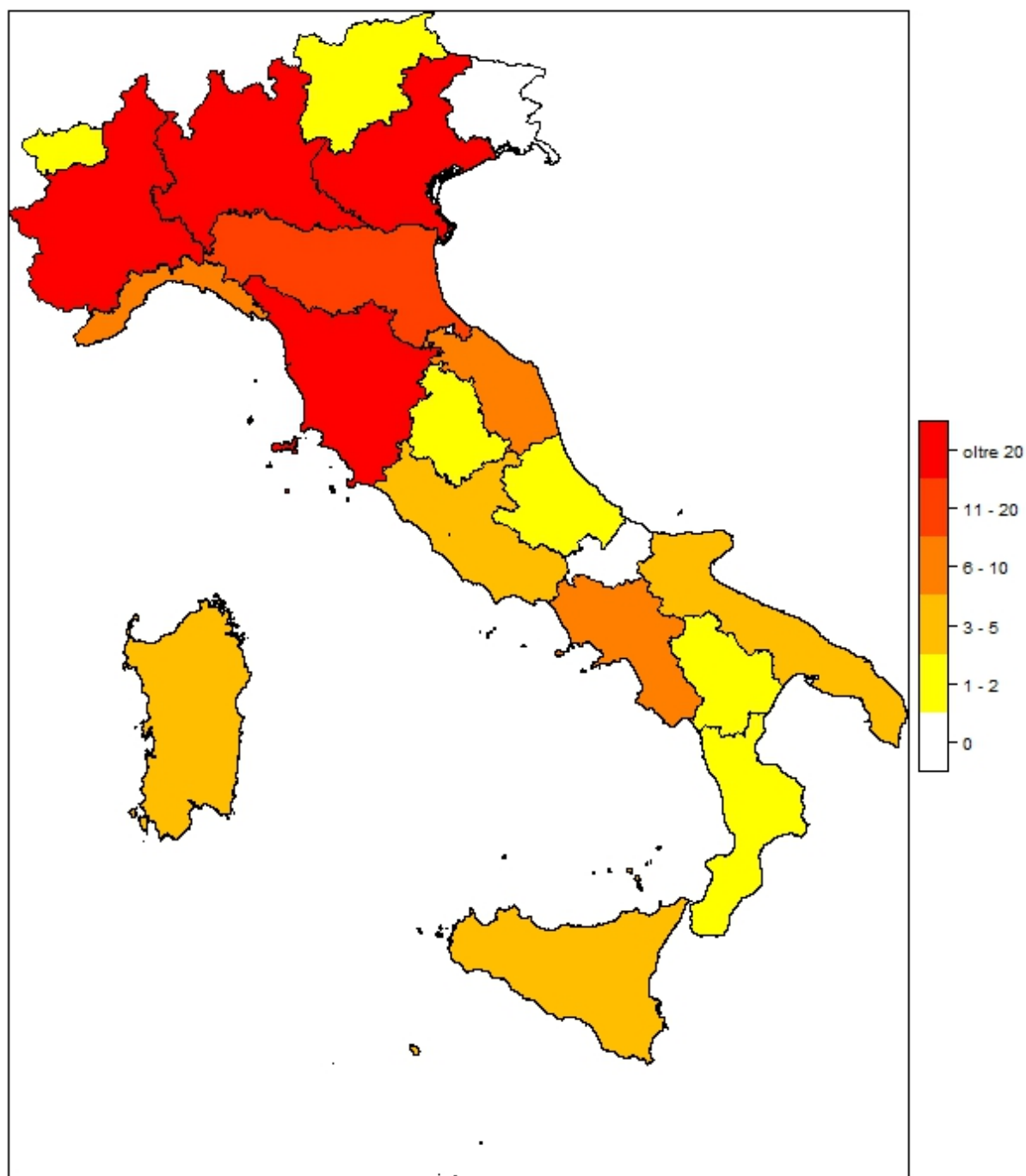
Statistics

| TYPE | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Nation | General | Cardiosurgical | Surgical | Neurosurgical | Pediatrics | HDC | Other | Total | |
|  Cyprus | 2 ICUs 1121 patients | | | | | 1 ICUs 50 patients | | 3 ICUs 1171 patients | |
|  Greece | 3 ICUs 595 patients | | | | 1 ICUs 107 patients | | | 4 ICUs 702 patients | |
|  Hungary | 4 ICUs 2017 patients | | | 1 ICUs 358 patients | | | | 5 ICUs 2375 patients | |
|  Israel | | | | | 2 ICUs 823 patients | | | 2 ICUs 823 patients | |
|  Italy | 167 ICUs 55973 patients | 18 ICUs 9682 patients | 15 ICUs 8538 patients | 10 ICUs 3732 patients | 5 ICUs 2078 patients | 10 ICUs 5014 patients | 7 ICUs 2748 patients | 232 ICUs 87765 patients | |
|  Poland | 3 ICUs 321 patients | | | | | | | 3 ICUs 321 patients | |
|  Slovenia | 1 ICUs 316 patients | | 4 ICUs 1529 patients | | | | 2 ICUs 626 patients | 7 ICUs 2471 patients | |
| Total | 180 ICUs 60343 patients | 18 ICUs 9682 patients | 19 ICUs 10067 patients | 11 ICUs 4090 patients | 8 ICUs 3008 patients | 11 ICUs 5064 patients | 9 ICUs 3374 patients | 256 ICUs 95628 patients | |

* Are considered as adhering the ICUs with at least 4 months of valid compilation.

Location of Italian participating ICUs (N=167)

ICUs per region



| Region | N | % |
|-----------------------|----|------|
| Abruzzo | 1 | 0.6 |
| Basilicata | 1 | 0.6 |
| Calabria | 1 | 0.6 |
| Campania | 7 | 4.3 |
| Emilia Romagna | 17 | 10.4 |
| Friuli-Venezia Giulia | 0 | 0 |
| Lazio | 3 | 1.8 |
| Liguria | 6 | 3.7 |
| Lombardia | 39 | 23.9 |
| Marche | 8 | 4.9 |
| Molise | 0 | 0 |
| Piemonte | 23 | 14.1 |
| Puglia | 4 | 2.5 |
| Sardegna | 3 | 1.8 |
| Sicilia | 4 | 2.5 |

| Region | N | % |
|---------------------|----|------|
| Toscana | 22 | 13.5 |
| Trentino Alto Adige | 1 | 0.6 |
| Umbria | 1 | 0.6 |
| Valle d'Aosta | 1 | 0.6 |
| Veneto | 21 | 12.9 |

| Geographical area | N | % |
|-------------------|-----|------|
| Northern Italy | 112 | 67.1 |
| Central Italy | 35 | 21 |
| Southern Italy | 20 | 12 |

Description of hospitals (N=167) - Year 2015

| Number of beds in hospital | N | % |
|----------------------------|----|------|
| < 300 beds | 71 | 43.6 |
| 300 - 800 beds | 74 | 45.4 |
| > 800 beds | 18 | 11.0 |
| Missing | 4 | |

| Type of ICUs present in hospital | N | % |
|----------------------------------|-----|------|
| General | 163 | 97.6 |
| Medical | 2 | 1.2 |
| Surgical | 5 | 3.0 |
| Neurological/neurosurgical | 14 | 8.4 |
| Cardiosurgical | 30 | 18.0 |
| Burns | 7 | 4.2 |
| Post-transplantations | 8 | 4.8 |
| Other | 35 | 21.0 |

| Type of subICUs present in hospital | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|-----|------|
| General | 24 | 14.4 |
| Surgical | 8 | 4.8 |
| Cardiological | 114 | 68.3 |
| Respiratory | 32 | 19.2 |
| Neurological (stroke unit) | 63 | 37.7 |
| Other | 10 | 6.0 |

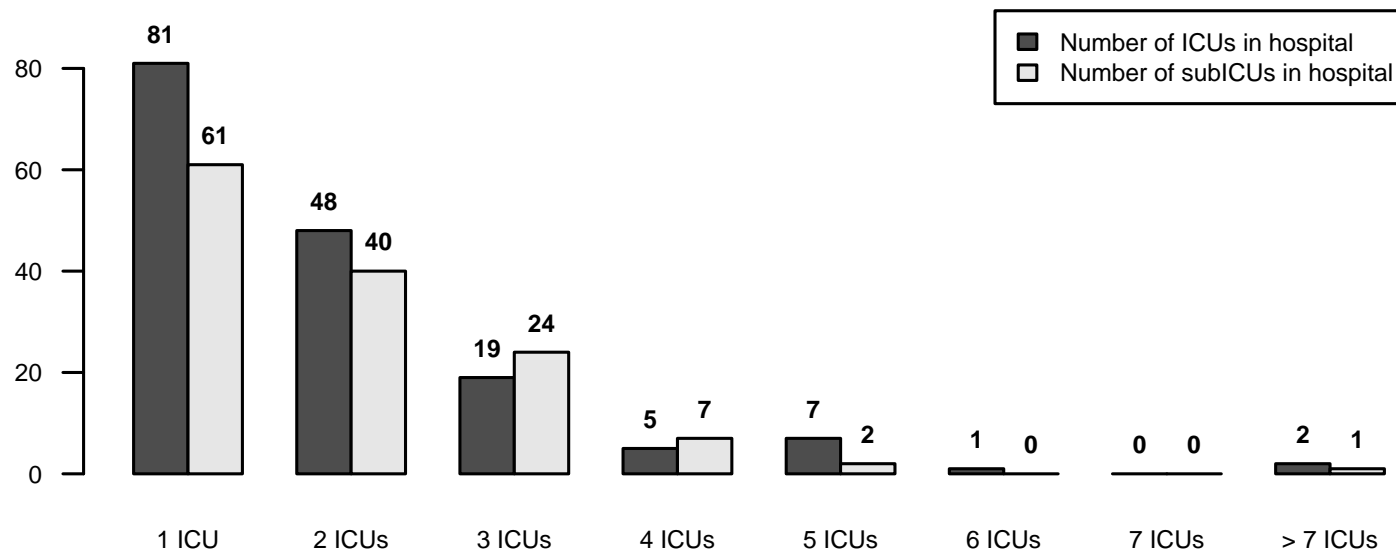
| Non surgical specialties | N | % |
|--------------------------|-----|------|
| Cardiology | 154 | 94.5 |
| Pulmonology | 77 | 47.2 |
| Nephrology | 130 | 79.8 |
| Infection disease | 63 | 38.9 |
| Pediatric | 130 | 79.8 |
| Neonatology | 89 | 54.6 |
| Neurology | 119 | 73.0 |
| Haematology | 70 | 42.9 |
| Emergency room | 160 | 98.2 |
| Traumatology | 114 | 69.9 |
| Emergency medical | 86 | 52.8 |

| Surgical specialties (independent ward) | N | % |
|---|----|------|
| Neurosurgery | 49 | 29.3 |
| Cardiosurgery | 32 | 19.2 |
| Major vascular surgery | 72 | 43.1 |
| Thoracic surgery | 43 | 25.7 |
| Pediatric surgery | 31 | 18.6 |
| Transplantation activities | 24 | 14.4 |

| Surgical specialties (procedures only) | N | % |
|--|----|------|
| Neurosurgery | 11 | 6.6 |
| Cardiosurgery | 3 | 1.8 |
| Major vascular surgery | 29 | 17.4 |
| Thoracic surgery | 42 | 25.1 |
| Pediatric surgery | 26 | 15.6 |
| Transplantation activities | 15 | 9.0 |

| Services/activities available in H (h24) | N | % |
|--|-----|------|
| Neuroradiology | 12 | 7.2 |
| Interventional vascular radiology | 14 | 8.4 |
| CT scan | 130 | 77.8 |
| MRI | 59 | 35.3 |
| Interventional hemodynamic | 52 | 31.1 |
| Endoscopy | 29 | 17.4 |
| Bronchoscopy | 26 | 15.6 |
| Hyperbaric chamber | 5 | 3.0 |
| Microbiology | 61 | 36.5 |

| Services/activities available in H (rep.) | N | % |
|---|-----|------|
| Neuroradiology | 37 | 22.2 |
| Interventional vascular radiology | 70 | 41.9 |
| CT scan | 33 | 19.8 |
| MRI | 74 | 44.3 |
| Interventional hemodynamic | 54 | 32.3 |
| Endoscopy | 125 | 74.9 |
| Bronchoscopy | 81 | 48.5 |
| Hyperbaric chamber | 9 | 5.4 |
| Microbiology | 84 | 50.3 |



Description of ICUs (N=167) - Year 2015

| Number of accredited beds | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mean (SD) | 7.7 (3.6) | |
| Median (Q1–Q3) | 7 (5.7–9.8) | |
| Missing | 4 | |

| Number of available beds | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|--|
| Mean (SD) | 7.5 (3.3) | |
| Median (Q1–Q3) | 6.8 (5.8–9.6) | |
| Missing | 8 | |

| University affiliation | N | % |
|------------------------|-----|------|
| Yes | 51 | 31.3 |
| No | 112 | 68.7 |
| Missing | 4 | |

| Square meter per bed | | |
|----------------------|---------------|--|
| Mean (SD) | 15.6 (19.8) | |
| Median (Q1–Q3) | 12.2 (9.5–18) | |
| Missing | 5 | |

| Clinical psychologist | N | % |
|-----------------------|-----|------|
| No | 125 | 76.7 |
| For relatives | 34 | 20.9 |
| For patients | 24 | 14.7 |
| For personnel | 17 | 10.4 |

| ICU Structure | N | % |
|-----------------------|----|------|
| NON OPEN-SPACE | 77 | 48.4 |
| OPEN-SPACE (or alike) | 82 | 51.6 |
| Missing | 8 | |

| Physicians | N | % |
|---|-----|------|
| Dedicated to ICU only | 31 | 19.0 |
| Dedicated to ICU on a rotation basis | 27 | 16.6 |
| Dedicated to ICU only and on a rotation basis | 105 | 64.4 |
| Missing | 4 | |

| Available beds per physician (average) | | |
|--|---------------|--|
| Mean (SD) | 4.6 (1.6) | |
| Median (Q1–Q3) | 4.6 (3.4–5.8) | |
| Missing | 12 | |

| Nurses | N | % |
|---|----|------|
| Dedicated to ICU only | 91 | 55.8 |
| Dedicated to ICU on a rotation basis | 1 | 0.6 |
| Dedicated to ICU only and on a rotation basis | 71 | 43.6 |
| Missing | 4 | |

| Available beds per nurse (average) | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--|
| Mean (SD) | 2.1 (0.4) | |
| Median (Q1–Q3) | 2.1 (1.9–2.4) | |
| Missing | 12 | |

| Number of hours conceded for relatives' visits | N | % |
|--|----|------|
| 1 | 20 | 12.3 |
| 2 | 37 | 22.7 |
| 3-4 | 31 | 19.0 |
| 5-12 | 67 | 41.1 |
| 13-20 | 2 | 1.2 |
| >20 | 6 | 3.7 |
| Missing | 4 | |

| Maximum number of visitors per patient | N | % |
|--|----|------|
| One | 66 | 40.5 |
| Two | 88 | 54.0 |
| Three or more | 9 | 5.5 |
| Missing | 4 | |

| Biomedical devices per available bed | Median | Q1-Q3 | <5 years old (mean %) |
|---|--------|---------|-----------------------|
| Basic ICU monitors (ECG, NIPB, SaO2) | 0.7 | 0.1–1.2 | 59.2 |
| Advanced ICU monitors | 1.2 | 1.0–1.3 | 64.1 |
| Invasive monitoring of cardiac output (Swan-Ganz) | 0.2 | 0.0–0.4 | 57.7 |
| Invasive monitoring of cardiac output (PiCCO) | 0.2 | 0.1–0.3 | 74.1 |
| Invasive monitoring of cardiac output (Vigileo) | 0.0 | 0.0–0.2 | 73.8 |
| Non-invasive monitoring of cardiac output (impedentiometry) | 0.0 | 0.0–0.0 | 89.6 |
| Defibrillators | 0.3 | 0.2–0.4 | 69.1 |
| Both invasive and non invasive ventilators | 1.2 | 1.0–1.5 | 69.2 |
| Invasive ventilators | 0.2 | 0.0–1.0 | 59.4 |
| Non invasive ventilators | 0.0 | 0.0–0.2 | 67.9 |
| Syringe pumps | 5.0 | 3.4–6.0 | 71.7 |
| Peristaltic pumps | 2.0 | 1.2–3.1 | 74.1 |

| Biomedical equipment in ICU | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|
| Transoesophageal echo | 56 | 34.4 |
| Basic ultrasounds | 153 | 93.9 |
| Advanced ultrasounds | 136 | 83.4 |
| Blood-gas analyzer | 161 | 98.8 |
| Haemodialysis - Haemofiltration | 139 | 85.3 |
| Transport ventilator | 155 | 95.1 |
| Fiberscope | 161 | 98.8 |
| Extracorporeal circulation system | 22 | 13.7 |

| Routine microbiological surveillance cultures | N | % |
|---|-----|------|
| Yes | 152 | 93.8 |
| No | 10 | 6.2 |
| Missing | 5 | |

Description of ICUs (N=167) - Year 2015

Patients admitted

| | |
|-----------|---------------|
| Mean (SD) | 345.2 (184.7) |
| Median | 308.6 |
| Q1–Q3 | 229.1–429.5 |
| Missing | 3 |

Occupancy rate (%)

| | |
|-----------|-------------|
| Mean (SD) | 89.3 (42.4) |
| Median | 85 |
| Q1–Q3 | 75.5–93 |
| Missing | 11 |

Rotation index (patients/bed)

| | |
|-----------|-------------|
| Mean (SD) | 49.9 (29.3) |
| Median | 44 |
| Q1–Q3 | 37.1–56 |
| Missing | 11 |

Turnover (hours)

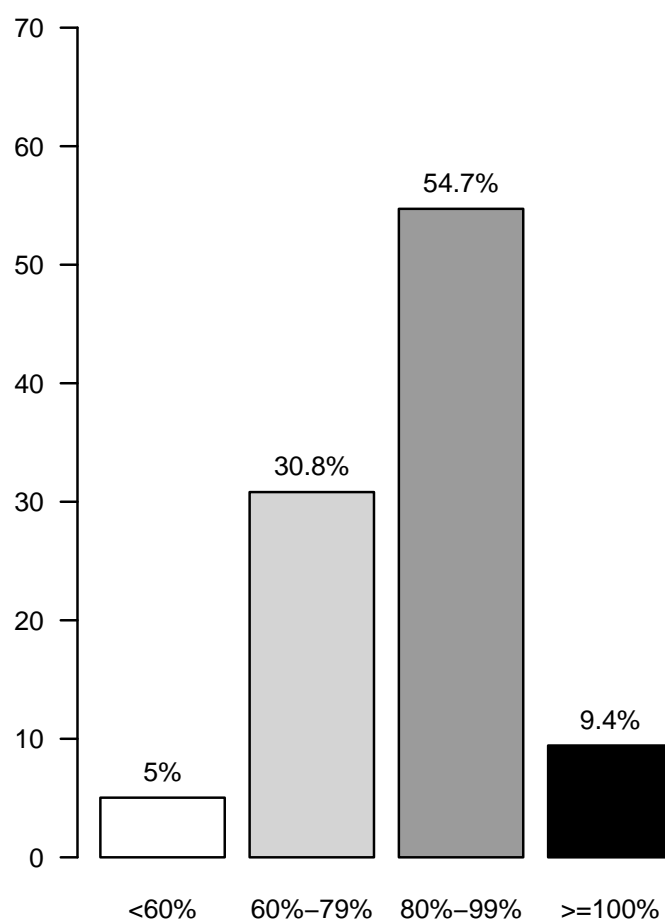
| | |
|-----------|-------------|
| Mean (SD) | 34.2 (43.7) |
| Median | 27.4 |
| Q1–Q3 | 11.8–50.7 |
| Missing | 11 |

Occupied beds per physician (average)

| | |
|-----------|-----------|
| Mean (SD) | 3.8 (1.4) |
| Median | 3.7 |
| Q1–Q3 | 2.8–4.7 |
| Missing | 12 |

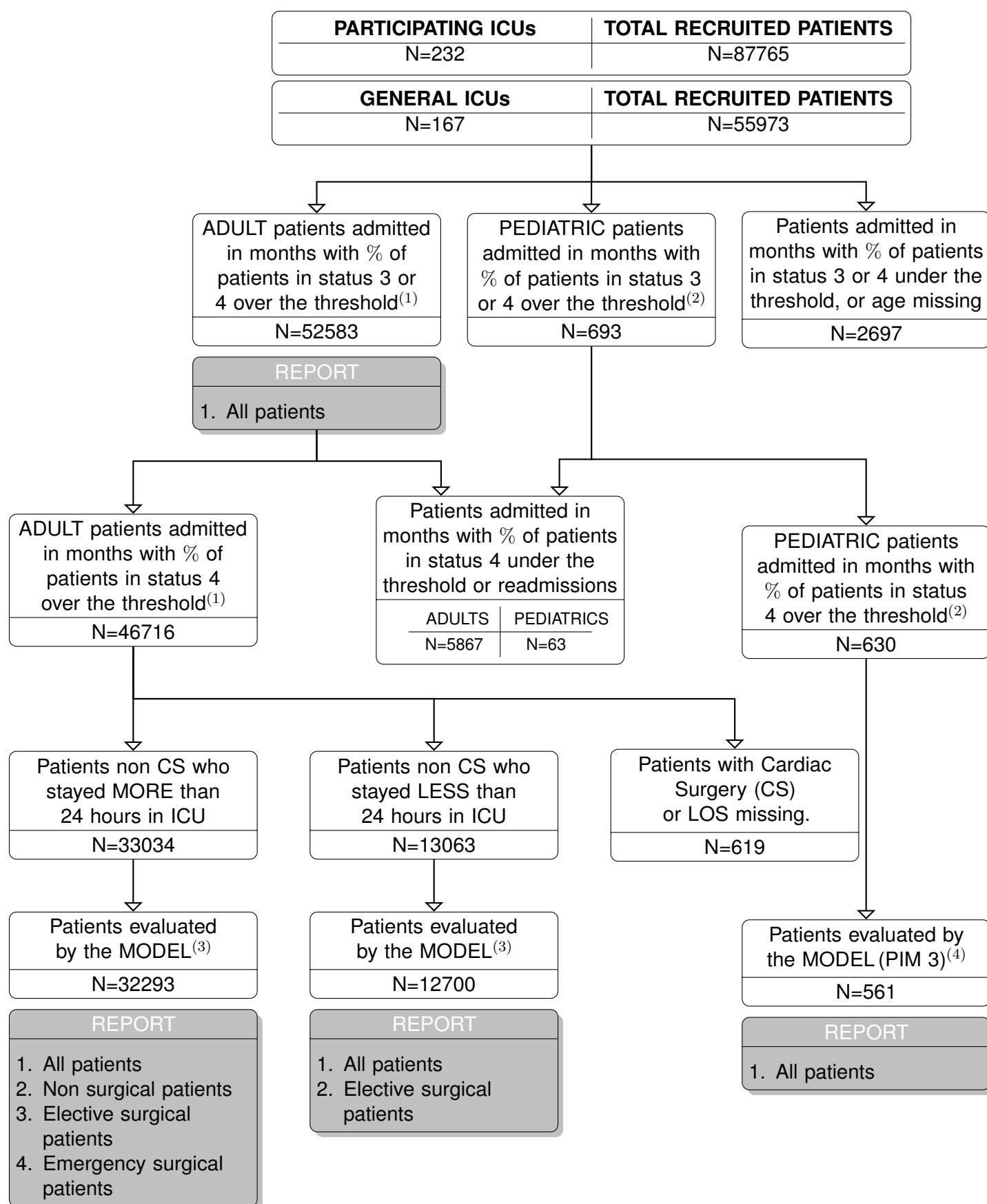
Occupied beds per nurse (average)

| | |
|-----------|-----------|
| Mean (SD) | 1.7 (0.4) |
| Median | 1.8 |
| Q1–Q3 | 1.5–1.9 |
| Missing | 12 |

Occupancy rate (%)

National report for general ICUs (167 ICUs) - Year 2015

Study flow-chart



(1) Patients older than 17 years are considered ADULT patients.

(2) Patients under 17 years of age are considered PEDIATRIC patients.

(3) Patients evaluated by the GiViTI model of hospital mortality are those with all the variables of the model completed, including the hospital outcome. Patients admitted for diagnosis of death/organ donation and readmissions are excluded.

(4) Patients transferred to other ICU are excluded.

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015
Characteristics on admission - Adult patients

Patients (N): 52583

| Sex | N | % |
|------------|----------|----------|
| Male | 31153 | 59.2 |
| Female | 21430 | 40.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Age (years) | N | % |
|--------------------|----------|----------|
| 17-45 | 6357 | 12.1 |
| 46-65 | 13627 | 25.9 |
| 66-75 | 13661 | 26.0 |
| >75 | 18938 | 36.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Mean | 66.7 | |
| SD | 16.4 | |
| Median | 71 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 57–79 | |
| Min–Max | 17–108 | |

| Body mass Index (BMI) | N | % |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Underweight | 2948 | 5.7 |
| Normal | 23222 | 44.7 |
| Overweight | 16193 | 31.2 |
| Obese | 9616 | 18.5 |
| Missing | 604 | |

| Pregnancy status | N | % |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|
| Females (N=21430) | | |
| Not fertile | 11502 | 53.8 |
| Not pregnant/Unknown | 9337 | 43.7 |
| Currently pregnant | 69 | 0.3 |
| Post partum | 468 | 2.2 |
| Missing | 54 | |

| Comorbidities | N | % |
|----------------------|----------|----------|
| No | 8452 | 16.1 |
| Yes | 43926 | 83.9 |
| Missing | 205 | |

| Comorbidities (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Hypertension | 27049 | 51.6 |
| Arrhythmia | 8780 | 16.8 |
| Moderate COPD | 8063 | 15.4 |
| Diabetes Type II without insulin tr. | 6813 | 13.0 |
| Myocardial infarction | 6757 | 12.9 |
| Any tumour without metastasis | 6010 | 11.5 |
| Cerebrovascular disease | 5953 | 11.4 |
| NYHA class II-III | 5654 | 10.8 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 5087 | 9.7 |
| Moderate or severe renal disease | 4896 | 9.3 |
| Missing | 205 | |

| Stay before ICU (days) | Mean | % |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|
| | 4.5 | |
| SD | 11.4 | |
| Median | 1 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 0–4 | |
| Missing | 232 | |

| Source of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Same hospital | 46373 | 88.5 |
| Other hospital | 5809 | 11.1 |
| Long-term chronic care hospital | 223 | 0.4 |
| Directly from the community | 9 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 169 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|
| Hospital (N=52182) | | |
| Medical ward | 7706 | 14.8 |
| Surgical ward | 22621 | 43.4 |
| Emergency room | 17342 | 33.2 |
| Other ICU | 3243 | 6.2 |
| High dependency care unit | 1264 | 2.4 |
| Missing | 6 | |

| Reason for transfer from | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Other ICU (N=3243) | | |
| Specialist expertise | 734 | 22.6 |
| Step-up care | 733 | 22.6 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 1704 | 52.5 |
| Step-down care | 72 | 2.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Same hospital (N=46373) | | |
| Medical ward | 6845 | 14.8 |
| Surgical ward | 22151 | 47.8 |
| Emergency room | 15101 | 32.6 |
| Other ICU | 1140 | 2.5 |
| High dependency care unit | 1132 | 2.4 |
| Missing | 4 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Other hospital (N=5809) | | |
| Medical ward | 861 | 14.8 |
| Surgical ward | 470 | 8.1 |
| Emergency room | 2241 | 38.6 |
| Other ICU | 2103 | 36.2 |
| High dependency care unit | 132 | 2.3 |
| Missing | 2 | |

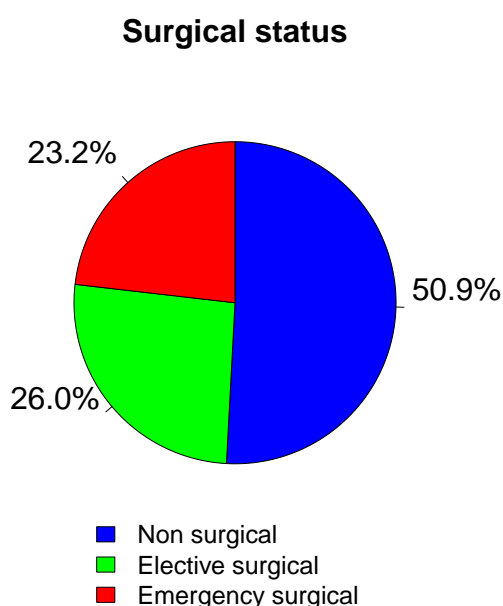
| Scheduled admission | N | % |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|
| No | 41517 | 79.3 |
| Yes | 10862 | 20.7 |
| Missing | 204 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult patients

| Trauma | N | % |
|-----------------|-------|------|
| No | 45858 | 87.5 |
| Yes | 6529 | 12.5 |
| Multiple trauma | 2642 | 5.0 |
| Missing | 196 | |

| Surgical status | N | % |
|--------------------|-------|------|
| Non surgical | 26652 | 50.9 |
| Elective surgical | 13597 | 26.0 |
| Emergency surgical | 12138 | 23.2 |
| Missing | 196 | |



| Source of admission | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------|
| Surgical pts. (N=25735) | | |
| Operating theatre of surgical ward | 19368 | 75.3 |
| Operating theatre of emergency room | 1905 | 7.4 |
| Surgical ward | 1280 | 5.0 |
| Other | 3156 | 12.3 |
| Missing | 26 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|------------------------------------|------|------|
| Elective surgical (N=13597) | | |
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 4018 | 29.6 |
| Orthopaedic surgery | 1990 | 14.6 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 1704 | 12.5 |
| Neurosurgery | 854 | 6.3 |
| Thoracic surgery | 789 | 5.8 |
| ENT surgery | 770 | 5.7 |
| Gynaecological surgery | 716 | 5.3 |
| Abdominal vascular surgery | 603 | 4.4 |
| Hepatic surgery | 513 | 3.8 |
| Biliary tract surgery | 465 | 3.4 |
| Missing | 1175 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Elective surgical (N=13597) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 252 | 1.9 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 453 | 3.3 |
| On ICU admission day | 13681 | 100.6 |
| The day after ICU admission | 141 | 1.0 |
| Missing | 23 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Emergency surgical (N=12138) | | |
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 5399 | 44.5 |
| Neurosurgery | 1707 | 14.1 |
| Orthopaedic surgery | 1375 | 11.3 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 548 | 4.5 |
| Abdominal vascular surgery | 527 | 4.3 |
| Biliary tract surgery | 487 | 4.0 |
| Peripheral vascular surgery | 428 | 3.5 |
| Splenectomy | 329 | 2.7 |
| Obstetric surgery | 316 | 2.6 |
| ENT surgery | 306 | 2.5 |
| Missing | 716 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------|
| Emergency surgical (N=12138) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 367 | 3.0 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 1455 | 12.0 |
| On ICU admission day | 10450 | 86.1 |
| The day after ICU admission | 582 | 4.8 |
| Missing | 52 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|----------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 48416 | 92.4 |
| Elective | 653 | 1.2 |
| Emergency | 3307 | 6.3 |
| Missing | 207 | |

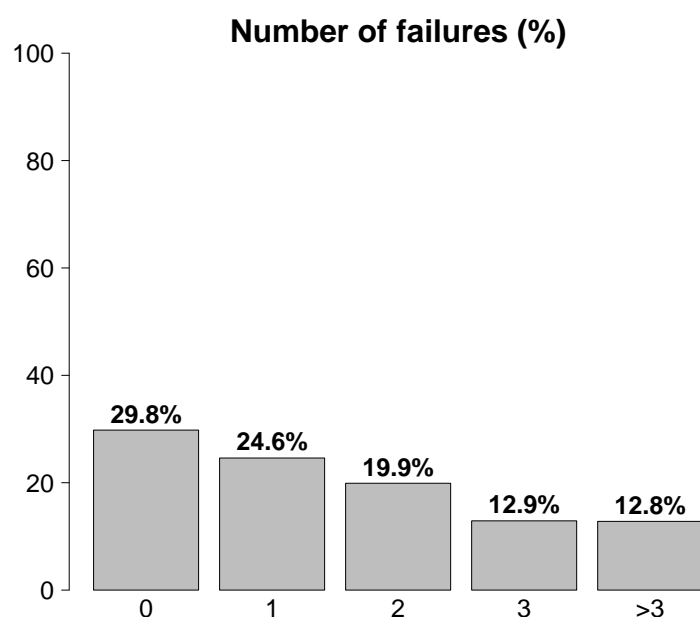
| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|
| Elective (N=653) | | |
| Interventional endoscopy | 198 | 30.3 |
| Interventional cardiology | 130 | 19.9 |
| Interventional radiology | 113 | 17.3 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 82 | 12.6 |
| Missing | 130 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Emergency (N=3307) | | |
| Interventional cardiology | 1439 | 43.5 |
| Interventional endoscopy | 725 | 21.9 |
| Interventional radiology | 701 | 21.2 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 359 | 10.9 |
| Missing | 83 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult patients

| Reason for admission | N | % |
|--|-------|------|
| Monitoring/Weaning | 20828 | 39.8 |
| Post surgical weaning | 7554 | 14.5 |
| Surgical monitoring | 7694 | 14.7 |
| Post interventional weaning | 145 | 0.3 |
| Interventional monitoring | 707 | 1.4 |
| Non surgical monitoring | 4542 | 8.7 |
| Missing | 186 | |
| Admission for procedures/treatments | 0 | 0.0 |
| Intensive Treatment | 31313 | 59.8 |
| Only ventilatory support | 17068 | 32.6 |
| Only cardiovascular support | 2053 | 3.9 |
| Ventilatory and cardiovascular support | 12190 | 23.3 |
| Missing | 2 | |
| Palliative Sedation | 173 | 0.3 |
| Diagnosis of death/Organ donation | 66 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 203 | |



| Failures on admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 15671 | 29.8 |
| Yes | 36912 | 70.2 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 29257 | 55.6 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 14243 | 27.1 |
| C: Neurological failure | 7599 | 14.5 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 433 | 0.8 |
| E: Renal failure | 18219 | 34.6 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 40 | 0.1 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 12401 | 23.6 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 894 | 1.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures on admission (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| A | 8182 | 15.6 |
| ABEG | 3425 | 6.5 |
| E | 3091 | 5.9 |
| AC | 2623 | 5.0 |
| AB | 2517 | 4.8 |
| AE | 2494 | 4.7 |
| ABE | 1801 | 3.4 |
| AEG | 1378 | 2.6 |
| ABCEG | 1331 | 2.5 |
| EG | 1094 | 2.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure | N | % |
|------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 23325 | 44.4 |
| Only hypoxic failure | 9366 | 17.8 |
| Only hypercapnic failure | 1740 | 3.3 |
| Hypoxic-hypercapnic failure | 4066 | 7.7 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 14085 | 26.8 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Cardiovascular failure | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 38340 | 72.9 |
| Without shock | 2683 | 5.1 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 3117 | 5.9 |
| Septic shock | 3791 | 7.2 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 1842 | 3.5 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 1039 | 2.0 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 42 | 0.1 |
| Neurogenic shock | 427 | 0.8 |
| Other shock | 478 | 0.9 |
| Mixed shock | 824 | 1.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurologic failure | N | % |
|--------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 35388 | 82.3 |
| Cerebral coma | 3789 | 8.8 |
| Metabolic coma | 1465 | 3.4 |
| Postanoxic coma | 1998 | 4.6 |
| Toxic coma | 342 | 0.8 |
| Missing or not evaluable | 9601 | |

| Renal failure (AKIN) | N | % |
|----------------------|-------|------|
| None | 33938 | 65.1 |
| Mild | 9119 | 17.5 |
| Moderate | 4310 | 8.3 |
| Severe | 4790 | 9.2 |
| Missing | 426 | |

| Metabolic failure | N | % |
|--|-------|------|
| None | 39732 | 76.2 |
| pH \leq 7.3, PaCO ₂ $<$ 45 mmHg | 4148 | 8.0 |
| Base deficit \geq 5 mmol/L, lactate $>$ 1.5x | 8253 | 15.8 |
| Missing | 450 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult patients

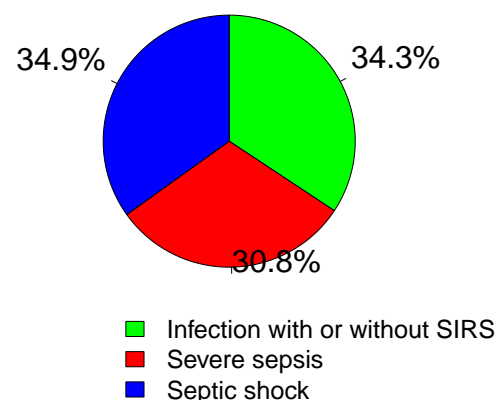
| Clinical conditions on admission | N | % |
|---|-------|------|
| Respiratory | 10675 | 20.4 |
| Acute exacerbation of COPD | 2982 | 5.7 |
| Pleural effusion | 2028 | 3.9 |
| Atelectasis | 1289 | 2.5 |
| Aspiration pneumonia | 955 | 1.8 |
| Upper respiratory tract disease | 892 | 1.7 |
| Cardiovascular | 10660 | 20.4 |
| Cardiac arrest | 2522 | 4.8 |
| Left heart failure with pulmonary edema | 2102 | 4.0 |
| Left heart failure without pulm. edema | 1497 | 2.9 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 1235 | 2.4 |
| Acute myocardial infarction | 949 | 1.8 |
| Neurological | 7240 | 13.8 |
| Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding | 1681 | 3.2 |
| Cerebral artery stroke | 1214 | 2.3 |
| Seizures | 1089 | 2.1 |
| Metabolic/postanoxic encephalopathy | 930 | 1.8 |
| Spontaneous Subarachnoid haemorrhage | 819 | 1.6 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 10934 | 20.9 |
| Digestive tract malignancy | 3064 | 5.9 |
| Gastrointestinal perforation | 1676 | 3.2 |
| Intestinal occlusion | 1633 | 3.1 |
| Acute bile-duct disease | 795 | 1.5 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: upper tract | 723 | 1.4 |
| Trauma (anatomical districts) | 6526 | 12.5 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 3025 | 5.8 |
| Head | 2575 | 4.9 |
| Chest | 2359 | 4.5 |
| Spine | 1379 | 2.6 |
| Abdomen | 1149 | 2.2 |
| Major vessels injury | 221 | 0.4 |
| Miscellaneous | 113 | 0.2 |
| Other | 13087 | 25.0 |
| Other disease | 3008 | 5.7 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 2749 | 5.3 |
| Metabolic disorder | 2721 | 5.2 |
| Orthopaedic disease | 1462 | 2.8 |
| Acute intoxication | 1018 | 1.9 |
| Post transplantation | 315 | 0.6 |
| Renal transplantation | 131 | 0.3 |
| Liver transplantation | 118 | 0.2 |
| Infections | 12847 | 24.5 |
| Pneumonia | 5004 | 9.6 |
| NON-surgical secondary peritonitis | 1204 | 2.3 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 1044 | 2.0 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 1029 | 2.0 |
| Post-surgical peritonitis | 875 | 1.7 |
| NON-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 585 | 1.1 |
| Clinical sepsis | 542 | 1.0 |
| Cholecystitis/cholangitis | 529 | 1.0 |
| Primary bacteraemia of unknown origin | 520 | 1.0 |
| Primary peritonitis | 354 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 227 | |

| Trauma (anatomical districts) | N | % |
|--|------|-----|
| Head | 2575 | 4.9 |
| Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage | 875 | 1.7 |
| Maxillofacial fracture | 845 | 1.6 |
| Traumatic Subdural haematoma | 695 | 1.3 |
| Skull fracture | 635 | 1.2 |
| Cerebral contusion/laceration | 553 | 1.1 |
| Spine | 1379 | 2.6 |
| Vertebral fracture, without deficit | 1121 | 2.1 |
| Tetraplegia | 81 | 0.2 |
| Cervical injury, incomplete deficit | 78 | 0.1 |
| Chest | 2359 | 4.5 |
| Other injuries of the chest | 1150 | 2.2 |
| Traum. haemothorax/pneumothorax | 988 | 1.9 |
| Severe lung contusion/laceration | 635 | 1.2 |
| Abdomen | 1149 | 2.2 |
| Spleen: Moderate-Severe laceration | 320 | 0.6 |
| Liver: Moderate-Severe laceration | 285 | 0.5 |
| Minor injuries of the abdomen | 264 | 0.5 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 3025 | 5.8 |
| Long bone fracture | 2517 | 4.8 |
| Multiple fracture of the pelvis | 688 | 1.3 |
| Very severe or open fracture of the pelvis | 131 | 0.3 |
| Major vessels injury | 221 | 0.4 |
| Proximal limbs vessels: transection | 83 | 0.2 |
| Neck vessels: dissection/transection | 41 | 0.1 |
| Aorta: rupture/dissection | 41 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous | 113 | 0.2 |
| Burns (>30% BSA) | 62 | 0.1 |
| Inhalation injury | 58 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 227 | |

| Infection severity on admission | N | % |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 39509 | 75.6 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 4367 | 8.4 |
| Severe sepsis | 3923 | 7.5 |
| Septic shock | 4445 | 8.5 |
| Missing | 339 | |

Infection severity on admission

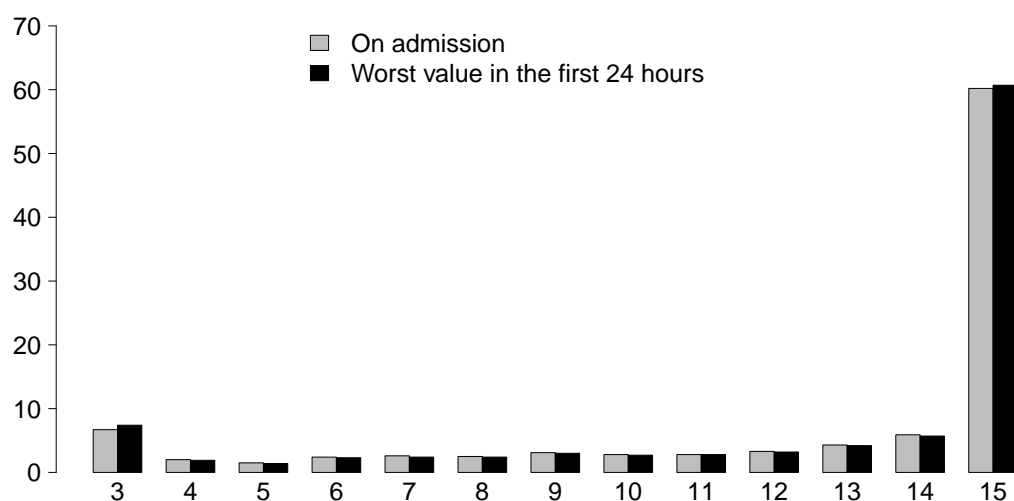
Patients infected (N=12735)



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Severity scores - Adult patients

Glasgow Coma Scale (%)

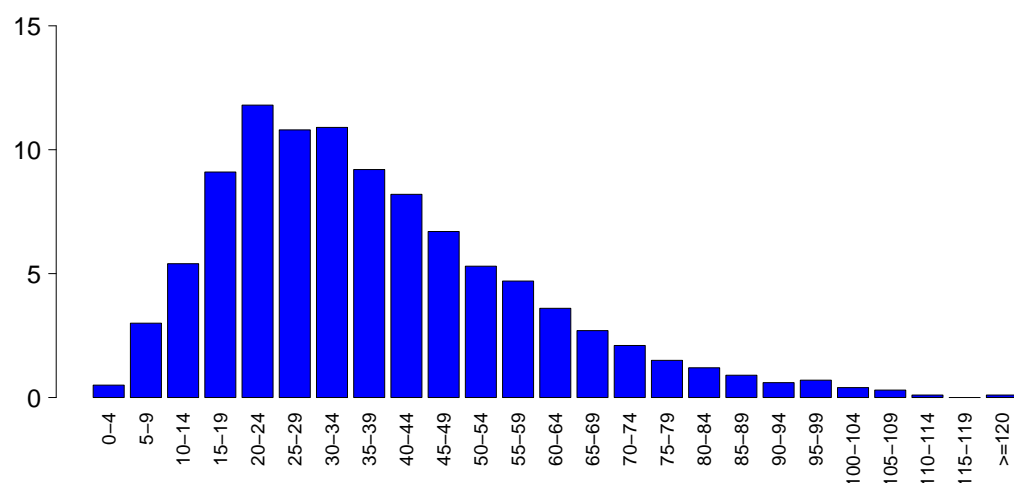
**GCS (admission)**

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 15 |
| Q1–Q3 | 11–15 |
| Not evaluable | 9335 |
| Missing | 266 |

GCS (first 24 hours)

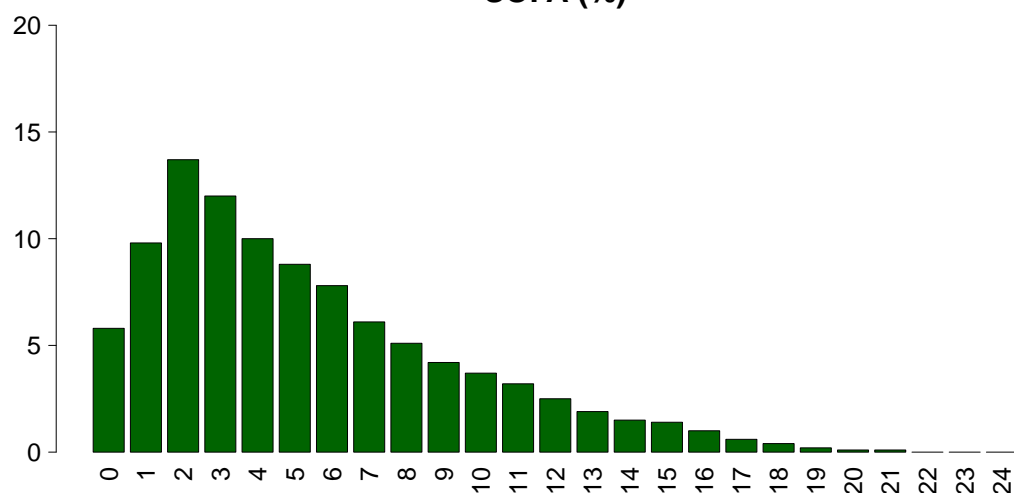
| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 15 |
| Q1–Q3 | 11–15 |
| Not evaluable | 7890 |
| Missing | 378 |

SAPS II (%)

**SAPSII**

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Mean | 37.7 |
| SD | 20.4 |
| Median | 34 |
| Q1–Q3 | 23–49 |
| Not evaluable | 7890 |
| Missing | 437 |

SOFA (%)

**SOFA**

| | |
|---------------|------|
| Mean | 5.4 |
| SD | 4.1 |
| Median | 4 |
| Q1–Q3 | 2–8 |
| Not evaluable | 7890 |
| Missing | 443 |

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Characteristics during the stay - Adult patients

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 36789 | 70.5 |
| Yes | 15421 | 29.5 |
| Missing | 373 | |

| Failures during the stay | N | % |
|---------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 46101 | 87.7 |
| Yes | 6482 | 12.3 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 2432 | 4.6 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 3260 | 6.2 |
| C: Neurological failure | 537 | 1.0 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 193 | 0.4 |
| E: Renal failure (AKIN) | 2005 | 3.8 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 6 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 481 | 0.9 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 289 | 0.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay (top 10) | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|------|-----|
| B | 1767 | 3.4 |
| A | 1296 | 2.5 |
| E | 872 | 1.7 |
| AB | 481 | 0.9 |
| BE | 397 | 0.8 |
| G | 291 | 0.6 |
| ABE | 208 | 0.4 |
| C | 190 | 0.4 |
| AE | 132 | 0.3 |
| AC | 76 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure occurred | N | % |
|------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 49778 | 95.3 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 646 | 1.2 |
| Hypoxic failure | 1697 | 3.3 |
| Hypercapnic failure | 505 | 1.0 |
| Missing | 373 | |

| Cardiovascular failure occurred | N | % |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 48950 | 93.8 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 953 | 1.8 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 235 | 0.5 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 291 | 0.6 |
| Septic shock | 1471 | 2.8 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 5 | 0.0 |
| Neurogenic shock | 238 | 0.5 |
| Other shock | 227 | 0.4 |
| Missing | 373 | |

| Neurological failure occurred | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 51673 | 99.0 |
| Cerebral coma | 309 | 0.6 |
| Metabolic coma | 124 | 0.2 |
| Postanoxic coma | 105 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 373 | |

| Renal failure occurred (AKIN) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 50205 | 96.2 |
| Mild | 279 | 0.5 |
| Moderate | 318 | 0.6 |
| Severe | 1408 | 2.7 |
| Missing | 373 | |

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|--|------|-----|
| Respiratory | 2897 | 5.5 |
| Pleural effusion | 1064 | 2.0 |
| Atelectasis | 622 | 1.2 |
| Severe ARDS | 425 | 0.8 |
| Pneumothorax/Pneumomediastinum | 332 | 0.6 |
| Moderate ARDS | 213 | 0.4 |
| Cardiovascular | 4404 | 8.4 |
| Cardiac arrest | 1536 | 2.9 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 1516 | 2.9 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: bradycardias | 367 | 0.7 |
| Pulmonary edema | 366 | 0.7 |
| Left heart failure w/o pulm. edema | 360 | 0.7 |
| Neurological | 2772 | 5.3 |
| Drowsiness/agitation/delirium | 1189 | 2.3 |
| Seizures | 532 | 1.0 |
| Intracranial hypertension | 432 | 0.8 |
| Brain edema | 393 | 0.8 |
| New ischaemic stroke | 259 | 0.5 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 1488 | 2.9 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: upper tract | 238 | 0.5 |
| Bowel ischaemia | 204 | 0.4 |
| Paralytic Ileus | 172 | 0.3 |
| Gastrointestinal perforation | 171 | 0.3 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: lower tract | 167 | 0.3 |
| Other | 1205 | 2.3 |
| Metabolic disorder | 481 | 0.9 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 388 | 0.7 |
| Other disease | 334 | 0.6 |
| Other skin and/or soft tissue pathology | 58 | 0.1 |
| Extremity compartment syndrome (severe) | 34 | 0.1 |
| Iatrogenic major vessels injury | 14 | 0.0 |
| Fat embolism | 9 | 0.0 |
| Infections | 4496 | 8.6 |
| Pneumonia | 1623 | 3.1 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 995 | 1.9 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 663 | 1.3 |
| Catheter-related bacteremia (CR-BSI) | 462 | 0.9 |
| Primary bacteraemia of unknown origin | 459 | 0.9 |
| Post-surgical peritonitis | 198 | 0.4 |
| Upper respiratory tract infection | 161 | 0.3 |
| Clinical sepsis | 142 | 0.3 |
| Post-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 134 | 0.3 |
| F.U.O. fever of unknown origin | 133 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 373 | |

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Characteristics during the stay - Adult patients

| Infections | N | % |
|----------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 36331 | 69.6 |
| Only on admission | 11370 | 21.8 |
| On admission and during ICU stay | 1434 | 2.7 |
| Only during ICU stay | 3062 | 5.9 |
| Missing | 386 | |

| Maximum severity of infection | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 36331 | 69.9 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 5010 | 9.6 |
| Severe sepsis | 5074 | 9.8 |
| Septic shock | 5574 | 10.7 |
| Missing | 594 | |

Severity evolution

| Severity evolution | | During the stay | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | N (R %) | None | Infection with or without SIRS | Severe sepsis | Septic shock |
| Admission | None | 36331 (92.5%) | 1326 (3.4%) | 1104 (2.8%) | 514 (1.3%) | 39275 |
| | Infection with or without SIRS | - | 3682 (84.6%) | 504 (11.6%) | 166 (3.8%) | 4352 |
| | Severe sepsis | - | - | 3461 (88.4%) | 454 (11.6%) | 3915 |
| | Septic shock | - | - | - | 4435 (100.0%) | 4435 |
| | TOT | 36331 | 5008 | 5069 | 5569 | 51977 |

| Ventil. Associat. Pneumonia (VAP) | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 51086 | 97.4 |
| Yes | 1372 | 2.6 |
| Missing | 125 | |

Incidence of VAP

(Pts. with VAP/1000 days of VM pre-VAP)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 8.2 |
| CI (95%) | 7.8–8.6 |

Incidence of VAP

(Pts. with VAP/pts. ventilated for 8 days)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 6.5% |
| CI (95%) | 6.2–6.9 |

| Catheter Bacteraemia (CR-BSI) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 51748 | 99.1 |
| Yes | 462 | 0.9 |
| Missing | 373 | |

Incidence of CR-BSI

(Pts. with CR-BSI/1000 days of CVC pre-CR-BSI)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 1.8 |
| CI (95%) | 1.6–1.9 |

Incidence of CR-BSI

(Pts. with CR-BSI/pts. catheterized for 12 days)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 2.1% |
| CI (95%) | 1.9–2.4 |

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Process indicators - Adult patients

| Procedures and/or treatments (Missing=225) Procedures (antibiotics excluded) | Use | | On admission | | On discharge | | Length (days) | | | Days from admission | | |
|--|-------|------|--------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|-------|---------|---------------------|-------|---------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing |
| Invasive ventilation | 35486 | 67.8 | 26070 | 49.8 | 7425 | 14.2 | 2 | 0-6 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Non invasive ventilation | 8393 | 16.0 | 1864 | 3.6 | 1804 | 3.4 | 2 | 1-3 | 0 | 0 | 0-2 | 0 |
| Tracheostomy | 5945 | 11.4 | 1572 | 3 | 5031 | 9.6 | 10 | 5-20 | 0 | 8 | 4-13 | 0 |
| iNO (inhaled nitric oxide) | 117 | 0.2 | 10 | 0 | 28 | 0.1 | 3 | 1-6 | 0 | 1 | 0-5 | 0 |
| Central Venous Catheter | 34206 | 65.3 | 16417 | 31.4 | 27318 | 52.2 | 4 | 2-10 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| PICC | 855 | 1.6 | 311 | 0.6 | 703 | 1.3 | 4 | 2-9 | 0 | 6 | 1-18 | 0 |
| Arterial Catheter | 39385 | 75.2 | 19095 | 36.5 | 10543 | 20.1 | 3 | 1-7 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Vasoactive drugs | 17496 | 33.4 | 7524 | 14.4 | 4181 | 8 | 2 | 1-4 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Antiarrhythmics | 4135 | 7.9 | 1219 | 2.3 | 2278 | 4.4 | 3 | 1-7 | 0 | 1 | 0-2 | 0 |
| IABP | 369 | 0.7 | 267 | 0.5 | 102 | 0.2 | 2 | 1-4 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Invasive monitoring of C.O. | 1842 | 3.5 | 288 | 0.6 | 354 | 0.7 | 4 | 2-8 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Continuous monitoring of ScVO2 | 146 | 0.3 | 38 | 0.1 | 44 | 0.1 | 5 | 2-10 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Temporary pacing | 211 | 0.4 | 111 | 0.2 | 100 | 0.2 | 2 | 1-4 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Ventricular assistance | 12 | 0.0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2-12 | 0 | 0 | 0-2 | 0 |
| DC-shock | 1106 | 2.1 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| CPR | 1698 | 3.2 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Massive blood transfusion | 828 | 1.6 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| ICP monitoring without liquor-drainage | 400 | 0.8 | 156 | 0.3 | 60 | 0.1 | 6 | 4-10 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| ICP monitoring with liquor-drainage | 397 | 0.8 | 224 | 0.4 | 209 | 0.4 | 7 | 3-14 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| External ventricular drainage without ICP | 176 | 0.3 | 116 | 0.2 | 80 | 0.2 | 9 | 3-14 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 | 0 |
| Haemofiltration | 1882 | 3.6 | 160 | 0.3 | 480 | 0.9 | 3 | 2-8 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 | 0 |
| Haemodialysis | 1202 | 2.3 | 212 | 0.4 | 438 | 0.8 | 3 | 1-7 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 | 0 |
| ECMO | 169 | 0.3 | 72 | 0.1 | 67 | 0.1 | 6 | 2-14 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 | 0 |
| Hepatic clearance techniques | 9 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clearance techniques during sepsis | 268 | 0.5 | 9 | 0 | 44 | 0.1 | 2 | 1-5 | 0 | 1 | 0-2 | 0 |
| IAP (intra-abdominal pressure) | 754 | 1.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hypothermia | 660 | 1.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enteral nutrition | 16533 | 31.6 | 2561 | 4.9 | 10771 | 20.6 | 7 | 3-14 | 0 | 1 | 1-2 | 0 |
| Parenteral nutrition | 11526 | 22.0 | 1788 | 3.4 | 6710 | 12.8 | 4 | 2-8 | 0 | 1 | 0-1 | 0 |
| SDD (Topical, Topical and systemic) | 343 | 0.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Patient restraint | 1705 | 3.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Peridural catheter | 1721 | 3.3 | 1539 | 2.9 | 1420 | 2.7 | 1 | 1-2 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Electrical cardioversion | 288 | 0.6 | | | | | | | | 1 | 0-3 | 0 |
| Vacuum therapy | 189 | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics | 35844 | 68.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics for surgical prophylaxis | 16173 | 30.9 | 13120 | 25.1 | 9992 | 19.1 | 1 | 1-2 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Antibiotics for medical prophylaxis | 8020 | 15.3 | 2878 | 5.5 | 4638 | 8.9 | 4 | 2-7 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Empirical antibiotic therapy | 10305 | 19.7 | 4523 | 8.6 | 4856 | 9.3 | 4 | 2-6 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Targeted antibiotic therapy | 6998 | 13.4 | 1390 | 2.7 | 4391 | 8.4 | 7 | 4-13 | 0 | 4 | 2-8 | 0 |

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Process indicators - Adult patients

| | | | Length (days) | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|------|---------------|------|--------|-------|---------|
| Invasive ventilation (N=35486) | N | % | Mean | SD | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing |
| Due to pulmonary failure | 12793 | 33.7 | 7.7 | 11.7 | 4 | 1–9 | 60 |
| For airway maintenance | 13849 | 36.5 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 2 | 1–7 | 58 |
| In weaning | 7724 | 20.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0 | 0–1 | 0 |
| Not evaluable | 3603 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 9.7 | 2 | 0–5 | 2538 |
| Reintubation within 48 hours | 636 | 1.7 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 4 | 2–9 | 2 |

| Non invasive ventilation (N=8393) | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| Non invasive ventilation only | 4354 | 51.9 |
| Non invasive ventilation failed | 1349 | 16.1 |
| For weaning | 2336 | 27.8 |
| Other | 354 | 4.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Tracheostomy (N=5945) | N | % |
|------------------------------|------|------|
| Surgical | 1487 | 25.0 |
| Percutwist | 596 | 10.0 |
| Ciaglia | 716 | 12.0 |
| Monodil. Ciaglia | 1847 | 31.1 |
| Fantoni | 311 | 5.2 |
| Griggs | 686 | 11.5 |
| Other Kind | 289 | 4.9 |
| Missing | 13 | |

Tracheostomy - Days after the beginning of inv. vent. Not present on admission (N=4320)

| | |
|---------|------|
| Mean | 9.1 |
| SD | 7.0 |
| Median | 8 |
| Q1–Q3 | 4–12 |
| Missing | 7 |

| Invasive monitoring of C.O. (N=1842) | N | % |
|---|------|------|
| Swan Ganz | 368 | 20.0 |
| PICCO | 1128 | 61.2 |
| LIDCO | 6 | 0.3 |
| Vigileo-PRAM | 300 | 16.3 |
| Other | 37 | 2.0 |
| Missing | 3 | |

| SDD (N=343) | N | % |
|----------------------|-----|------|
| Topical | 249 | 72.6 |
| Topical and systemic | 93 | 27.1 |
| Missing | 1 | |

Antibiotic therapy

| Pts. infected in ICU only (N=3062) | N | % |
|---|------|------|
| Only empirical | 629 | 24.9 |
| Only targeted | 1061 | 42.1 |
| Targeted after empirical | 667 | 26.4 |
| Other | 166 | 6.6 |
| Missing | 539 | |

| Surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 50139 | 95.8 |
| Yes | 2186 | 4.2 |
| Missing | 258 | |

| Number of surgical interventions | N | % |
|---|-------|------|
| 0 | 50139 | 95.8 |
| 1 | 1724 | 3.3 |
| 2 | 302 | 0.6 |
| 3 | 91 | 0.2 |
| >3 | 69 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 258 | |

Surgical interventions**Days from admission**

| | |
|---------|------|
| Mean | 9.9 |
| SD | 13.3 |
| Median | 6 |
| Q1–Q3 | 3–12 |
| Missing | 8 |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|--|-----|-----|
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 900 | 1.7 |
| Orthopaedic surgery | 559 | 1.1 |
| Neurosurgery | 274 | 0.5 |
| ENT surgery | 233 | 0.4 |
| Other surgery | 158 | 0.3 |
| Thoracic surgery | 130 | 0.2 |
| Plastic surgery | 112 | 0.2 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 108 | 0.2 |
| Maxillo-Facial surgery | 105 | 0.2 |
| Peripheral vascular surgery | 88 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 258 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 51400 | 98.3 |
| Yes | 910 | 1.7 |
| Missing | 273 | |

Non surgical interventions**Days from admission**

| | |
|---------|------|
| Mean | 12.4 |
| SD | 16.6 |
| Median | 8 |
| Q1–Q3 | 3–15 |
| Missing | 21 |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|
| Interventional endoscopy | 588 | 1.1 |
| Interventional radiology | 249 | 0.5 |
| Interventional cardiology | 169 | 0.3 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 55 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 273 | |

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Outcome indicators - Adult patients

| ICU outcome | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| Dead | 9291 | 17.8 |
| Transferred to same hospital | 37849 | 72.6 |
| Transferred to other hospital | 4340 | 8.3 |
| Discharged home | 457 | 0.9 |
| Disch. terminally ill | 209 | 0.4 |
| Missing | 437 | |

| Transferred to (N=42189) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|
| Ward | 34322 | 81.4 |
| Other ICU | 3191 | 7.6 |
| High dependency care unit | 3280 | 7.8 |
| Rehabilitation | 1049 | 2.5 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 346 | 0.8 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Reason for transfer to Other ICU (N=3272) | N | % |
|---|------|------|
| Specialist expertise | 1393 | 42.6 |
| Step-up care | 274 | 8.4 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 1526 | 46.6 |
| Step-down care | 79 | 2.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to Same hospital (N=37849) | N | % |
|--|-------|------|
| Ward | 33071 | 87.4 |
| Other ICU | 1344 | 3.6 |
| High dependency care unit | 3091 | 8.2 |
| Rehabilitation | 235 | 0.6 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 108 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to Other hospital (N=4340) | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| Ward | 1251 | 28.8 |
| Other ICU | 1847 | 42.6 |
| High dependency care unit | 189 | 4.4 |
| Rehabilitation | 814 | 18.8 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 238 | 5.5 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| ICU mortality | N | % |
|---------------|-------|------|
| Alive | 42646 | 81.8 |
| Dead | 9500 | 18.2 |
| Missing | 437 | |

| Timing of ICU mortality (N=9500) | N | % |
|----------------------------------|------|------|
| Daytime (08:00AM - 07:59PM) | 6329 | 66.6 |
| Nighttime (08:00PM - 07:59AM) | 3170 | 33.4 |
| Weekdays (Monday - Friday) | 7130 | 75.1 |
| Weekend (Saturday - Sunday) | 2370 | 24.9 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Brain death assessment (N=9500) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| Yes | 882 | 9.5 |
| No | 8379 | 90.5 |
| Missing | 239 | |

| Organ/Tissue removal (N=9500) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| No removal | 8255 | 89.3 |
| Only organ removal | 253 | 2.7 |
| Only tissue removal | 556 | 6.0 |
| Organ and tissue removal | 181 | 2.0 |
| Missing | 255 | |

| Hospital mortality * | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|
| Dead | 11122 | 24.1 |
| Transf. to other acute-care hospital | 4253 | 9.2 |
| Transf. to other type of hosp. stay | 6460 | 14.0 |
| Nursing home | 859 | 1.9 |
| Voluntary discharge | 345 | 0.7 |
| Discharged home | 23193 | 50.2 |
| Missing | 484 | |

| To other type of H stay* (N=6460) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Rehabilitation in the same institute | 1070 | 16.6 |
| Rehabilitation in other institute | 3412 | 52.8 |
| DH/long-term care, same inst. | 686 | 10.6 |
| DH/long-term care, other inst. | 1289 | 20.0 |
| Missing | 3 | |

| Disch. terminally ill * (N=35110) | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|
| Yes | 494 | 1.4 |
| No | 34603 | 98.6 |
| Missing | 13 | |

| Hospital mortality * | N | % |
|----------------------|-------|------|
| Alive | 34603 | 74.9 |
| Dead | 11616 | 25.1 |
| Missing | 497 | |

| Timing of hosp. mortality * (N=11616) | N | % |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|
| In ICU | 8437 | 72.7 |
| Within 24 hours after ICU | 217 | 1.9 |
| 24-47 hours after ICU | 196 | 1.7 |
| 48-71 hours after ICU | 195 | 1.7 |
| 72-95 hours after ICU | 182 | 1.6 |
| After 95 hours after ICU | 2384 | 20.5 |
| Missing | 5 | |

| Timing of hosp. mortality (days from ICU disch.) * Discharged alive from ICU (N=3179) | | |
|--|--|------|
| Mean | | 16.6 |
| SD | | 21.6 |
| Median | | 10 |
| Q1-Q3 | | 4-21 |
| Missing | | 5 |

* Statistics computed on patients admitted in months with % of patients in status 4 over the threshold (readmissions excluded) (N=46716).

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Outcome indicators - Adult patients

| Last hospital mortality * | N | % |
|---------------------------|-------|------|
| Alive | 34299 | 74.3 |
| Dead | 11854 | 25.7 |
| Missing | 563 | |

| Readmission from ward | N | % |
|-----------------------|-------|------|
| No | 50926 | 97.0 |
| Yes | 1576 | 3.0 |
| Missing | 81 | |

| Number of readmissions (N=1576) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| 1 | 1447 | 91.8 |
| 2 | 112 | 7.1 |
| >2 | 17 | 1.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing of readmission (N=1576) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-----|------|
| Within 48 hours | 371 | 24.0 |
| 48-71 hours | 160 | 10.3 |
| 72-95 hours | 154 | 10.0 |
| After 95 hours | 862 | 55.7 |
| Missing | 29 | |

| Timing readmission (days) | N | |
|---------------------------|--------|--|
| Mean | 9.7 | |
| SD | 18.5 | |
| Median | 4.5 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 2–10.3 | |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|-----------------|------|--|
| Mean | 6.2 | |
| SD | 10.1 | |
| Median | 2 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 1–7 | |
| Missing | 417 | |

| ICU stay (days) Alive (N=42646) | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|--|
| Mean | 5.9 | |
| SD | 9.6 | |
| Median | 2 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 1–6 | |
| Missing | 8 | |

| ICU stay (days) Dead (N=9500) | | |
|----------------------------------|------|--|
| Mean | 7.8 | |
| SD | 12.0 | |
| Median | 3 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 1–10 | |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Stay after ICU (days) * | | |
|-------------------------|------|--|
| Alive (N=37977) | | |
| Mean | 12.8 | |
| SD | 16.4 | |
| Median | 9 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 4–16 | |
| Missing | 221 | |

| Hospital stay (days) * | | |
|------------------------|------|--|
| Mean | 19.7 | |
| SD | 21.2 | |
| Median | 14 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 7–25 | |
| Missing | 505 | |

| Hospital stay (days) * | | |
|------------------------|------|--|
| Alive (N=34603) | | |
| Mean | 20.8 | |
| SD | 20.7 | |
| Median | 15 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 8–26 | |
| Missing | 17 | |

| Hospital stay (days) * | | |
|------------------------|------|--|
| Dead (N=11616) | | |
| Mean | 16.4 | |
| SD | 22.0 | |
| Median | 9 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 3–22 | |
| Missing | 6 | |

* Statistics computed on patients admitted in months with % of patients in status 4 over the threshold (readmissions excluded) (N=46716).

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015
Analysis of hospital mortality - Adult patients
Predictive model: GiViTI 2015



National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

Patients (N): 32293

| Sex | N | % |
|---------|-------|------|
| Male | 19322 | 59.8 |
| Female | 12971 | 40.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Age (years) | N | % |
|-------------|--------|------|
| 17-45 | 3892 | 12.1 |
| 46-65 | 8328 | 25.8 |
| 66-75 | 8390 | 26.0 |
| >75 | 11683 | 36.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Mean | 66.7 | |
| SD | 16.4 | |
| Median | 71 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 58–79 | |
| Min–Max | 17–103 | |

| Body mass Index (BMI) | N | % |
|-----------------------|-------|------|
| Underweight | 1777 | 5.5 |
| Normal | 14277 | 44.2 |
| Overweight | 10186 | 31.5 |
| Obese | 6052 | 18.7 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Pregnancy status | N | % |
|----------------------|------|------|
| Females (N=12971) | | |
| Not fertile | 7040 | 54.3 |
| Not pregnant/Unknown | 5634 | 43.5 |
| Currently pregnant | 44 | 0.3 |
| Post partum | 245 | 1.9 |
| Missing | 8 | |

| Comorbidities | N | % |
|---------------|-------|------|
| No | 5307 | 16.4 |
| Yes | 26986 | 83.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Comorbidities (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|
| Hypertension | 16525 | 51.2 |
| Arrhythmia | 5555 | 17.2 |
| Moderate COPD | 5073 | 15.7 |
| Diabetes Type II without insulin tr. | 4236 | 13.1 |
| Myocardial infarction | 4024 | 12.5 |
| Cerebrovascular disease | 3845 | 11.9 |
| NYHA class II-III | 3663 | 11.3 |
| Any tumour without metastasis | 3307 | 10.2 |
| Moderate or severe renal disease | 3127 | 9.7 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 3024 | 9.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Stay before ICU (days) | Mean | SD | Median | Q1–Q3 | Missing |
|------------------------|------|------|--------|-------|---------|
| | 4.1 | 10.6 | 1 | 0–3 | 0 |

| Source of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| Same hospital | 27493 | 85.1 |
| Other hospital | 4622 | 14.3 |
| Long-term chronic care hospital | 173 | 0.5 |
| Directly from the community | 5 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|-------|------|
| Hospital (N=32115) | | |
| Medical ward | 5351 | 16.7 |
| Surgical ward | 10674 | 33.2 |
| Emergency room | 12713 | 39.6 |
| Other ICU | 2442 | 7.6 |
| High dependency care unit | 935 | 2.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Reason for transfer from | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| Other ICU (N=2442) | | |
| Specialist expertise | 514 | 21.0 |
| Step-up care | 510 | 20.9 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 1351 | 55.3 |
| Step-down care | 67 | 2.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|-------|------|
| Same hospital (N=27493) | | |
| Medical ward | 4656 | 16.9 |
| Surgical ward | 10338 | 37.6 |
| Emergency room | 10965 | 39.9 |
| Other ICU | 709 | 2.6 |
| High dependency care unit | 825 | 3.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| Other hospital (N=4622) | | |
| Medical ward | 695 | 15.0 |
| Surgical ward | 336 | 7.3 |
| Emergency room | 1748 | 37.8 |
| Other ICU | 1733 | 37.5 |
| High dependency care unit | 110 | 2.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Scheduled admission | N | % |
|---------------------|-------|------|
| No | 28184 | 87.3 |
| Yes | 4109 | 12.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

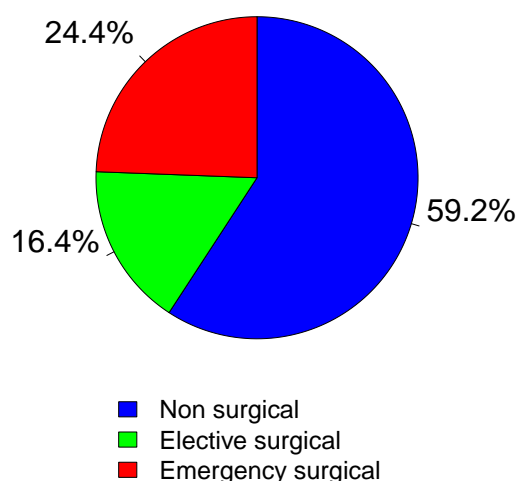
National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Trauma | N | % |
|-----------------|-------|------|
| No | 27779 | 86.0 |
| Yes | 4514 | 14.0 |
| Multiple trauma | 2087 | 6.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Surgical status | N | % |
|--------------------|-------|------|
| Non surgical | 19130 | 59.2 |
| Elective surgical | 5294 | 16.4 |
| Emergency surgical | 7869 | 24.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Surgical status



| Source of admission | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Surgical pts. (N=13163) | | |
| Operating theatre of surgical ward | 8770 | 66.7 |
| Operating theatre of emergency room | 1376 | 10.5 |
| Surgical ward | 811 | 6.2 |
| Other | 2192 | 16.7 |
| Missing | 14 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| Elective surgical (N=5294) | | |
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 1749 | 33.0 |
| Orthopaedic surgery | 768 | 14.5 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 665 | 12.6 |
| Neurosurgery | 311 | 5.9 |
| Thoracic surgery | 297 | 5.6 |
| Gynaecological surgery | 257 | 4.9 |
| ENT surgery | 249 | 4.7 |
| Abdominal vascular surgery | 248 | 4.7 |
| Biliary tract surgery | 230 | 4.3 |
| Hepatic surgery | 218 | 4.1 |
| Missing | 302 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| Elective surgical (N=5294) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 161 | 3.0 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 262 | 4.9 |
| On ICU admission day | 5226 | 98.7 |
| The day after ICU admission | 108 | 2.0 |
| Missing | 6 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|------------------------------------|------|------|
| Emergency surgical (N=7869) | | |
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 3495 | 44.4 |
| Neurosurgery | 1292 | 16.4 |
| Orthopaedic surgery | 887 | 11.3 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 389 | 4.9 |
| Abdominal vascular surgery | 324 | 4.1 |
| Biliary tract surgery | 324 | 4.1 |
| Peripheral vascular surgery | 274 | 3.5 |
| Splenectomy | 220 | 2.8 |
| Thoracic surgery | 197 | 2.5 |
| ENT surgery | 185 | 2.4 |
| Missing | 282 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|------------------------------------|------|------|
| Emergency surgical (N=7869) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 264 | 3.4 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 1026 | 13.0 |
| On ICU admission day | 6629 | 84.2 |
| The day after ICU admission | 471 | 6.0 |
| Missing | 30 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|----------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 29653 | 91.8 |
| Elective | 341 | 1.1 |
| Emergency | 2298 | 7.1 |
| Missing | 1 | |

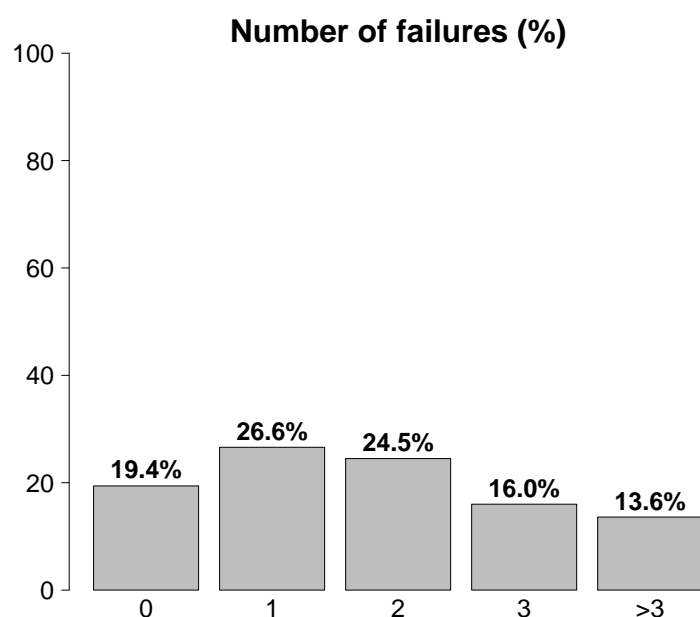
| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|
| Elective (N=341) | | |
| Interventional endoscopy | 115 | 33.7 |
| Interventional cardiology | 73 | 21.4 |
| Interventional radiology | 58 | 17.0 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 43 | 12.6 |
| Missing | 52 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|
| Emergency (N=2298) | | |
| Interventional cardiology | 976 | 42.5 |
| Interventional radiology | 508 | 22.1 |
| Interventional endoscopy | 497 | 21.6 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 277 | 12.1 |
| Missing | 40 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Reason for admission | N | % |
|--|-------|------|
| Monitoring/Weaning | 9047 | 28.0 |
| Post surgical weaning | 2955 | 9.2 |
| Surgical monitoring | 2708 | 8.4 |
| Post interventional weaning | 58 | 0.2 |
| Interventional monitoring | 409 | 1.3 |
| Non surgical monitoring | 2917 | 9.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Admission for procedures/treatments | 0 | 0.0 |
| Intensive Treatment | 23246 | 72.0 |
| Only ventilatory support | 13152 | 40.7 |
| Only cardiovascular support | 1453 | 4.5 |
| Ventilatory and cardiovascular support | 8641 | 26.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Palliative Sedation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Diagnosis of death/Organ donation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |



| Failures on admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 6261 | 19.4 |
| Yes | 26032 | 80.6 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 21793 | 67.5 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 10094 | 31.3 |
| C: Neurological failure | 5343 | 16.5 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 276 | 0.9 |
| E: Renal failure | 12041 | 37.3 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 31 | 0.1 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 8256 | 25.6 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 621 | 1.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures on admission (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| A | 6213 | 19.2 |
| ABEG | 2349 | 7.3 |
| AC | 2121 | 6.6 |
| AB | 1948 | 6.0 |
| AE | 1936 | 6.0 |
| E | 1447 | 4.5 |
| ABE | 1388 | 4.3 |
| AEG | 1053 | 3.3 |
| ABCEG | 677 | 2.1 |
| ABC | 667 | 2.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure | N | % |
|------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 10500 | 32.5 |
| Only hypoxic failure | 7073 | 21.9 |
| Only hypercapnic failure | 1333 | 4.1 |
| Hypoxic-hypercapnic failure | 3170 | 9.8 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 10217 | 31.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Cardiovascular failure | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 22199 | 68.7 |
| Without shock | 2059 | 6.4 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 2001 | 6.2 |
| Septic shock | 2843 | 8.8 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 1191 | 3.7 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 763 | 2.4 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 24 | 0.1 |
| Neurogenic shock | 313 | 1.0 |
| Other shock | 343 | 1.1 |
| Mixed shock | 557 | 1.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurologic failure | N | % |
|--------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 21196 | 79.9 |
| Cerebral coma | 2822 | 10.6 |
| Metabolic coma | 968 | 3.6 |
| Postanoxic coma | 1310 | 4.9 |
| Toxic coma | 243 | 0.9 |
| Missing or not evaluable | 5754 | |

| Renal failure (AKIN) | N | % |
|----------------------|-------|------|
| None | 20252 | 62.7 |
| Mild | 6167 | 19.1 |
| Moderate | 3014 | 9.3 |
| Severe | 2860 | 8.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Metabolic failure | N | % |
|--|-------|------|
| None | 24037 | 74.4 |
| pH \leq 7.3, PaCO ₂ $<$ 45 mmHg | 2707 | 8.4 |
| Base deficit \geq 5 mmol/L, lactate $>$ 1.5x | 5549 | 17.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Characteristics on admission** - Adult patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

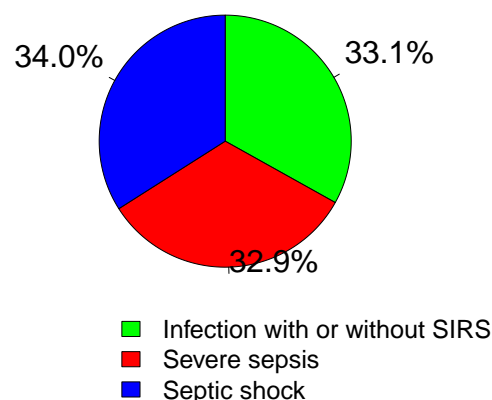
| Clinical conditions on admission | N | % |
|---|----------|----------|
| Respiratory | 7494 | 23.2 |
| Acute exacerbation of COPD | 2372 | 7.3 |
| Pleural effusion | 1456 | 4.5 |
| Atelectasis | 871 | 2.7 |
| Aspiration pneumonia | 707 | 2.2 |
| Upper respiratory tract disease | 555 | 1.7 |
| Cardiovascular | 6634 | 20.5 |
| Cardiac arrest | 1659 | 5.1 |
| Left heart failure with pulmonary edema | 1507 | 4.7 |
| Left heart failure without pulm. edema | 1022 | 3.2 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 848 | 2.6 |
| Acute myocardial infarction | 631 | 2.0 |
| Neurological | 4995 | 15.5 |
| Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding | 1262 | 3.9 |
| Cerebral artery stroke | 853 | 2.6 |
| Seizures | 775 | 2.4 |
| Metabolic/postanoxic encephalopathy | 689 | 2.1 |
| Spontaneous Subarachnoid haemorrhage | 602 | 1.9 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 6274 | 19.4 |
| Digestive tract malignancy | 1485 | 4.6 |
| Gastrointestinal perforation | 1112 | 3.4 |
| Intestinal occlusion | 968 | 3.0 |
| Acute bile-duct disease | 499 | 1.5 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: upper tract | 437 | 1.4 |
| Trauma (anatomical districts) | 4514 | 14.0 |
| Head | 1968 | 6.1 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 1924 | 6.0 |
| Chest | 1847 | 5.7 |
| Spine | 1073 | 3.3 |
| Abdomen | 861 | 2.7 |
| Major vessels injury | 167 | 0.5 |
| Miscellaneous | 77 | 0.2 |
| Other | 6916 | 21.4 |
| Metabolic disorder | 1865 | 5.8 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 1448 | 4.5 |
| Other disease | 1408 | 4.4 |
| Acute intoxication | 723 | 2.2 |
| Coagulation disorder | 621 | 1.9 |
| Post transplantation | 171 | 0.5 |
| Renal transplantation | 71 | 0.2 |
| Liver transplantation | 56 | 0.2 |
| Infections | 9792 | 30.3 |
| Pneumonia | 4007 | 12.4 |
| NON-surgical secondary peritonitis | 901 | 2.8 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 845 | 2.6 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 832 | 2.6 |
| Post-surgical peritonitis | 537 | 1.7 |
| NON-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 445 | 1.4 |
| Cholecystitis/choolangitis | 419 | 1.3 |
| Primary bacteraemia of unknown origin | 390 | 1.2 |
| Clinical sepsis | 359 | 1.1 |
| Primary peritonitis | 277 | 0.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Trauma (anatomical districts) | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| Head | 1968 | 6.1 |
| Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage | 688 | 2.1 |
| Maxillofacial fracture | 642 | 2.0 |
| Traumatic Subdural haematoma | 527 | 1.6 |
| Skull fracture | 475 | 1.5 |
| Cerebral contusion/laceration | 441 | 1.4 |
| Spine | 1073 | 3.3 |
| Vertebral fracture, without deficit | 876 | 2.7 |
| Cervical injury, incomplete deficit | 64 | 0.2 |
| Tetraplegia | 61 | 0.2 |
| Chest | 1847 | 5.7 |
| Other injuries of the chest | 891 | 2.8 |
| Traum. haemothorax/pneumothorax | 781 | 2.4 |
| Severe lung contusion/laceration | 520 | 1.6 |
| Abdomen | 861 | 2.7 |
| Spleen: Moderate-Severe laceration | 244 | 0.8 |
| Liver: Moderate-Severe laceration | 223 | 0.7 |
| Minor injuries of the abdomen | 194 | 0.6 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 1924 | 6.0 |
| Long bone fracture | 1548 | 4.8 |
| Multiple fracture of the pelvis | 526 | 1.6 |
| Very severe or open fracture of the pelvis | 101 | 0.3 |
| Major vessels injury | 167 | 0.5 |
| Proximal limbs vessels: transection | 69 | 0.2 |
| Neck vessels: dissection/transection | 29 | 0.1 |
| Major abdominal vessels: transection | 29 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous | 77 | 0.2 |
| Inhalation injury | 46 | 0.1 |
| Burns (>30% BSA) | 37 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Infection severity on admission | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| None | 22501 | 69.8 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 3221 | 10.0 |
| Severe sepsis | 3198 | 9.9 |
| Septic shock | 3302 | 10.2 |
| Missing | 71 | |

Infection severity on admission

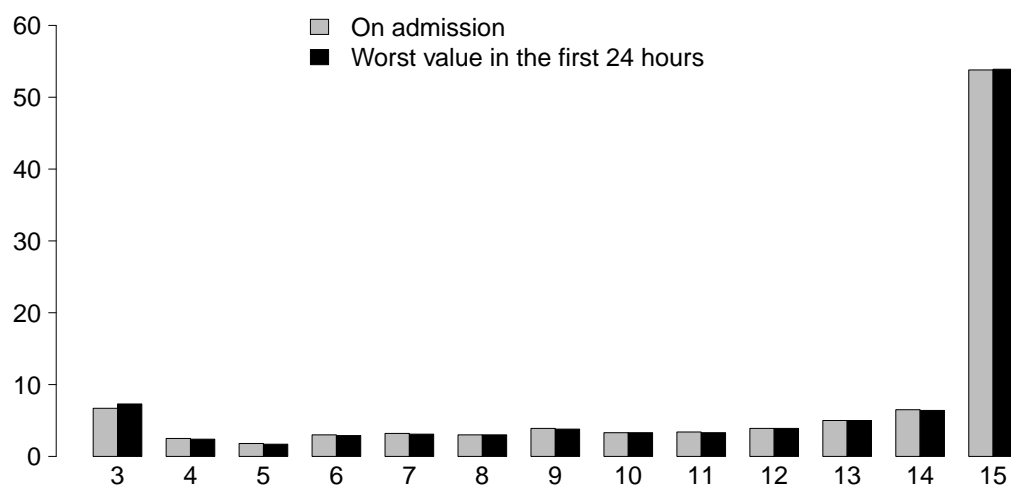
Patients infected (N=9721)



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Severity scores - Adult patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

Glasgow Coma Scale (%)



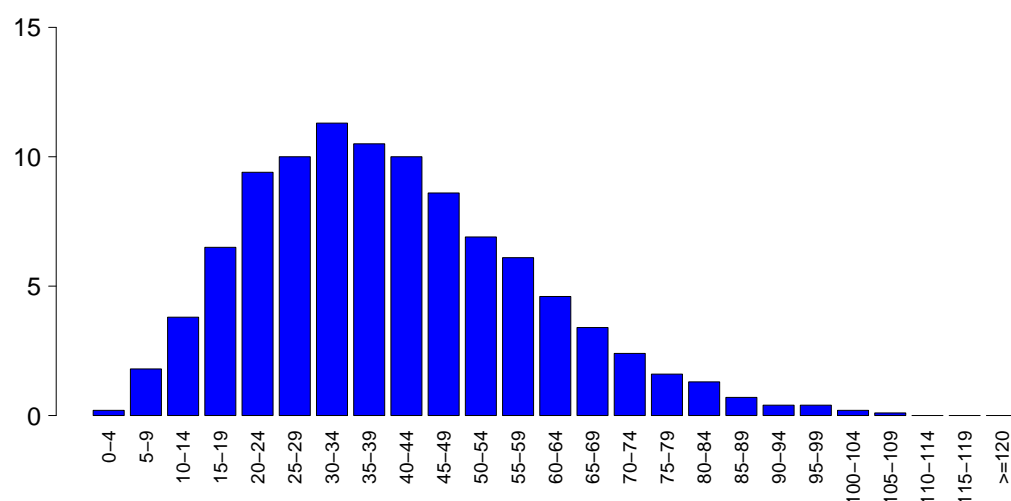
GCS (admission)

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 15 |
| Q1–Q3 | 10–15 |
| Not evaluable | 5754 |
| Missing | 0 |

GCS (first 24 hours)

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 15 |
| Q1–Q3 | 10–15 |
| Not evaluable | 5247 |
| Missing | 0 |

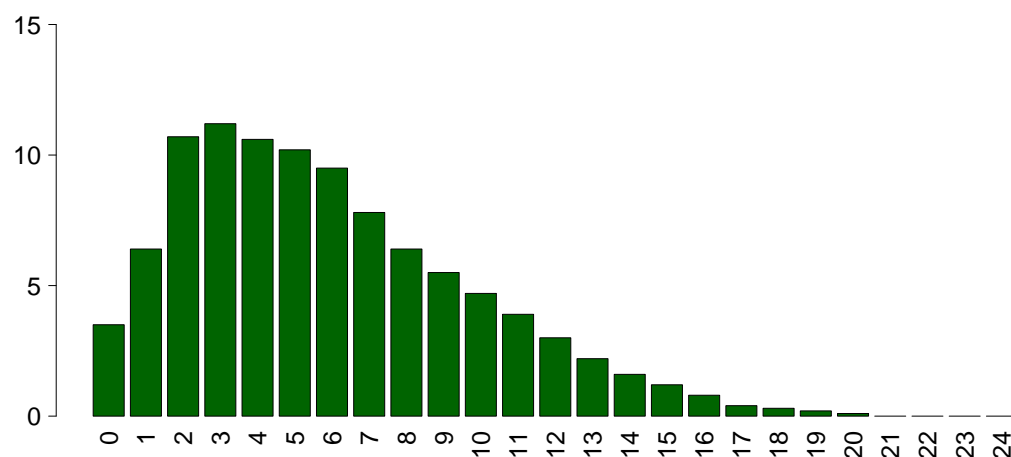
SAPS II (%)



SAPSII

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Mean | 40.1 |
| SD | 18.5 |
| Median | 38 |
| Q1–Q3 | 26–52 |
| Not evaluable | 5247 |
| Missing | 0 |

SOFA (%)



SOFA

| | |
|---------------|------|
| Mean | 5.9 |
| SD | 3.9 |
| Median | 5 |
| Q1–Q3 | 3–8 |
| Not evaluable | 5247 |
| Missing | 1 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Characteristics during the stay** - Adult patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| No | 20652 | 64.0 |
| Yes | 11639 | 36.0 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Failures during the stay | N | % |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|
| No | 27245 | 84.4 |
| Yes | 5048 | 15.6 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 1964 | 6.1 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 2507 | 7.8 |
| C: Neurological failure | 420 | 1.3 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 156 | 0.5 |
| E: Renal failure (AKIN) | 1600 | 5.0 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 6 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 328 | 1.0 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 226 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay (top 10) | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| B | 1331 | 4.1 |
| A | 1058 | 3.3 |
| E | 699 | 2.2 |
| AB | 371 | 1.1 |
| BE | 323 | 1.0 |
| G | 184 | 0.6 |
| ABE | 162 | 0.5 |
| C | 138 | 0.4 |
| AE | 105 | 0.3 |
| AC | 68 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure occurred | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| None | 30327 | 93.9 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 508 | 1.6 |
| Hypoxic failure | 1378 | 4.3 |
| Hypercapnic failure | 406 | 1.3 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Cardiovascular failure occurred | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| None | 29784 | 92.2 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 678 | 2.1 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 184 | 0.6 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 200 | 0.6 |
| Septic shock | 1198 | 3.7 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 5 | 0.0 |
| Neurogenic shock | 190 | 0.6 |
| Other shock | 178 | 0.6 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Neurological failure occurred | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| None | 31871 | 98.7 |
| Cerebral coma | 250 | 0.8 |
| Metabolic coma | 99 | 0.3 |
| Postanoxic coma | 72 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Renal failure occurred (AKIN) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| None | 30691 | 95.0 |
| Mild | 206 | 0.6 |
| Moderate | 275 | 0.9 |
| Severe | 1119 | 3.5 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| Respiratory | 2288 | 7.1 |
| Pleural effusion | 839 | 2.6 |
| Atelectasis | 528 | 1.6 |
| Severe ARDS | 338 | 1.0 |
| Pneumothorax/Pneumomediastinum | 272 | 0.8 |
| Moderate ARDS | 177 | 0.5 |
| Cardiovascular | 2933 | 9.1 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 1208 | 3.7 |
| Cardiac arrest | 695 | 2.2 |
| Pulmonary edema | 275 | 0.9 |
| Left heart failure w/o pulm. edema | 253 | 0.8 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: bradycardias | 223 | 0.7 |
| Neurological | 2241 | 6.9 |
| Drowsiness/agitation/delirium | 963 | 3.0 |
| Seizures | 443 | 1.4 |
| Intracranial hypertension | 349 | 1.1 |
| Brain edema | 309 | 1.0 |
| New ischaemic stroke | 217 | 0.7 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 1153 | 3.6 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: upper tract | 178 | 0.6 |
| Bowel ischaemia | 154 | 0.5 |
| Paralytic Ileus | 153 | 0.5 |
| Gastrointestinal perforation | 138 | 0.4 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: lower tract | 128 | 0.4 |
| Other | 882 | 2.7 |
| Metabolic disorder | 328 | 1.0 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 301 | 0.9 |
| Other disease | 243 | 0.8 |
| Other skin and/or soft tissue pathology | 48 | 0.1 |
| Extremity compartment syndrome (severe) | 32 | 0.1 |
| Fat embolism | 8 | 0.0 |
| Iatrogenic major vessels injury | 8 | 0.0 |
| Infections | 3855 | 11.9 |
| Pneumonia | 1412 | 4.4 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 881 | 2.7 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 575 | 1.8 |
| Catheter-related bacteremia (CR-BSI) | 403 | 1.2 |
| Primary bacteraemia of unknown origin | 379 | 1.2 |
| Post-surgical peritonitis | 155 | 0.5 |
| Upper respiratory tract infection | 135 | 0.4 |
| Clinical sepsis | 121 | 0.4 |
| F.U.O. fever of unknown origin | 115 | 0.4 |
| Post-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 101 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 2 | |

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Characteristics during the stay - Adult patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Infections | N | % |
|----------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 19844 | 61.5 |
| Only on admission | 8592 | 26.6 |
| On admission and during ICU stay | 1198 | 3.7 |
| Only during ICU stay | 2657 | 8.2 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Maximum severity of infection | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 19844 | 61.8 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 3839 | 12.0 |
| Severe sepsis | 4196 | 13.1 |
| Septic shock | 4242 | 13.2 |
| Missing | 172 | |

Severity evolution

| Severity evolution | | During the stay | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | N (R %) | None | Infection with or without SIRS | Severe sepsis | Septic shock |
| Admission | None | 19844 (88.6%) | 1138 (5.1%) | 981 (4.4%) | 436 (1.9%) | 22399 |
| | Infection with or without SIRS | - | 2700 (83.9%) | 386 (12.0%) | 132 (4.1%) | 3218 |
| | Severe sepsis | - | - | 2826 (88.4%) | 371 (11.6%) | 3197 |
| | Septic shock | - | - | - | 3301 (100.0%) | 3301 |
| | TOT | 19844 | 3838 | 4193 | 4240 | 32115 |

| Ventil. Associat. Pneumonia (VAP) | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 31087 | 96.3 |
| Yes | 1203 | 3.7 |
| Missing | 3 | |

Incidence of VAP

(Pts. with VAP/1000 days of VM pre-VAP)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 8.4 |
| CI (95%) | 7.9–8.9 |

Incidence of VAP

(Pts. with VAP/pts. ventilated for 8 days)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 6.7% |
| CI (95%) | 6.3–7.1 |

| Catheter Bacteraemia (CR-BSI) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 31888 | 98.8 |
| Yes | 403 | 1.2 |
| Missing | 2 | |

Incidence of CR-BSI

(Pts. with CR-BSI/1000 days of CVC pre-CR-BSI)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 1.9 |
| CI (95%) | 1.7–2.0 |

Incidence of CR-BSI

(Pts. with CR-BSI/pts. catheterized for 12 days)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 2.2% |
| CI (95%) | 2.0–2.5 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015
Process indicators - Adult patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Procedures and/or treatments (Missing=0) Procedures (antibiotics excluded) | Use | | On admission | | On discharge | | Length (days) | | | Days from admission | | |
|--|-------|------|--------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|-------|---------|---------------------|-------|---------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing |
| | 31188 | 96.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Invasive ventilation | 23510 | 72.8 | 16516 | 51.1 | 4953 | 15.3 | 3 | 1-8 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Non invasive ventilation | 6260 | 19.4 | 1236 | 3.8 | 1192 | 3.7 | 2 | 1-4 | 0 | 0 | 0-2 | 0 |
| Tracheostomy | 4850 | 15.0 | 1070 | 3.3 | 4087 | 12.7 | 11 | 5-20 | 0 | 8 | 4-12 | 0 |
| iNO (inhaled nitric oxide) | 98 | 0.3 | 9 | 0 | 20 | 0.1 | 4 | 1-7 | 0 | 1 | 0-5 | 0 |
| Central Venous Catheter | 24003 | 74.3 | 10089 | 31.2 | 19004 | 58.8 | 5 | 3-11 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| PICC | 699 | 2.2 | 220 | 0.7 | 576 | 1.8 | 5 | 2-10 | 0 | 6 | 1-18 | 0 |
| Arterial Catheter | 25702 | 79.6 | 10573 | 32.7 | 6981 | 21.6 | 4 | 2-10 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Vasoactive drugs | 12531 | 38.8 | 5105 | 15.8 | 2475 | 7.7 | 3 | 1-5 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Antiarrhythmics | 3121 | 9.7 | 817 | 2.5 | 1682 | 5.2 | 3 | 2-8 | 0 | 1 | 0-2 | 0 |
| IABP | 242 | 0.7 | 177 | 0.5 | 52 | 0.2 | 2 | 2-4 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Invasive monitoring of C.O. | 1478 | 4.6 | 198 | 0.6 | 267 | 0.8 | 5 | 3-9 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Continuous monitoring of ScVO2 | 119 | 0.4 | 28 | 0.1 | 34 | 0.1 | 6 | 3-10 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Temporary pacing | 130 | 0.4 | 62 | 0.2 | 57 | 0.2 | 2 | 1-5 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Ventricular assistance | 4 | 0.0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 31 | 5-58 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| DC-shock | 715 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-2 | 0 |
| CPR | 935 | 2.9 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-3 | 0 |
| Massive blood transfusion | 542 | 1.7 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| ICP monitoring without liquor-drainage | 329 | 1.0 | 126 | 0.4 | 45 | 0.1 | 6 | 4-10 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| ICP monitoring with liquor-drainage | 304 | 0.9 | 154 | 0.5 | 145 | 0.4 | 9 | 4-15 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| External ventricular drainage without ICP | 129 | 0.4 | 88 | 0.3 | 56 | 0.2 | 10 | 5-14 | 0 | 1 | 0-4 | 0 |
| Haemofiltration | 1545 | 4.8 | 116 | 0.4 | 375 | 1.2 | 4 | 2-8 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 | 0 |
| Haemodialysis | 894 | 2.8 | 149 | 0.5 | 334 | 1 | 3 | 1-7 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 | 0 |
| ECMO | 130 | 0.4 | 59 | 0.2 | 46 | 0.1 | 8 | 3-16 | 0 | 1 | 0-4 | 0 |
| Hepatic clearance techniques | 8 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clearance techniques during sepsis | 221 | 0.7 | 8 | 0 | 32 | 0.1 | 2 | 1-5 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 | 0 |
| IAP (intra-abdominal pressure) | 587 | 1.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hypothermia | 529 | 1.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enteral nutrition | 14005 | 43.4 | 1972 | 6.1 | 9035 | 28 | 7 | 3-14 | 0 | 1 | 1-2 | 0 |
| Parenteral nutrition | 9066 | 28.1 | 1176 | 3.6 | 5012 | 15.5 | 4 | 2-9 | 0 | 1 | 0-2 | 0 |
| SDD (Topical, Topical and systemic) | 299 | 0.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Patient restraint | 1258 | 3.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Peridural catheter | 736 | 2.3 | 612 | 1.9 | 525 | 1.6 | 2 | 2-4 | 0 | 0 | 0-2 | 0 |
| Electrical cardioversion | 212 | 0.7 | | | | | | | | 1 | 0-3 | 0 |
| Vacuum therapy | 136 | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics | 23530 | 72.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics for surgical prophylaxis | 8157 | 25.3 | 6181 | 19.1 | 4671 | 14.5 | 2 | 1-4 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Antibiotics for medical prophylaxis | 6246 | 19.3 | 2140 | 6.6 | 3469 | 10.7 | 4 | 2-8 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Empirical antibiotic therapy | 8200 | 25.4 | 3426 | 10.6 | 3589 | 11.1 | 4 | 2-7 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Targeted antibiotic therapy | 5882 | 18.2 | 995 | 3.1 | 3635 | 11.3 | 8 | 4-13 | 0 | 4 | 2-8 | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Process indicators** - Adult patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| | | | Length (days) | | | | | |
|---|---------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|---------|------|
| Invasive ventilation (N=23510) | N | % | Mean | SD | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing | |
| Due to pulmonary failure | 9849 | 39.7 | 8.5 | 11.7 | 5 | 2–11 | 1 | |
| For airway maintenance | 10077 | 40.7 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 3 | 1–9 | 0 | |
| In weaning | 2907 | 11.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0 | 0–1 | 0 | |
| Not evaluable | 1948 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 2 | 1–7 | 1301 | |
| Reintubation within 48 hours | 546 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 4 | 2–9 | 0 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Non invasive ventilation (N=6260) | N | % | Number of surgical interventions | | | | | |
| Non invasive ventilation only | 2992 | 47.8 | | | | 0 | 30462 | 94.3 |
| Non invasive ventilation failed | 1059 | 16.9 | | | | 1 | 1469 | 4.5 |
| For weaning | 1914 | 30.6 | | | | 2 | 238 | 0.7 |
| Other | 295 | 4.7 | | | | 3 | 64 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | >3 | 60 | 0.2 |
| | | | | | | Missing | 0 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Tracheostomy (N=4850) | N | % | Surgical interventions | | | | | |
| Surgical | 1067 | 22.0 | Days from admission | | | | | |
| Percutwist | 527 | 10.9 | | | | Mean | 9.4 | |
| Ciaglia | 570 | 11.8 | | | | SD | 10.5 | |
| Monodil. Ciaglia | 1560 | 32.2 | | | | Median | 6 | |
| Fantoni | 271 | 5.6 | | | | Q1–Q3 | 3–12 | |
| Griggs | 610 | 12.6 | | | | Missing | 4 | |
| Other Kind | 245 | 5.1 | | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Tracheostomy - Days after the beginning of inv. vent. Not present on admission (N=3745) | | | | | | | | |
| | Mean | 9.1 | | | | | | |
| | SD | 6.8 | | | | | | |
| | Median | 8 | | | | | | |
| | Q1–Q3 | 4–12 | | | | | | |
| | Missing | 4 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Invasive monitoring of C.O. (N=1478) | N | % | | | | | | |
| Swan Ganz | 266 | 18.0 | | | | | | |
| PICCO | 940 | 63.6 | | | | | | |
| LIDCO | 4 | 0.3 | | | | | | |
| Vigileo-PRAM | 234 | 15.8 | | | | | | |
| Other | 34 | 2.3 | | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| SDD (N=299) | N | % | | | | | | |
| Topical | 218 | 72.9 | | | | | | |
| Topical and systemic | 81 | 27.1 | | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotic therapy | | | | | | | | |
| Pts. infected in ICU only (N=2657) | | | | | | | | |
| Only empirical | 534 | 24.2 | | | | | | |
| Only targeted | 914 | 41.4 | | | | | | |
| Targeted after empirical | 613 | 27.8 | | | | | | |
| Other | 146 | 6.6 | | | | | | |
| Missing | 450 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Surgical interventions | | | | | | | | |
| | No | 30462 | 94.3 | | | | | |
| | Yes | 1831 | 5.7 | | | | | |
| | Missing | 0 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Number of surgical interventions | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 0 | 30462 | 94.3 |
| | | | | | | 1 | 1469 | 4.5 |
| | | | | | | 2 | 238 | 0.7 |
| | | | | | | 3 | 64 | 0.2 |
| | | | | | | >3 | 60 | 0.2 |
| | | | | | | Missing | 0 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Surgical interventions | | | | | |
| | | | Days from admission | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Mean | 9.4 | |
| | | | | | | SD | 10.5 | |
| | | | | | | Median | 6 | |
| | | | | | | Q1–Q3 | 3–12 | |
| | | | | | | Missing | 4 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Surgical interventions (top 10) | | | | | |
| | | | | | | N | | % |
| | | | Gastrointestinal surgery | 733 | 2.3 | | | |
| | | | Orthopaedic surgery | 502 | 1.6 | | | |
| | | | Neurosurgery | 219 | 0.7 | | | |
| | | | ENT surgery | 201 | 0.6 | | | |
| | | | Other surgery | 133 | 0.4 | | | |
| | | | Thoracic surgery | 108 | 0.3 | | | |
| | | | Plastic surgery | 88 | 0.3 | | | |
| | | | Nephro/Urological surgery | 87 | 0.3 | | | |
| | | | Maxillo-Facial surgery | 86 | 0.3 | | | |
| | | | Peripheral vascular surgery | 75 | 0.2 | | | |
| | | | Missing | 0 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Non surgical interventions | | | | | |
| | | | | | | N | | % |
| | | | No | 31540 | 97.7 | | | |
| | | | Yes | 753 | 2.3 | | | |
| | | | Missing | 0 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Non surgical interventions | | | | | |
| | | | Days from admission | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Mean | 12.1 | |
| | | | | | | SD | 12.3 | |
| | | | | | | Median | 8 | |
| | | | | | | Q1–Q3 | 4–15 | |
| | | | | | | Missing | 14 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Non surgical interventions | | | | | |
| | | | | | | N | | % |
| | | | Interventional endoscopy | 495 | 1.5 | | | |
| | | | Interventional radiology | 200 | 0.6 | | | |
| | | | Interventional cardiology | 127 | 0.4 | | | |
| | | | Interventional neuroradiology | 53 | 0.2 | | | |
| | | | Missing | 0 | | | | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Adult patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| ICU outcome | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| Dead | 5905 | 18.3 |
| Transferred to same hospital | 22675 | 70.2 |
| Transferred to other hospital | 3249 | 10.1 |
| Discharged home | 320 | 1.0 |
| Disch. terminally ill | 142 | 0.4 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Transferred to (N=25924) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|
| Ward | 20219 | 78.0 |
| Other ICU | 2125 | 8.2 |
| High dependency care unit | 2384 | 9.2 |
| Rehabilitation | 888 | 3.4 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 307 | 1.2 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Reason for transfer to Other ICU (N=2175) | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| Specialist expertise | 877 | 40.3 |
| Step-up care | 145 | 6.7 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 1094 | 50.3 |
| Step-down care | 59 | 2.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to Same hospital (N=22675) | N | % |
|---|-------|------|
| Ward | 19241 | 84.9 |
| Other ICU | 899 | 4.0 |
| High dependency care unit | 2247 | 9.9 |
| Rehabilitation | 190 | 0.8 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 98 | 0.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to Other hospital (N=3249) | N | % |
|---|------|------|
| Ward | 978 | 30.1 |
| Other ICU | 1226 | 37.7 |
| High dependency care unit | 137 | 4.2 |
| Rehabilitation | 698 | 21.5 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 209 | 6.4 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| ICU mortality | N | % |
|---------------|-------|------|
| Alive | 26244 | 81.3 |
| Dead | 6047 | 18.7 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Timing of ICU mortality (N=6047) | N | % |
|----------------------------------|------|------|
| Daytime (08:00AM - 07:59PM) | 4148 | 68.6 |
| Nighttime (08:00PM - 07:59AM) | 1899 | 31.4 |
| Weekdays (Monday - Friday) | 4539 | 75.1 |
| Weekend (Saturday - Sunday) | 1508 | 24.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Brain death assessment (N=6047) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| Yes | 604 | 10.3 |
| No | 5280 | 89.7 |
| Missing | 163 | |

| Organ/Tissue removal (N=6047) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| No removal | 5229 | 89.0 |
| Only organ removal | 171 | 2.9 |
| Only tissue removal | 347 | 5.9 |
| Organ and tissue removal | 131 | 2.2 |
| Missing | 169 | |

| Hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|
| Dead | 8247 | 25.5 |
| Transf. to other acute-care hospital | 3341 | 10.3 |
| Transf. to other type of hosp. stay | 5292 | 16.4 |
| Nursing home | 666 | 2.1 |
| Voluntary discharge | 256 | 0.8 |
| Discharged home | 14491 | 44.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| To other type of H stay (N=5292) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Rehabilitation in the same institute | 843 | 15.9 |
| Rehabilitation in other institute | 2801 | 52.9 |
| DH/long-term care, same inst. | 578 | 10.9 |
| DH/long-term care, other inst. | 1069 | 20.2 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Disch. terminally ill (N=24046) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| Yes | 371 | 1.5 |
| No | 23675 | 98.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------|-------|------|
| Alive | 23675 | 73.3 |
| Dead | 8618 | 26.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing of hosp. mortality (N=8618) | N | % |
|------------------------------------|------|------|
| In ICU | 6046 | 70.2 |
| Within 24 hours after ICU | 164 | 1.9 |
| 24-47 hours after ICU | 157 | 1.8 |
| 48-71 hours after ICU | 152 | 1.8 |
| 72-95 hours after ICU | 148 | 1.7 |
| After 95 hours after ICU | 1951 | 22.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing of hosp. mortality (days from ICU disch.) Discharged alive from ICU (N=2572) | | |
|--|--|------|
| Mean | | 17.0 |
| SD | | 22.4 |
| Median | | 10 |
| Q1–Q3 | | 4–22 |
| Missing | | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Adult patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Last hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Alive | 23497 | 72.8 |
| Dead | 8796 | 27.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|------------------------|---------|------|
| | Mean | 8.2 |
| | SD | 11.2 |
| | Median | 4 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 2–10 |
| | Missing | 1 |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|------------------------|---------|------|
| Alive (N=26244) | | |
| | Mean | 7.7 |
| | SD | 10.7 |
| | Median | 4 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 2–9 |
| | Missing | 0 |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|------------------------|---------|------|
| Dead (N=6047) | | |
| | Mean | 10.2 |
| | SD | 13.1 |
| | Median | 6 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 3–13 |
| | Missing | 1 |

| Stay after ICU (days) | | |
|------------------------------|---------|------|
| Alive (N=26244) | | |
| | Mean | 13.6 |
| | SD | 17.3 |
| | Median | 9 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 4–17 |
| | Missing | 17 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|
| | Mean | 22.4 |
| | SD | 22.2 |
| | Median | 16 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 9–29 |
| | Missing | 7 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|-------|
| Alive (N=23675) | | |
| | Mean | 23.5 |
| | SD | 21.7 |
| | Median | 17 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 10–30 |
| | Missing | 7 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|
| Dead (N=8618) | | |
| | Mean | 19.4 |
| | SD | 23.1 |
| | Median | 12 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 5–25 |
| | Missing | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult non surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

Patients (N): 19130

| Sex | N | % |
|---------|-------|------|
| Male | 11577 | 60.5 |
| Female | 7553 | 39.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Age (years) | N | % |
|-------------|--------|------|
| 17-45 | 2257 | 11.8 |
| 46-65 | 5080 | 26.6 |
| 66-75 | 5035 | 26.3 |
| >75 | 6758 | 35.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Mean | 66.5 | |
| SD | 16.2 | |
| Median | 70 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 58–79 | |
| Min–Max | 17–101 | |

| Body mass Index (BMI) | N | % |
|-----------------------|------|------|
| Underweight | 1048 | 5.5 |
| Normal | 8376 | 43.8 |
| Overweight | 5983 | 31.3 |
| Obese | 3722 | 19.5 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Pregnancy status | N | % |
|----------------------|------|------|
| Females (N=7553) | | |
| Not fertile | 4067 | 53.9 |
| Not pregnant/Unknown | 3420 | 45.3 |
| Currently pregnant | 26 | 0.3 |
| Post partum | 35 | 0.5 |
| Missing | 5 | |

| Comorbidities | N | % |
|---------------|-------|------|
| No | 3034 | 15.9 |
| Yes | 16096 | 84.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Comorbidities (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Hypertension | 9574 | 50.0 |
| Arrhythmia | 3427 | 17.9 |
| Moderate COPD | 3198 | 16.7 |
| Diabetes Type II without insulin tr. | 2666 | 13.9 |
| Cerebrovascular disease | 2556 | 13.4 |
| NYHA class II-III | 2503 | 13.1 |
| Myocardial infarction | 2442 | 12.8 |
| Severe COPD | 2046 | 10.7 |
| Moderate or severe renal disease | 2014 | 10.5 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 1639 | 8.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Stay before ICU (days) | Mean | SD | Median | Q1–Q3 | Missing |
|------------------------|------|------|--------|-------|---------|
| | 4.0 | 11.1 | 0 | 0–3 | 0 |

| Source of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| Same hospital | 15210 | 79.5 |
| Other hospital | 3756 | 19.6 |
| Long-term chronic care hospital | 162 | 0.8 |
| Directly from the community | 2 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|-------|------|
| Hospital (N=18966) | | |
| Medical ward | 4651 | 24.5 |
| Surgical ward | 1093 | 5.8 |
| Emergency room | 10399 | 54.8 |
| Other ICU | 2038 | 10.7 |
| High dependency care unit | 785 | 4.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Reason for transfer from | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| Other ICU (N=2038) | | |
| Specialist expertise | 386 | 18.9 |
| Step-up care | 395 | 19.4 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 1198 | 58.8 |
| Step-down care | 59 | 2.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| Same hospital (N=15210) | | |
| Medical ward | 4005 | 26.3 |
| Surgical ward | 977 | 6.4 |
| Emergency room | 9003 | 59.2 |
| Other ICU | 536 | 3.5 |
| High dependency care unit | 689 | 4.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| Other hospital (N=3756) | | |
| Medical ward | 646 | 17.2 |
| Surgical ward | 116 | 3.1 |
| Emergency room | 1396 | 37.2 |
| Other ICU | 1502 | 40.0 |
| High dependency care unit | 96 | 2.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Scheduled admission | N | % |
|---------------------|-------|------|
| No | 19068 | 99.7 |
| Yes | 62 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

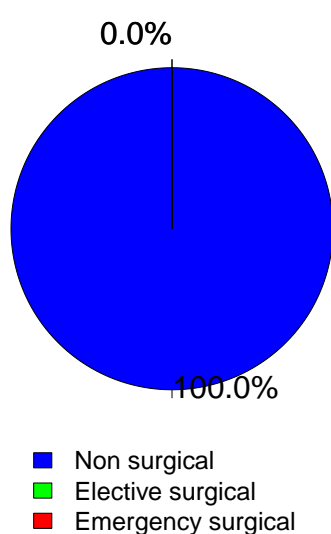
National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult non surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Trauma | N | % |
|-----------------|-------|------|
| No | 16782 | 87.7 |
| Yes | 2348 | 12.3 |
| Multiple trauma | 1144 | 6.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Surgical status | N | % |
|--------------------|-------|-------|
| Non surgical | 19130 | 100.0 |
| Elective surgical | 0 | 0.0 |
| Emergency surgical | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Surgical status



| Source of admission | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|---|-----|
| Surgical pts. (N=0) | | |
| Operating theatre of surgical ward | 0 | 0.0 |
| Operating theatre of emergency room | 0 | 0.0 |
| Surgical ward | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|---|-----|
| Elective surgical (N=0) | | |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|
| Elective surgical (N=0) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 0 | 0.0 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 0 | 0.0 |
| On ICU admission day | 0 | 0.0 |
| The day after ICU admission | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|---|-----|
| Emergency surgical (N=0) | | |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|
| Emergency surgical (N=0) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 0 | 0.0 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 0 | 0.0 |
| On ICU admission day | 0 | 0.0 |
| The day after ICU admission | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|----------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 17158 | 89.7 |
| Elective | 206 | 1.1 |
| Emergency | 1766 | 9.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

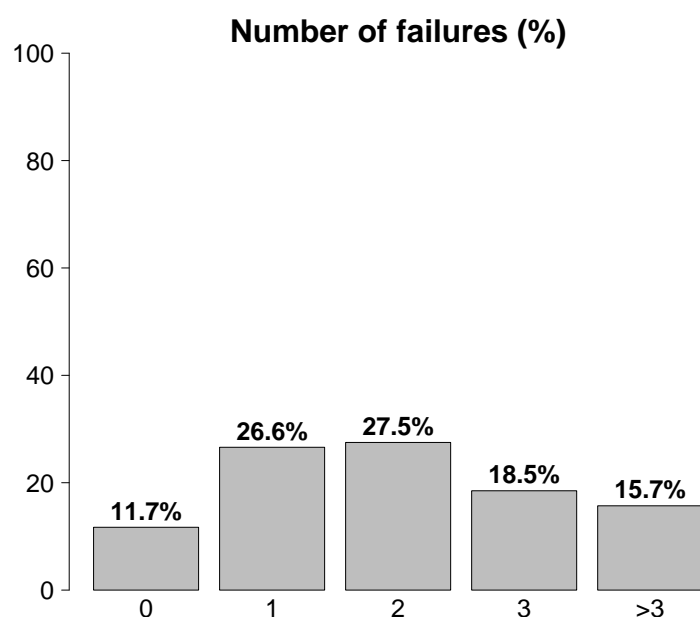
| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|----|------|
| Elective (N=206) | | |
| Interventional endoscopy | 83 | 40.3 |
| Interventional cardiology | 62 | 30.1 |
| Interventional radiology | 32 | 15.5 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 32 | 15.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|
| Emergency (N=1766) | | |
| Interventional cardiology | 932 | 52.8 |
| Interventional endoscopy | 369 | 20.9 |
| Interventional radiology | 312 | 17.7 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 171 | 9.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult non surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Reason for admission | N | % |
|--|-------|------|
| Monitoring/Weaning | 3370 | 17.6 |
| Post surgical weaning | 0 | 0.0 |
| Surgical monitoring | 0 | 0.0 |
| Post interventional weaning | 55 | 0.3 |
| Interventional monitoring | 398 | 2.1 |
| Non surgical monitoring | 2917 | 15.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Admission for procedures/treatments | 0 | 0.0 |
| Intensive Treatment | 15760 | 82.4 |
| Only ventilatory support | 9487 | 49.6 |
| Only cardiovascular support | 890 | 4.7 |
| Ventilatory and cardiovascular support | 5383 | 28.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Palliative Sedation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Diagnosis of death/Organ donation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |



| Failures on admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 2230 | 11.7 |
| Yes | 16900 | 88.3 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 14870 | 77.7 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 6273 | 32.8 |
| C: Neurological failure | 4361 | 22.8 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 213 | 1.1 |
| E: Renal failure | 7612 | 39.8 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 29 | 0.2 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 5335 | 27.9 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 403 | 2.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures on admission (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| A | 4202 | 22.0 |
| AC | 1688 | 8.8 |
| AE | 1367 | 7.1 |
| ABEG | 1341 | 7.0 |
| AB | 1070 | 5.6 |
| ABE | 820 | 4.3 |
| AEG | 762 | 4.0 |
| ABCEG | 553 | 2.9 |
| ABC | 494 | 2.6 |
| E | 473 | 2.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure | N | % |
|------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 4260 | 22.3 |
| Only hypoxic failure | 5173 | 27.0 |
| Only hypercapnic failure | 1188 | 6.2 |
| Hypoxic-hypercapnic failure | 2847 | 14.9 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 5662 | 29.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Cardiovascular failure | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 12857 | 67.2 |
| Without shock | 1363 | 7.1 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 1786 | 9.3 |
| Septic shock | 1666 | 8.7 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 316 | 1.7 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 366 | 1.9 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 16 | 0.1 |
| Neurogenic shock | 183 | 1.0 |
| Other shock | 242 | 1.3 |
| Mixed shock | 335 | 1.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurologic failure | N | % |
|--------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 11865 | 73.1 |
| Cerebral coma | 2058 | 12.7 |
| Metabolic coma | 826 | 5.1 |
| Postanoxic coma | 1243 | 7.7 |
| Toxic coma | 234 | 1.4 |
| Missing or not evaluable | 2904 | |

| Renal failure (AKIN) | N | % |
|----------------------|-------|------|
| None | 11518 | 60.2 |
| Mild | 3739 | 19.5 |
| Moderate | 1928 | 10.1 |
| Severe | 1945 | 10.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Metabolic failure | N | % |
|--|-------|------|
| None | 13795 | 72.1 |
| pH \leq 7.3, PaCO ₂ $<$ 45 mmHg | 1820 | 9.5 |
| Base deficit \geq 5 mmol/L, lactate $>$ 1.5x | 3515 | 18.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Characteristics on admission** - Adult non surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

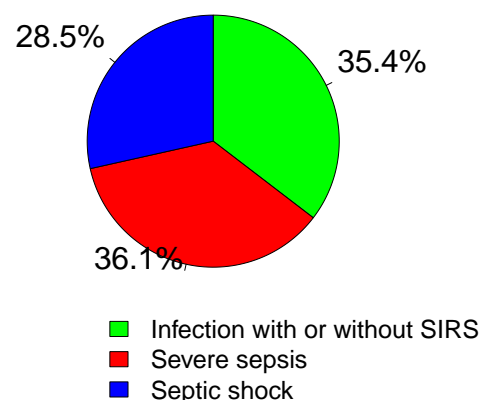
| Clinical conditions on admission | N | % |
|---|----------|----------|
| Respiratory | 6030 | 31.5 |
| Acute exacerbation of COPD | 2256 | 11.8 |
| Pleural effusion | 1108 | 5.8 |
| Atelectasis | 611 | 3.2 |
| Aspiration pneumonia | 568 | 3.0 |
| Moderate ARDS | 442 | 2.3 |
| Cardiovascular | 5200 | 27.2 |
| Cardiac arrest | 1527 | 8.0 |
| Left heart failure with pulmonary edema | 1411 | 7.4 |
| Left heart failure without pulm. edema | 911 | 4.8 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 644 | 3.4 |
| Acute myocardial infarction | 601 | 3.1 |
| Neurological | 3725 | 19.5 |
| Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding | 855 | 4.5 |
| Cerebral artery stroke | 736 | 3.8 |
| Seizures | 716 | 3.7 |
| Metabolic/postanoxic encephalopathy | 651 | 3.4 |
| Spontaneous Subarachnoid haemorrhage | 371 | 1.9 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 1261 | 6.6 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: upper tract | 283 | 1.5 |
| Acute pancreatitis | 222 | 1.2 |
| Liver Dysfunction Syndrome | 153 | 0.8 |
| Ascites | 127 | 0.7 |
| Acute bile-duct disease | 113 | 0.6 |
| Trauma (anatomical districts) | 2348 | 12.3 |
| Head | 1235 | 6.5 |
| Chest | 1154 | 6.0 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 682 | 3.6 |
| Spine | 623 | 3.3 |
| Abdomen | 327 | 1.7 |
| Miscellaneous | 64 | 0.3 |
| Major vessels injury | 45 | 0.2 |
| Other | 3608 | 18.9 |
| Metabolic disorder | 1427 | 7.5 |
| Acute intoxication | 710 | 3.7 |
| Other disease | 703 | 3.7 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 611 | 3.2 |
| Coagulation disorder | 403 | 2.1 |
| Post transplantation | 70 | 0.4 |
| Renal transplantation | 31 | 0.2 |
| Bone marrow transplantation | 14 | 0.1 |
| Infections | 6845 | 35.8 |
| Pneumonia | 3684 | 19.3 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 756 | 4.0 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 622 | 3.3 |
| Primary bacteraemia of unknown origin | 346 | 1.8 |
| Clinical sepsis | 291 | 1.5 |
| NON-surgical CNS infection | 240 | 1.3 |
| NON-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 239 | 1.2 |
| Pandemic influenza A/H1N1 | 231 | 1.2 |
| Cholecystitis/choolangitis | 175 | 0.9 |
| Upper respiratory tract infection | 126 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Trauma (anatomical districts) | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| Head | 1235 | 6.5 |
| Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage | 469 | 2.5 |
| Maxillofacial fracture | 385 | 2.0 |
| Cerebral contusion/laceration | 326 | 1.7 |
| Skull fracture | 292 | 1.5 |
| Traumatic Subdural haematoma | 246 | 1.3 |
| Spine | 623 | 3.3 |
| Vertebral fracture, without deficit | 534 | 2.8 |
| Tetraplegia | 34 | 0.2 |
| Cervical injury, incomplete deficit | 31 | 0.2 |
| Chest | 1154 | 6.0 |
| Other injuries of the chest | 582 | 3.0 |
| Traum. haemothorax/pneumothorax | 475 | 2.5 |
| Severe lung contusion/laceration | 330 | 1.7 |
| Abdomen | 327 | 1.7 |
| Liver: Moderate-Severe laceration | 118 | 0.6 |
| Spleen: Moderate-Severe laceration | 99 | 0.5 |
| Minor injuries of the abdomen | 83 | 0.4 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 682 | 3.6 |
| Long bone fracture | 467 | 2.4 |
| Multiple fracture of the pelvis | 288 | 1.5 |
| Very severe or open fracture of the pelvis | 31 | 0.2 |
| Major vessels injury | 45 | 0.2 |
| Neck vessels: dissection/transection | 11 | 0.1 |
| Aorta: rupture/dissection | 10 | 0.1 |
| Proximal limbs vessels: transection | 10 | 0.1 |
| Miscellaneous | 64 | 0.3 |
| Inhalation injury | 40 | 0.2 |
| Burns (>30% BSA) | 27 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Infection severity on admission | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| None | 12285 | 64.4 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 2400 | 12.6 |
| Severe sepsis | 2446 | 12.8 |
| Septic shock | 1936 | 10.2 |
| Missing | 63 | |

Infection severity on admission

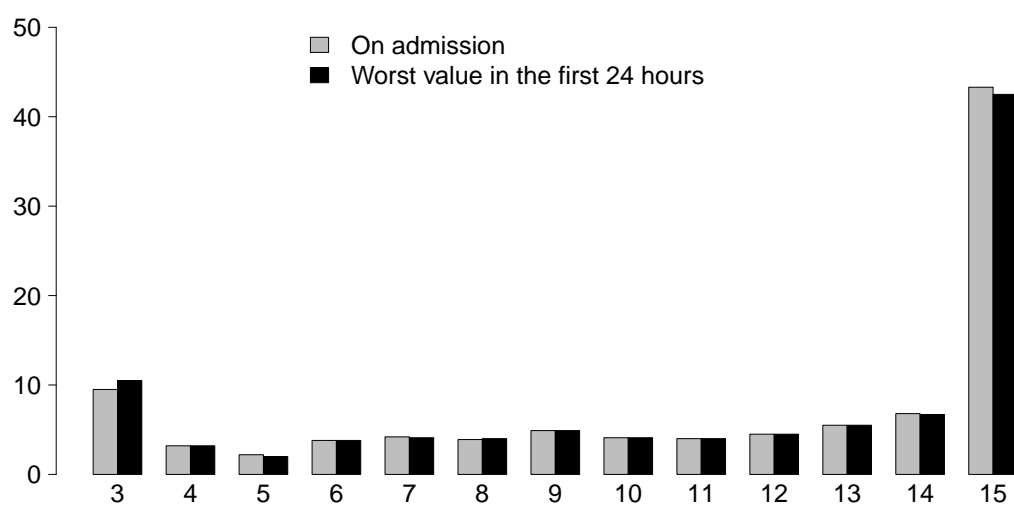
Patients infected (N=6782)



National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Severity scores - Adult non surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

Glasgow Coma Scale (%)



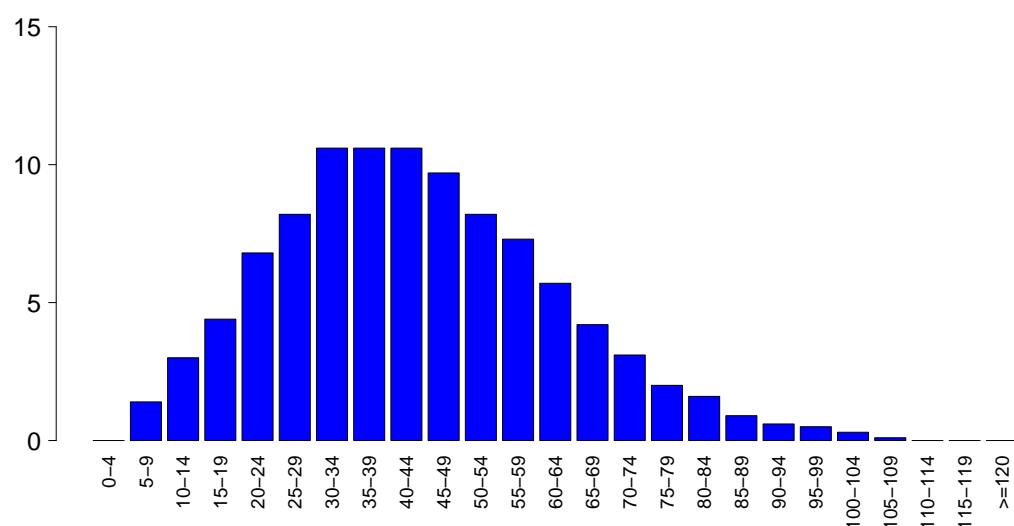
GCS (admission)

| | |
|---------------|------|
| Median | 14 |
| Q1–Q3 | 8–15 |
| Not evaluable | 2904 |
| Missing | 0 |

GCS (first 24 hours)

| | |
|---------------|------|
| Median | 13 |
| Q1–Q3 | 8–15 |
| Not evaluable | 3016 |
| Missing | 0 |

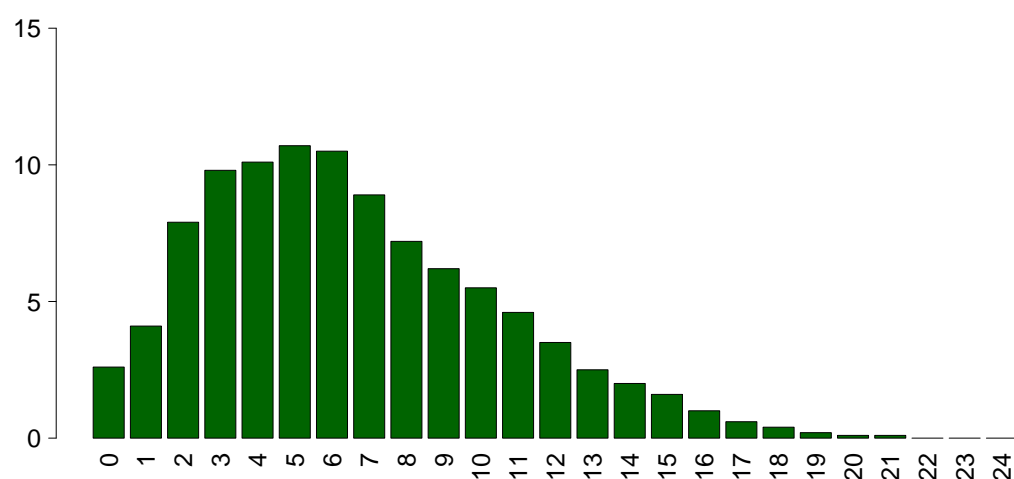
SAPS II (%)



SAPSII

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Mean | 43.6 |
| SD | 18.7 |
| Median | 42 |
| Q1–Q3 | 30–56 |
| Not evaluable | 3016 |
| Missing | 0 |

SOFA (%)



SOFA

| | |
|---------------|------|
| Mean | 6.5 |
| SD | 3.9 |
| Median | 6 |
| Q1–Q3 | 4–9 |
| Not evaluable | 3016 |
| Missing | 1 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Characteristics during the stay** - Adult non surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| No | 11582 | 60.5 |
| Yes | 7546 | 39.5 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Failures during the stay | N | % |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|
| No | 15826 | 82.7 |
| Yes | 3304 | 17.3 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 1215 | 6.4 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 1717 | 9.0 |
| C: Neurological failure | 308 | 1.6 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 103 | 0.5 |
| E: Renal failure (AKIN) | 1004 | 5.2 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 6 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 194 | 1.0 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 139 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay (top 10) | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| B | 947 | 5.0 |
| A | 645 | 3.4 |
| E | 428 | 2.2 |
| AB | 244 | 1.3 |
| BE | 220 | 1.2 |
| C | 115 | 0.6 |
| G | 103 | 0.5 |
| ABE | 97 | 0.5 |
| AE | 62 | 0.3 |
| AC | 49 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure occurred | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| None | 17913 | 93.6 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 295 | 1.5 |
| Hypoxic failure | 863 | 4.5 |
| Hypercapnic failure | 276 | 1.4 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Cardiovascular failure occurred | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| None | 17411 | 91.0 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 549 | 2.9 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 100 | 0.5 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 88 | 0.5 |
| Septic shock | 790 | 4.1 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 5 | 0.0 |
| Neurogenic shock | 141 | 0.7 |
| Other shock | 121 | 0.6 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Neurological failure occurred | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| None | 18820 | 98.4 |
| Cerebral coma | 184 | 1.0 |
| Metabolic coma | 63 | 0.3 |
| Postanoxic coma | 61 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Renal failure occurred (AKIN) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| None | 18124 | 94.8 |
| Mild | 123 | 0.6 |
| Moderate | 154 | 0.8 |
| Severe | 727 | 3.8 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|---|----------|----------|
| Respiratory | 1491 | 7.8 |
| Pleural effusion | 509 | 2.7 |
| Atelectasis | 309 | 1.6 |
| Severe ARDS | 270 | 1.4 |
| Pneumothorax/Pneumomediastinum | 185 | 1.0 |
| Moderate ARDS | 104 | 0.5 |
| Cardiovascular | 1984 | 10.4 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 770 | 4.0 |
| Cardiac arrest | 546 | 2.9 |
| Pulmonary edema | 213 | 1.1 |
| Left heart failure w/o pulm. edema | 183 | 1.0 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: bradycardias | 163 | 0.9 |
| Neurological | 1443 | 7.5 |
| Drowsiness/agitation/delirium | 610 | 3.2 |
| Seizures | 312 | 1.6 |
| Brain edema | 221 | 1.2 |
| Intracranial hypertension | 192 | 1.0 |
| New ischaemic stroke | 120 | 0.6 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 519 | 2.7 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: upper tract | 110 | 0.6 |
| Liver Dysfunction Syndrome | 79 | 0.4 |
| Paralytic Ileus | 75 | 0.4 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: lower tract | 71 | 0.4 |
| Bowel ischaemia | 56 | 0.3 |
| Other | 511 | 2.7 |
| Metabolic disorder | 194 | 1.0 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 189 | 1.0 |
| Other disease | 150 | 0.8 |
| Other skin and/or soft tissue pathology | 24 | 0.1 |
| Extremity compartment syndrome (severe) | 7 | 0.0 |
| Delayed spleen rupture | 4 | 0.0 |
| Fat embolism | 3 | 0.0 |
| Infections | 2474 | 12.9 |
| Pneumonia | 956 | 5.0 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 601 | 3.1 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 438 | 2.3 |
| Catheter-related bacteremia (CR-BSI) | 279 | 1.5 |
| Primary bacteraemia of unknown origin | 254 | 1.3 |
| Upper respiratory tract infection | 93 | 0.5 |
| Clinical sepsis | 69 | 0.4 |
| F.U.O. fever of unknown origin | 60 | 0.3 |
| Gastroenteritis | 59 | 0.3 |
| NON-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 55 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 2 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics during the stay - Adult non surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Infections | N | % |
|----------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 10651 | 55.7 |
| Only on admission | 6003 | 31.4 |
| On admission and during ICU stay | 840 | 4.4 |
| Only during ICU stay | 1634 | 8.5 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Maximum severity of infection | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 10651 | 56.0 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 2740 | 14.4 |
| Severe sepsis | 3060 | 16.1 |
| Septic shock | 2569 | 13.5 |
| Missing | 110 | |

Severity evolution

| Severity evolution | | During the stay | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | N (R %) | None | Infection with or without SIRS | Severe sepsis | Septic shock |
| Admission | None | 10651 (87.0%) | 758 (6.2%) | 596 (4.9%) | 232 (1.9%) | 12237 |
| | Infection with or without SIRS | - | 1981 (82.6%) | 302 (12.6%) | 114 (4.8%) | 2397 |
| | Severe sepsis | - | - | 2159 (88.3%) | 286 (11.7%) | 2445 |
| | Septic shock | - | - | - | 1935 (100.0%) | 1935 |
| | TOT | 10651 | 2739 | 3057 | 2567 | 19014 |

| Ventil. Associat. Pneumonia (VAP) | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 18304 | 95.7 |
| Yes | 823 | 4.3 |
| Missing | 3 | |

Incidence of VAP

(Pts. with VAP/1000 days of VM pre-VAP)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 8.0 |
| CI (95%) | 7.5–8.6 |

Incidence of VAP

(Pts. with VAP/pts. ventilated for 8 days)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 6.4% |
| CI (95%) | 6.0–6.9 |

| Catheter Bacteraemia (CR-BSI) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 18849 | 98.5 |
| Yes | 279 | 1.5 |
| Missing | 2 | |

Incidence of CR-BSI

(Pts. with CR-BSI/1000 days of CVC pre-CR-BSI)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 1.9 |
| CI (95%) | 1.7–2.1 |

Incidence of CR-BSI

(Pts. with CR-BSI/pts. catheterized for 12 days)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 2.3% |
| CI (95%) | 2.0–2.5 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015
Process indicators - Adult non surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Procedures and/or treatments (Missing=0) Procedures (antibiotics excluded) | Use | | On admission | | On discharge | | Length (days) | | | Days from admission | |
|--|-------|------|--------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|-------|---------|---------------------|-------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing | Median | Q1-Q3 |
| | 18484 | 96.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Invasive ventilation | 13392 | 70.0 | 7813 | 40.8 | 3742 | 19.6 | 4 | 2-10 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 |
| Non invasive ventilation | 4755 | 24.9 | 1051 | 5.5 | 891 | 4.7 | 2 | 1-4 | 0 | 0 | 0-2 |
| Tracheostomy | 3483 | 18.2 | 810 | 4.2 | 2906 | 15.2 | 11 | 6-20 | 0 | 8 | 5-12 |
| iNO (inhaled nitric oxide) | 86 | 0.4 | 8 | 0 | 18 | 0.1 | 4 | 1-7 | 0 | 1 | 0-5 |
| Central Venous Catheter | 14665 | 76.7 | 4486 | 23.5 | 11081 | 57.9 | 6 | 3-13 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 |
| PICC | 454 | 2.4 | 123 | 0.6 | 359 | 1.9 | 5 | 2-11 | 0 | 7 | 1-19 |
| Arterial Catheter | 15294 | 79.9 | 3960 | 20.7 | 4768 | 24.9 | 5 | 3-11 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 |
| Vasoactive drugs | 7789 | 40.7 | 2560 | 13.4 | 1798 | 9.4 | 3 | 1-6 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 |
| Antiarrhythmics | 2128 | 11.1 | 582 | 3 | 1156 | 6 | 4 | 2-9 | 0 | 1 | 0-2 |
| IABP | 234 | 1.2 | 170 | 0.9 | 51 | 0.3 | 2 | 2-4 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 |
| Invasive monitoring of C.O. | 924 | 4.8 | 67 | 0.4 | 190 | 1 | 5 | 3-9 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 |
| Continuous monitoring of ScVO2 | 75 | 0.4 | 13 | 0.1 | 23 | 0.1 | 6 | 3-11 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 |
| Temporary pacing | 109 | 0.6 | 53 | 0.3 | 48 | 0.3 | 2 | 1-5 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 |
| Ventricular assistance | 3 | 0.0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 56 | 29-60 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 |
| DC-shock | 603 | 3.2 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-2 |
| CPR | 761 | 4.0 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-2 |
| Massive blood transfusion | 169 | 0.9 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-1 |
| ICP monitoring without liquor-drainage | 124 | 0.6 | 22 | 0.1 | 14 | 0.1 | 6 | 4-9 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 |
| ICP monitoring with liquor-drainage | 48 | 0.3 | 15 | 0.1 | 26 | 0.1 | 8 | 4-13 | 0 | 0 | 0-3 |
| External ventricular drainage without ICP | 25 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.1 | 10 | 7-12 | 0 | 1 | 0-6 |
| Haemofiltration | 1067 | 5.6 | 95 | 0.5 | 270 | 1.4 | 4 | 2-8 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 |
| Haemodialysis | 629 | 3.3 | 108 | 0.6 | 227 | 1.2 | 3 | 1-8 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 |
| ECMO | 123 | 0.6 | 56 | 0.3 | 45 | 0.2 | 8 | 3-16 | 0 | 1 | 0-4 |
| Hepatic clearance techniques | 7 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Clearance techniques during sepsis | 134 | 0.7 | 5 | 0 | 24 | 0.1 | 2 | 1-5 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 |
| IAP (intra-abdominal pressure) | 209 | 1.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Hypothermia | 502 | 2.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Enteral nutrition | 10326 | 54.0 | 1618 | 8.5 | 6455 | 33.7 | 7 | 3-14 | 0 | 1 | 1-2 |
| Parenteral nutrition | 4688 | 24.5 | 677 | 3.5 | 2142 | 11.2 | 5 | 3-10 | 0 | 1 | 0-2 |
| SDD (Topical, Topical and systemic) | 191 | 1.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| Patient restraint | 780 | 4.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Peridural catheter | 62 | 0.3 | 9 | 0 | 33 | 0.2 | 5 | 3-7 | 0 | 1 | 0-2 |
| Electrical cardioversion | 145 | 0.8 | | | | | | | | 1 | 0-3 |
| Vacuum therapy | 25 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics | 12729 | 66.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics for surgical prophylaxis | 444 | 2.3 | 185 | 1 | 208 | 1.1 | 3 | 1-6 | 0 | 0 | 0-3 |
| Antibiotics for medical prophylaxis | 5624 | 29.4 | 1879 | 9.8 | 3164 | 16.5 | 4 | 2-8 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 |
| Empirical antibiotic therapy | 5537 | 28.9 | 2146 | 11.2 | 2285 | 11.9 | 4 | 2-7 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 |
| Targeted antibiotic therapy | 4179 | 21.8 | 771 | 4 | 2536 | 13.3 | 8 | 4-13 | 0 | 4 | 2-7 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Process indicators** - Adult non surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| | | | Length (days) | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|---------------|------|--------|-------|---------|
| Invasive ventilation (N=13392) | N | % | Mean | SD | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing |
| Due to pulmonary failure | 7501 | 52.6 | 9.0 | 11.8 | 5 | 2–11 | 1 |
| For airway maintenance | 5561 | 39.0 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 4 | 2–9 | 0 |
| In weaning | 60 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0 | 0–1 | 0 |
| Not evaluable | 1126 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 5 | 2–12 | 871 |
| Reintubation within 48 hours | 311 | 2.2 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 5 | 2–10 | 0 |

| Non invasive ventilation (N=4755) | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| Non invasive ventilation only | 2509 | 52.8 |
| Non invasive ventilation failed | 946 | 19.9 |
| For weaning | 1132 | 23.8 |
| Other | 168 | 3.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Tracheostomy (N=3483) | N | % |
|------------------------------|------|------|
| Surgical | 652 | 18.7 |
| Percutwist | 384 | 11.0 |
| Ciaglia | 422 | 12.1 |
| Monodil. Ciaglia | 1170 | 33.6 |
| Fantoni | 210 | 6.0 |
| Griggs | 448 | 12.9 |
| Other Kind | 197 | 5.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Tracheostomy - Days after the beginning of inv. vent. Not present on admission (N=2644) | | |
|--|------|--|
| Mean | 9.0 | |
| SD | 6.9 | |
| Median | 8 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 4–12 | |
| Missing | 4 | |

| Invasive monitoring of C.O. (N=924) | N | % |
|--|-----|------|
| Swan Ganz | 189 | 20.5 |
| PICCO | 568 | 61.5 |
| LIDCO | 3 | 0.3 |
| Vigileo-PRAM | 148 | 16.0 |
| Other | 16 | 1.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| SDD (N=191) | N | % |
|----------------------|-----|------|
| Topical | 134 | 70.2 |
| Topical and systemic | 57 | 29.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Antibiotic therapy | | |
|---|-----|------|
| Pts. infected in ICU only (N=1634) | N | % |
| Only empirical | 293 | 21.8 |
| Only targeted | 579 | 43.1 |
| Targeted after empirical | 382 | 28.5 |
| Other | 88 | 6.6 |
| Missing | 292 | |

| Surgical interventions | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 18212 | 95.2 |
| Yes | 918 | 4.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Number of surgical interventions | | |
|---|-------|------|
| 0 | 18212 | 95.2 |
| 1 | 802 | 4.2 |
| 2 | 89 | 0.5 |
| 3 | 18 | 0.1 |
| >3 | 9 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Surgical interventions | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|--|
| Days from admission | | |
| Mean | 9.9 | |
| SD | 12.0 | |
| Median | 6 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 3–11.8 | |
| Missing | 4 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | | |
|--|-----|-----|
| Orthopaedic surgery | 275 | 1.4 |
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 195 | 1.0 |
| ENT surgery | 145 | 0.8 |
| Neurosurgery | 93 | 0.5 |
| Thoracic surgery | 73 | 0.4 |
| Maxillo-Facial surgery | 53 | 0.3 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 47 | 0.2 |
| Other surgery | 42 | 0.2 |
| Biliary tract surgery | 34 | 0.2 |
| Peripheral vascular surgery | 30 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Non surgical interventions | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 18601 | 97.2 |
| Yes | 529 | 2.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Non surgical interventions | | |
|-----------------------------------|------|--|
| Days from admission | | |
| Mean | 11.7 | |
| SD | 12.0 | |
| Median | 7 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 3–15 | |
| Missing | 7 | |

| Non surgical interventions | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|
| Interventional endoscopy | 377 | 2.0 |
| Interventional radiology | 109 | 0.6 |
| Interventional cardiology | 104 | 0.5 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 8 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Adult non surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| ICU outcome | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| Dead | 4481 | 23.4 |
| Transferred to same hospital | 11723 | 61.3 |
| Transferred to other hospital | 2516 | 13.2 |
| Discharged home | 284 | 1.5 |
| Disch. terminally ill | 124 | 0.6 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Transferred to (N=14239) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| Ward | 9930 | 69.7 |
| Other ICU | 1638 | 11.5 |
| High dependency care unit | 1711 | 12.0 |
| Rehabilitation | 682 | 4.8 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 277 | 1.9 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Reason for transfer to Other ICU (N=1681) | N | % |
|--|-----|------|
| Specialist expertise | 751 | 44.7 |
| Step-up care | 127 | 7.6 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 770 | 45.8 |
| Step-down care | 33 | 2.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to Same hospital (N=11723) | N | % |
|---|------|------|
| Ward | 9144 | 78.0 |
| Other ICU | 755 | 6.4 |
| High dependency care unit | 1598 | 13.6 |
| Rehabilitation | 139 | 1.2 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 87 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to Other hospital (N=2516) | N | % |
|---|-----|------|
| Ward | 786 | 31.3 |
| Other ICU | 883 | 35.1 |
| High dependency care unit | 113 | 4.5 |
| Rehabilitation | 543 | 21.6 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 190 | 7.6 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| ICU mortality | N | % |
|---------------|-------|------|
| Alive | 14523 | 75.9 |
| Dead | 4605 | 24.1 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Timing of ICU mortality (N=4605) | N | % |
|----------------------------------|------|------|
| Daytime (08:00AM - 07:59PM) | 3169 | 68.8 |
| Nighttime (08:00PM - 07:59AM) | 1436 | 31.2 |
| Weekdays (Monday - Friday) | 3460 | 75.1 |
| Weekend (Saturday - Sunday) | 1145 | 24.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Brain death assessment (N=4605) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| Yes | 496 | 11.1 |
| No | 3966 | 88.9 |
| Missing | 143 | |

| Organ/Tissue removal (N=4605) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| No removal | 3936 | 88.2 |
| Only organ removal | 145 | 3.2 |
| Only tissue removal | 277 | 6.2 |
| Organ and tissue removal | 106 | 2.4 |
| Missing | 141 | |

| Hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Dead | 5875 | 30.7 |
| Transf. to other acute-care hospital | 2413 | 12.6 |
| Transf. to other type of hosp. stay | 3384 | 17.7 |
| Nursing home | 415 | 2.2 |
| Voluntary discharge | 184 | 1.0 |
| Discharged home | 6859 | 35.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| To other type of H stay (N=3384) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Rehabilitation in the same institute | 524 | 15.5 |
| Rehabilitation in other institute | 1750 | 51.7 |
| DH/long-term care, same inst. | 397 | 11.7 |
| DH/long-term care, other inst. | 712 | 21.0 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Disch. terminally ill (N=13255) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| Yes | 269 | 2.0 |
| No | 12986 | 98.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------|-------|------|
| Alive | 12986 | 67.9 |
| Dead | 6144 | 32.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing of hosp. mortality (N=6144) | N | % |
|------------------------------------|------|------|
| In ICU | 4605 | 75.0 |
| Within 24 hours after ICU | 99 | 1.6 |
| 24-47 hours after ICU | 99 | 1.6 |
| 48-71 hours after ICU | 104 | 1.7 |
| 72-95 hours after ICU | 97 | 1.6 |
| After 95 hours after ICU | 1140 | 18.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing of hosp. mortality (days from ICU disch.) Discharged alive from ICU (N=1539) | | |
|--|--|------|
| Mean | | 16.1 |
| SD | | 22.1 |
| Median | | 9 |
| Q1–Q3 | | 3–20 |
| Missing | | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Adult non surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Last hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Alive | 12851 | 67.2 |
| Dead | 6279 | 32.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|------------------------|---------|------|
| | Mean | 9.5 |
| | SD | 12.0 |
| | Median | 5 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 3–12 |
| | Missing | 1 |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|------------------------|---------|------|
| Alive (N=14523) | | |
| | Mean | 9.3 |
| | SD | 11.6 |
| | Median | 5 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 3–11 |
| | Missing | 0 |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|------------------------|---------|------|
| Dead (N=4605) | | |
| | Mean | 10.1 |
| | SD | 13.3 |
| | Median | 6 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 3–13 |
| | Missing | 1 |

| Stay after ICU (days) | | |
|------------------------------|---------|------|
| Alive (N=14523) | | |
| | Mean | 12.5 |
| | SD | 16.9 |
| | Median | 8 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 2–17 |
| | Missing | 7 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|
| | Mean | 21.4 |
| | SD | 22.0 |
| | Median | 15 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 8–28 |
| | Missing | 4 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|-------|
| Alive (N=12986) | | |
| | Mean | 23.0 |
| | SD | 21.6 |
| | Median | 17 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 10–29 |
| | Missing | 4 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|
| Dead (N=6144) | | |
| | Mean | 18.1 |
| | SD | 22.4 |
| | Median | 11 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 5–23 |
| | Missing | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

Patients (N): 5294

| Sex | N | % |
|---------|------|------|
| Male | 3191 | 60.3 |
| Female | 2103 | 39.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Age (years) | N | % |
|-------------|--------|------|
| 17-45 | 345 | 6.5 |
| 46-65 | 1384 | 26.1 |
| 66-75 | 1612 | 30.4 |
| >75 | 1953 | 36.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Mean | 69.0 | |
| SD | 13.7 | |
| Median | 72 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 62–79 | |
| Min–Max | 17–102 | |

| Body mass Index (BMI) | N | % |
|-----------------------|------|------|
| Underweight | 301 | 5.7 |
| Normal | 2247 | 42.4 |
| Overweight | 1661 | 31.4 |
| Obese | 1085 | 20.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Pregnancy status | N | % |
|----------------------|------|------|
| Females (N=2103) | | |
| Not fertile | 1145 | 54.4 |
| Not pregnant/Unknown | 936 | 44.5 |
| Currently pregnant | 1 | 0.0 |
| Post partum | 21 | 1.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Comorbidities | N | % |
|---------------|------|------|
| No | 469 | 8.9 |
| Yes | 4825 | 91.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Comorbidities (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Hypertension | 3116 | 58.9 |
| Any tumour without metastasis | 1246 | 23.5 |
| Moderate COPD | 968 | 18.3 |
| Arrhythmia | 852 | 16.1 |
| Myocardial infarction | 819 | 15.5 |
| Diabetes Type II without insulin tr. | 731 | 13.8 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 629 | 11.9 |
| NYHA class II-III | 517 | 9.8 |
| Metastatic cancer | 490 | 9.3 |
| Cerebrovascular disease | 473 | 8.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Stay before ICU (days) | Mean | SD | Median | Q1–Q3 | Missing |
|------------------------|------|------|--------|-------|---------|
| | 5.4 | 10.9 | 1 | 1–6 | 0 |

| Source of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| Same hospital | 5154 | 97.4 |
| Other hospital | 135 | 2.6 |
| Long-term chronic care hospital | 5 | 0.1 |
| Directly from the community | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| Hospital (N=5289) | | |
| Medical ward | 113 | 2.1 |
| Surgical ward | 5004 | 94.6 |
| Emergency room | 47 | 0.9 |
| Other ICU | 87 | 1.6 |
| High dependency care unit | 38 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Reason for transfer from | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|----|------|
| Other ICU (N=87) | | |
| Specialist expertise | 23 | 26.4 |
| Step-up care | 20 | 23.0 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 42 | 48.3 |
| Step-down care | 2 | 2.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| Same hospital (N=5154) | | |
| Medical ward | 110 | 2.1 |
| Surgical ward | 4932 | 95.7 |
| Emergency room | 38 | 0.7 |
| Other ICU | 41 | 0.8 |
| High dependency care unit | 33 | 0.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|----|------|
| Other hospital (N=135) | | |
| Medical ward | 3 | 2.2 |
| Surgical ward | 72 | 53.3 |
| Emergency room | 9 | 6.7 |
| Other ICU | 46 | 34.1 |
| High dependency care unit | 5 | 3.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Scheduled admission | N | % |
|---------------------|------|------|
| No | 1258 | 23.8 |
| Yes | 4036 | 76.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

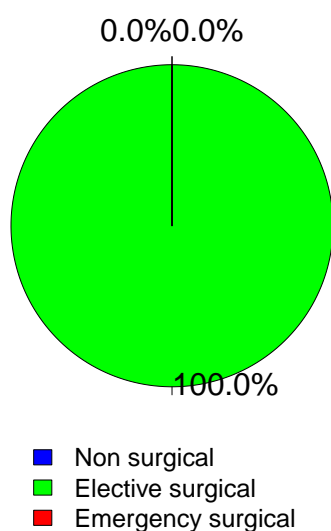
National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Trauma | N | % |
|-----------------|------|------|
| No | 4952 | 93.5 |
| Yes | 342 | 6.5 |
| Multiple trauma | 39 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Surgical status | N | % |
|--------------------|------|-------|
| Non surgical | 0 | 0.0 |
| Elective surgical | 5294 | 100.0 |
| Emergency surgical | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Surgical status



| Timing | N | % |
|-----------------------------|------|------|
| Elective surgical (N=5294) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 161 | 3.0 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 262 | 4.9 |
| On ICU admission day | 5226 | 98.7 |
| The day after ICU admission | 108 | 2.0 |
| Missing | 6 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|---|-----|
| Emergency surgical (N=0) | | |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|
| Emergency surgical (N=0) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 0 | 0.0 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 0 | 0.0 |
| On ICU admission day | 0 | 0.0 |
| The day after ICU admission | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Source of admission | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Surgical pts. (N=5294) | | |
| Operating theatre of surgical ward | 4640 | 87.7 |
| Operating theatre of emergency room | 5 | 0.1 |
| Surgical ward | 364 | 6.9 |
| Other | 280 | 5.3 |
| Missing | 5 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| Elective surgical (N=5294) | | |
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 1749 | 33.0 |
| Orthopaedic surgery | 768 | 14.5 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 665 | 12.6 |
| Neurosurgery | 311 | 5.9 |
| Thoracic surgery | 297 | 5.6 |
| Gynaecological surgery | 257 | 4.9 |
| ENT surgery | 249 | 4.7 |
| Abdominal vascular surgery | 248 | 4.7 |
| Biliary tract surgery | 230 | 4.3 |
| Hepatic surgery | 218 | 4.1 |
| Missing | 302 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|----------------------------|------|------|
| None | 5147 | 97.2 |
| Elective | 85 | 1.6 |
| Emergency | 61 | 1.2 |
| Missing | 1 | |

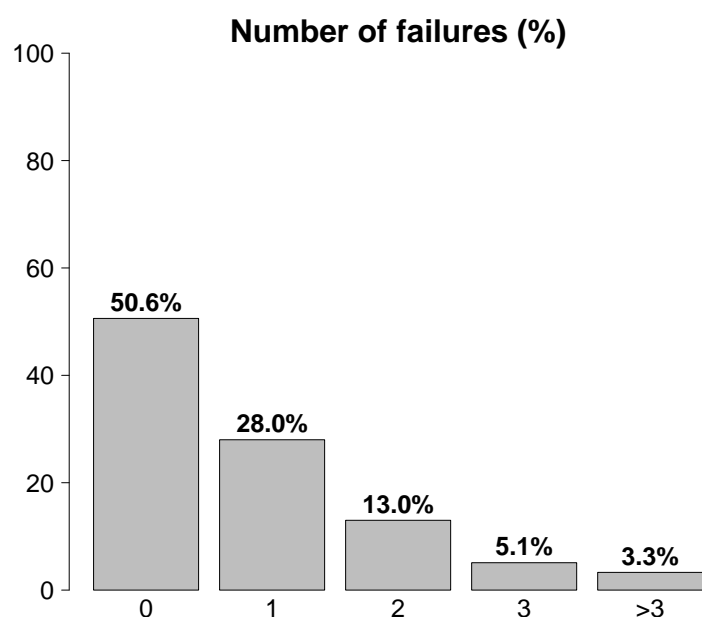
| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|----|------|
| Elective (N=85) | | |
| Interventional radiology | 22 | 25.9 |
| Interventional endoscopy | 14 | 16.5 |
| Interventional cardiology | 5 | 5.9 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 5 | 5.9 |
| Missing | 39 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|----|------|
| Emergency (N=61) | | |
| Interventional cardiology | 25 | 41.0 |
| Interventional radiology | 18 | 29.5 |
| Interventional endoscopy | 8 | 13.1 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 2 | 3.3 |
| Missing | 8 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Reason for admission | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| Monitoring/Weaning | 3577 | 67.6 |
| Post surgical weaning | 1852 | 35.0 |
| Surgical monitoring | 1722 | 32.5 |
| Post interventional weaning | 1 | 0.0 |
| Interventional monitoring | 2 | 0.0 |
| Non surgical monitoring | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Admission for procedures/treatments | 0 | 0.0 |
| Intensive Treatment | 1717 | 32.4 |
| Only ventilatory support | 1025 | 19.4 |
| Only cardiovascular support | 183 | 3.5 |
| Ventilatory and cardiovascular support | 509 | 9.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Palliative Sedation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Diagnosis of death/Organ donation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |



| Failures on admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| No | 2677 | 50.6 |
| Yes | 2617 | 49.4 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 1534 | 29.0 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 692 | 13.1 |
| C: Neurological failure | 85 | 1.6 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 24 | 0.5 |
| E: Renal failure | 1320 | 24.9 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 0 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 682 | 12.9 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 53 | 1.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures on admission (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-----|------|
| A | 686 | 13.0 |
| E | 567 | 10.7 |
| AB | 198 | 3.7 |
| AE | 164 | 3.1 |
| EG | 160 | 3.0 |
| ABEG | 141 | 2.7 |
| G | 126 | 2.4 |
| ABE | 78 | 1.5 |
| B | 73 | 1.4 |
| AEG | 67 | 1.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure | N | % |
|------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 3760 | 71.0 |
| Only hypoxic failure | 418 | 7.9 |
| Only hypercapnic failure | 54 | 1.0 |
| Hypoxic-hypercapnic failure | 77 | 1.5 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 985 | 18.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Cardiovascular failure | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 4602 | 86.9 |
| Without shock | 185 | 3.5 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 88 | 1.7 |
| Septic shock | 75 | 1.4 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 182 | 3.4 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 91 | 1.7 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 6 | 0.1 |
| Neurogenic shock | 7 | 0.1 |
| Other shock | 23 | 0.4 |
| Mixed shock | 35 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurologic failure | N | % |
|--------------------------|------|------|
| None | 4245 | 98.0 |
| Cerebral coma | 46 | 1.1 |
| Metabolic coma | 20 | 0.5 |
| Postanoxic coma | 16 | 0.4 |
| Toxic coma | 3 | 0.1 |
| Missing or not evaluable | 964 | |

| Renal failure (AKIN) | N | % |
|----------------------|------|------|
| None | 3974 | 75.1 |
| Mild | 824 | 15.6 |
| Moderate | 287 | 5.4 |
| Severe | 209 | 3.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Metabolic failure | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| None | 4612 | 87.1 |
| pH \leq 7.3, PaCO ₂ $<$ 45 mmHg | 233 | 4.4 |
| Base deficit \geq 5 mmol/L, lactate $>$ 1.5x | 449 | 8.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Characteristics on admission** - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

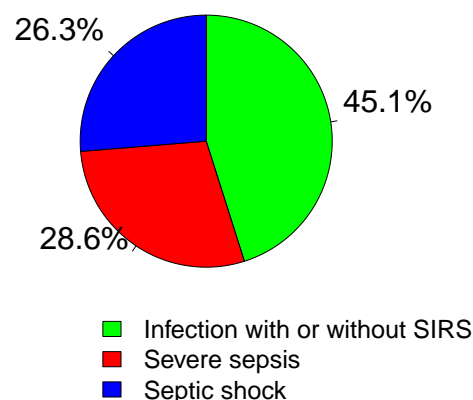
| Clinical conditions on admission | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| Respiratory | 683 | 12.9 |
| Lung cancer | 179 | 3.4 |
| Atelectasis | 120 | 2.3 |
| Pleural effusion | 106 | 2.0 |
| Upper respiratory tract disease | 90 | 1.7 |
| Acute exacerbation of COPD | 56 | 1.1 |
| Cardiovascular | 648 | 12.2 |
| Non-ruptured aneurysm | 200 | 3.8 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 124 | 2.3 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 88 | 1.7 |
| Cardiac arrest | 58 | 1.1 |
| Left heart failure without pulm. edema | 47 | 0.9 |
| Neurological | 352 | 6.6 |
| Brain tumour | 196 | 3.7 |
| Cerebral artery stroke | 38 | 0.7 |
| Neuropathy/myopathy | 22 | 0.4 |
| Cerebral Aneurysm | 20 | 0.4 |
| Seizures | 16 | 0.3 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 1844 | 34.8 |
| Digestive tract malignancy | 1161 | 21.9 |
| Pancreatic malignancy | 205 | 3.9 |
| Hepatic malignancy | 169 | 3.2 |
| Acute bile-duct disease | 134 | 2.5 |
| Intestinal occlusion | 70 | 1.3 |
| Trauma (anatomical districts) | 342 | 6.5 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 306 | 5.8 |
| Chest | 27 | 0.5 |
| Head | 26 | 0.5 |
| Spine | 22 | 0.4 |
| Abdomen | 11 | 0.2 |
| Major vessels injury | 2 | 0.0 |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 0.0 |
| Other | 2067 | 39.0 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 557 | 10.5 |
| Other disease | 512 | 9.7 |
| Orthopaedic disease | 380 | 7.2 |
| ENT/maxillofacial disease | 245 | 4.6 |
| Gynaecological disease | 209 | 3.9 |
| Post transplantation | 24 | 0.5 |
| Liver transplantation | 16 | 0.3 |
| Renal transplantation | 8 | 0.2 |
| Infections | 398 | 7.5 |
| Pneumonia | 89 | 1.7 |
| Post-surgical peritonitis | 45 | 0.9 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 31 | 0.6 |
| Cholecystitis/cholangitis | 27 | 0.5 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 26 | 0.5 |
| NON-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 24 | 0.5 |
| Post-surgical urinary tract infection | 23 | 0.4 |
| NON-surgical secondary peritonitis | 18 | 0.3 |
| Post-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 17 | 0.3 |
| Clinical sepsis | 14 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Trauma (anatomical districts) | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| Head | 26 | 0.5 |
| Maxillofacial fracture | 14 | 0.3 |
| Traumatic Subdural haematoma | 8 | 0.2 |
| Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage | 4 | 0.1 |
| Cerebral contusion/laceration | 2 | 0.0 |
| Traumatic diffuse injury without oedema | 1 | 0.0 |
| Spine | 22 | 0.4 |
| Vertebral fracture, without deficit | 18 | 0.3 |
| Cervical injury, incomplete deficit | 4 | 0.1 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Chest | 27 | 0.5 |
| Other injuries of the chest | 13 | 0.2 |
| Traum. haemothorax/pneumothorax | 11 | 0.2 |
| Severe lung contusion/laceration | 6 | 0.1 |
| Abdomen | 11 | 0.2 |
| Kidney: Rupture/laceration | 5 | 0.1 |
| Liver: Moderate-Severe laceration | 3 | 0.1 |
| Spleen: Moderate-Severe laceration | 2 | 0.0 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 306 | 5.8 |
| Long bone fracture | 298 | 5.6 |
| Multiple fracture of the pelvis | 17 | 0.3 |
| Very severe or open fracture of the pelvis | 2 | 0.0 |
| Major vessels injury | 2 | 0.0 |
| Neck vessels: dissection/transection | 1 | 0.0 |
| Proximal limbs vessels: transection | 1 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Miscellaneous | 1 | 0.0 |
| Burns (>30% BSA) | 1 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Infection severity on admission | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| None | 4896 | 92.5 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 178 | 3.4 |
| Severe sepsis | 113 | 2.1 |
| Septic shock | 104 | 2.0 |
| Missing | 3 | |

Infection severity on admission

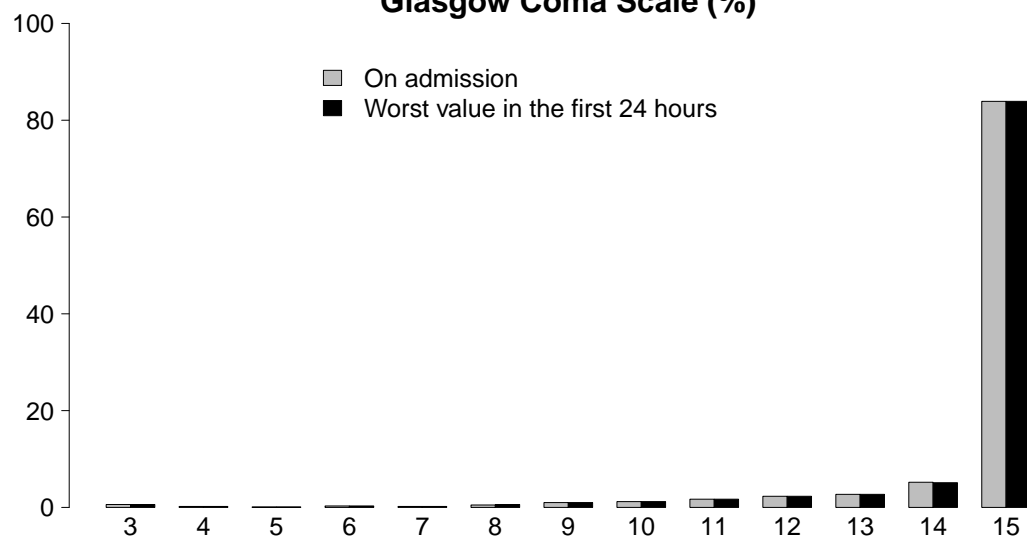
Patients infected (N=395)



National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Severity scores - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

Glasgow Coma Scale (%)



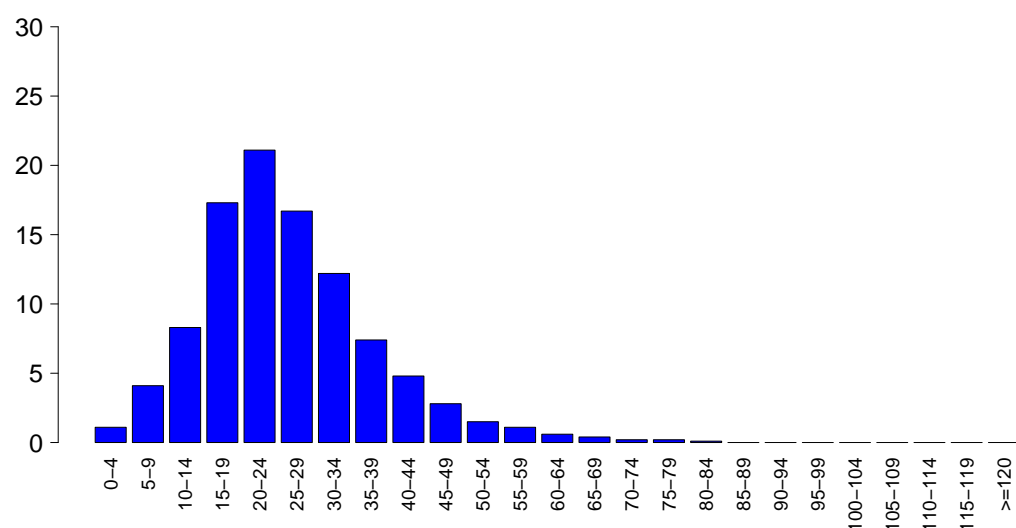
GCS (admission)

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 15 |
| Q1–Q3 | 15–15 |
| Not evaluable | 964 |
| Missing | 0 |

GCS (first 24 hours)

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 15 |
| Q1–Q3 | 15–15 |
| Not evaluable | 616 |
| Missing | 0 |

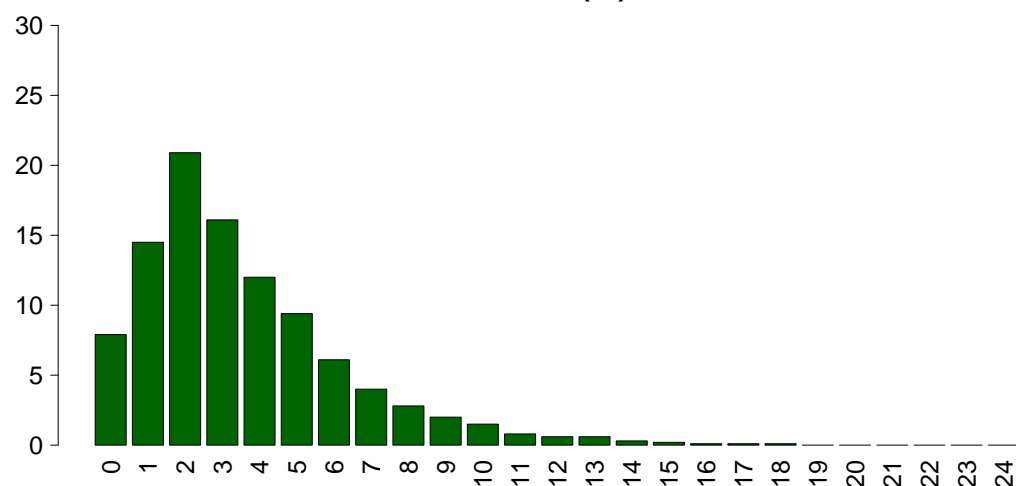
SAPS II (%)



SAPSII

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Mean | 25.9 |
| SD | 12.0 |
| Median | 24 |
| Q1–Q3 | 18–32 |
| Not evaluable | 616 |
| Missing | 0 |

SOFA (%)



SOFA

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Mean | 3.6 |
| SD | 2.8 |
| Median | 3 |
| Q1–Q3 | 2–5 |
| Not evaluable | 616 |
| Missing | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Characteristics during the stay** - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| No | 4258 | 80.4 |
| Yes | 1036 | 19.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| No | 4814 | 90.9 |
| Yes | 480 | 9.1 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 265 | 5.0 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 203 | 3.8 |
| C: Neurological failure | 17 | 0.3 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 25 | 0.5 |
| E: Renal failure (AKIN) | 150 | 2.8 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 0 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 38 | 0.7 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 21 | 0.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay (top 10) | N | % |
|--|-----|-----|
| A | 150 | 2.8 |
| B | 81 | 1.5 |
| E | 66 | 1.2 |
| AB | 43 | 0.8 |
| ABE | 27 | 0.5 |
| BE | 19 | 0.4 |
| G | 17 | 0.3 |
| AE | 11 | 0.2 |
| D | 9 | 0.2 |
| EH | 5 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure occurred | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 5029 | 95.0 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 84 | 1.6 |
| Hypoxic failure | 180 | 3.4 |
| Hypercapnic failure | 49 | 0.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Cardiovascular failure occurred | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| None | 5091 | 96.2 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 37 | 0.7 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 32 | 0.6 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 41 | 0.8 |
| Septic shock | 87 | 1.6 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 0 | 0.0 |
| Neurogenic shock | 5 | 0.1 |
| Other shock | 16 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurological failure occurred | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 5277 | 99.7 |
| Cerebral coma | 6 | 0.1 |
| Metabolic coma | 8 | 0.2 |
| Postanoxic coma | 3 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Renal failure occurred (AKIN) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 5144 | 97.2 |
| Mild | 32 | 0.6 |
| Moderate | 36 | 0.7 |
| Severe | 82 | 1.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|--|-----|-----|
| Respiratory | 186 | 3.5 |
| Pleural effusion | 61 | 1.2 |
| Atelectasis | 52 | 1.0 |
| Pneumothorax/Pneumomediastinum | 25 | 0.5 |
| Upper resp. tract disease | 18 | 0.3 |
| Moderate ARDS | 12 | 0.2 |
| Cardiovascular | 268 | 5.1 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 129 | 2.4 |
| Cardiac arrest | 30 | 0.6 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 26 | 0.5 |
| Acute ischaemia | 24 | 0.5 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: bradycardias | 22 | 0.4 |
| Neurological | 147 | 2.8 |
| Drowsiness/agitation/delirium | 100 | 1.9 |
| Seizures | 23 | 0.4 |
| Brain edema | 11 | 0.2 |
| New ischaemic stroke | 8 | 0.2 |
| Hydrocephalus | 7 | 0.1 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 179 | 3.4 |
| Anastomotic dehiscence | 38 | 0.7 |
| Intrabdominal bleeding | 26 | 0.5 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: lower tract | 21 | 0.4 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: upper tract | 20 | 0.4 |
| Liver Dysfunction Syndrome | 20 | 0.4 |
| Other | 107 | 2.0 |
| Other disease | 40 | 0.8 |
| Metabolic disorder | 38 | 0.7 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 23 | 0.4 |
| Extremity compartment syndrome (severe) | 4 | 0.1 |
| Other skin and/or soft tissue pathology | 3 | 0.1 |
| Acute rejection | 2 | 0.0 |
| Graft vascular thrombosis | 2 | 0.0 |
| Infections | 286 | 5.4 |
| Pneumonia | 74 | 1.4 |
| Post-surgical peritonitis | 55 | 1.0 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 44 | 0.8 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 30 | 0.6 |
| Primary bacteraemia of unknown origin | 26 | 0.5 |
| Catheter-related bacteremia (CR-BSI) | 26 | 0.5 |
| Post-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 22 | 0.4 |
| F.U.O. fever of unknown origin | 18 | 0.3 |
| Clinical sepsis | 13 | 0.2 |
| Upper respiratory tract infection | 9 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics during the stay - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Infections | N | % |
|----------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 4649 | 87.8 |
| Only on admission | 359 | 6.8 |
| On admission and during ICU stay | 39 | 0.7 |
| Only during ICU stay | 247 | 4.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Maximum severity of infection | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 4649 | 88.2 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 242 | 4.6 |
| Severe sepsis | 198 | 3.8 |
| Septic shock | 184 | 3.5 |
| Missing | 21 | |

Severity evolution

| Severity evolution | | During the stay | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | N (R %) | None | Infection with or without SIRS | Severe sepsis | Septic shock |
| Admission | None | 4649 (95.3%) | 87 (1.8%) | 80 (1.6%) | 62 (1.3%) | 4878 |
| | Infection with or without SIRS | - | 155 (87.1%) | 21 (11.8%) | 2 (1.1%) | 178 |
| | Severe sepsis | - | - | 97 (85.8%) | 16 (14.2%) | 113 |
| | Septic shock | - | - | - | 104 (100.0%) | 104 |
| | TOT | 4649 | 242 | 198 | 184 | 5273 |

| Ventil. Associat. Pneumonia (VAP) | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| No | 5245 | 99.1 |
| Yes | 49 | 0.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Incidence of VAP

(Pts. with VAP/1000 days of VM pre-VAP)

| | |
|----------|----------|
| Estimate | 8.4 |
| CI (95%) | 6.2–11.1 |

Incidence of VAP

(Pts. with VAP/pts. ventilated for 8 days)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 6.7% |
| CI (95%) | 5.0–8.8 |

| Catheter Bacteraemia (CR-BSI) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| No | 5268 | 99.5 |
| Yes | 26 | 0.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Incidence of CR-BSI

(Pts. with CR-BSI/1000 days of CVC pre-CR-BSI)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 1.8 |
| CI (95%) | 1.1–2.6 |

Incidence of CR-BSI

(Pts. with CR-BSI/pts. catheterized for 12 days)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 2.1% |
| CI (95%) | 1.4–3.1 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015
Process indicators - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiVITI model

| Procedures and/or treatments (Missing=0) | | Use | | On admission | | On discharge | | Length (days) | | Days from admission | | | |
|--|---|------|------|--------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing |
| Procedures (antibiotics excluded) | | 4968 | 93.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Procedures (antibiotics excluded) | Invasive ventilation | 3436 | 64.9 | 3108 | 58.7 | 188 | 3.6 | 1 | 0-1 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| | Non invasive ventilation | 554 | 10.5 | 90 | 1.7 | 121 | 2.3 | 2 | 1-3 | 0 | 1 | 0-2 | 0 |
| | Tracheostomy | 291 | 5.5 | 131 | 2.5 | 260 | 4.9 | 5 | 2-14 | 0 | 7 | 4-14 | 0 |
| | iNO (inhaled nitric oxide) | 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2-2 | 0 | 2 | 2-2 | 0 |
| | Central Venous Catheter | 3147 | 59.4 | 2276 | 43 | 2870 | 54.2 | 2 | 2-5 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| | PICC | 87 | 1.6 | 58 | 1.1 | 79 | 1.5 | 3 | 2-6 | 0 | 1 | 0-5 | 0 |
| | Arterial Catheter | 3900 | 73.7 | 2861 | 54 | 563 | 10.6 | 2 | 1-4 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| | Vasoactive drugs | 1088 | 20.6 | 602 | 11.4 | 119 | 2.2 | 1 | 1-3 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| | Antiarrhythmics | 300 | 5.7 | 78 | 1.5 | 170 | 3.2 | 2 | 1-5 | 0 | 1 | 0-2 | 0 |
| | IABP | 3 | 0.1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2-2 | 0 | 1 | 1-1 | 0 |
| | Invasive monitoring of C.O. | 126 | 2.4 | 43 | 0.8 | 15 | 0.3 | 4 | 2-8 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| | Continuous monitoring of ScVO2 | 11 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2-9 | 0 | 0 | 0-3 | 0 |
| | Temporary pacing | 8 | 0.2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0.1 | 2 | 1-4 | 0 | 1 | 0-1 | 0 |
| | Ventricular assistance | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DC-shock | 32 | 0.6 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-3 | 0 |
| | CPR | 48 | 0.9 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-3 | 0 |
| | Massive blood transfusion | 74 | 1.4 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| | ICP monitoring without liquor-drainage | 4 | 0.1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 6-9 | 0 | 2 | 1-2 | 0 |
| | ICP monitoring with liquor-drainage | 27 | 0.5 | 22 | 0.4 | 15 | 0.3 | 5 | 3-8 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| | External ventricular drainage without ICP | 9 | 0.2 | 7 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.1 | 3 | 2-4 | 0 | 2 | 1-2 | 0 |
| | Haemofiltration | 100 | 1.9 | 4 | 0.1 | 23 | 0.4 | 3 | 1-8 | 0 | 1 | 1-3 | 0 |
| | Haemodialysis | 65 | 1.2 | 14 | 0.3 | 28 | 0.5 | 1 | 0-4 | 0 | 1 | 1-2 | 0 |
| | ECMO | 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 12-12 | 0 | 2 | 2-2 | 0 |
| | Hepatic clearance techniques | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Clearance techniques during sepsis | 9 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1-3 | 0 | 1 | 1-5 | 0 |
| | IAP (intra-abdominal pressure) | 81 | 1.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hypothermia | 9 | 0.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enteral nutrition | 796 | 15.0 | 102 | 1.9 | 588 | 11.1 | 4 | 2-9 | 0 | 2 | 1-3 | 0 | |
| Parenteral nutrition | 1319 | 24.9 | 160 | 3 | 990 | 18.7 | 3 | 1-5 | 0 | 1 | 0-1 | 0 | |
| SDD (Topical, Topical and systemic) | 17 | 0.3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Patient restraint | 149 | 2.8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Peridural catheter | 555 | 10.5 | 521 | 9.8 | 417 | 7.9 | 2 | 2-3 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 | |
| Electrical cardioversion | 12 | 0.2 | | | | | | | | 2 | 1-3 | 0 | |
| Vacuum therapy | 13 | 0.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics | 4022 | 76.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics for surgical prophylaxis | 3546 | 67.0 | 3003 | 56.7 | 2103 | 39.7 | 2 | 1-2 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 | |
| Antibiotics for medical prophylaxis | 138 | 2.6 | 48 | 0.9 | 80 | 1.5 | 3 | 2-6 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 | |
| Empirical antibiotic therapy | 387 | 7.3 | 133 | 2.5 | 197 | 3.7 | 3 | 2-6 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 | 0 | |
| Targeted antibiotic therapy | 306 | 5.8 | 68 | 1.3 | 219 | 4.1 | 6 | 3-10 | 0 | 5 | 3-8 | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Process indicators** - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| | | | Length (days) | | | | |
|---|------|------|---|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Invasive ventilation (N=3436) | N | % | Mean | SD | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing |
| Due to pulmonary failure | 532 | 14.5 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 2 | 1–5 | 0 |
| For airway maintenance | 982 | 26.7 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 1 | 1–3 | 0 |
| In weaning | 1782 | 48.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0 | 0–1 | 0 |
| Not evaluable | 379 | 10.3 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 2 | 0.2–5 | 245 |
| Reintubation within 48 hours | 86 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 3 | 1–6.75 | 0 |
| Non invasive ventilation (N=554) | N | % | | | | | |
| Non invasive ventilation only | 247 | 44.6 | | | | | |
| Non invasive ventilation failed | 33 | 6.0 | | | | | |
| For weaning | 236 | 42.6 | | | | | |
| Other | 38 | 6.9 | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | |
| Tracheostomy (N=291) | N | % | | | | | |
| Surgical | 153 | 52.6 | | | | | |
| Percutwist | 22 | 7.6 | | | | | |
| Ciaglia | 23 | 7.9 | | | | | |
| Monodil. Ciaglia | 52 | 17.9 | | | | | |
| Fantoni | 13 | 4.5 | | | | | |
| Griggs | 19 | 6.5 | | | | | |
| Other Kind | 9 | 3.1 | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | |
| Tracheostomy - Days after the beginning of inv. vent. Not present on admission (N=157) | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 9.5 | | | | | | |
| SD | 8.0 | | | | | | |
| Median | 7 | | | | | | |
| Q1–Q3 | 4–14 | | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | |
| Invasive monitoring of C.O. (N=126) | N | % | | | | | |
| Swan Ganz | 10 | 7.9 | | | | | |
| PICCO | 73 | 57.9 | | | | | |
| LIDCO | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Vigileo-PRAM | 40 | 31.7 | | | | | |
| Other | 3 | 2.4 | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | |
| SDD (N=17) | N | % | | | | | |
| Topical | 15 | 88.2 | | | | | |
| Topical and systemic | 2 | 11.8 | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | |
| Antibiotic therapy | | | | | | | |
| Pts. infected in ICU only (N=247) | N | % | | | | | |
| Only empirical | 75 | 36.1 | | | | | |
| Only targeted | 67 | 32.2 | | | | | |
| Targeted after empirical | 53 | 25.5 | | | | | |
| Other | 13 | 6.2 | | | | | |
| Missing | 39 | | | | | | |
| Surgical interventions | N | % | | | | | |
| No | 5162 | 97.5 | | | | | |
| Yes | 132 | 2.5 | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | |
| | | | Number of surgical interventions | | | | |
| | | | 0 | 5162 | 97.5 | | |
| | | | 1 | 102 | 1.9 | | |
| | | | 2 | 20 | 0.4 | | |
| | | | 3 | 7 | 0.1 | | |
| | | | >3 | 3 | 0.1 | | |
| | | | Missing | 0 | | | |
| | | | Surgical interventions | | | | |
| | | | Days from admission | | | | |
| | | | Mean | 8.4 | | | |
| | | | SD | 9.1 | | | |
| | | | Median | 5 | | | |
| | | | Q1–Q3 | 2–10 | | | |
| | | | Missing | 0 | | | |
| | | | Surgical interventions (top 10) | | | | |
| | | | Gastrointestinal surgery | 81 | 1.5 | | |
| | | | ENT surgery | 18 | 0.3 | | |
| | | | Thoracic surgery | 9 | 0.2 | | |
| | | | Neurosurgery | 9 | 0.2 | | |
| | | | Nephro/Urological surgery | 8 | 0.2 | | |
| | | | Biliary tract surgery | 8 | 0.2 | | |
| | | | Plastic surgery | 7 | 0.1 | | |
| | | | Other surgery | 7 | 0.1 | | |
| | | | Orthopaedic surgery | 6 | 0.1 | | |
| | | | Peripheral vascular surgery | 6 | 0.1 | | |
| | | | Missing | 0 | | | |
| | | | Non surgical interventions | | | | |
| | | | No | 5252 | 99.2 | | |
| | | | Yes | 42 | 0.8 | | |
| | | | Missing | 0 | | | |
| | | | Non surgical interventions | | | | |
| | | | Days from admission | | | | |
| | | | Mean | 14.1 | | | |
| | | | SD | 13.2 | | | |
| | | | Median | 9 | | | |
| | | | Q1–Q3 | 3–18.8 | | | |
| | | | Missing | 2 | | | |
| | | | Non surgical interventions | | | | |
| | | | Interventional endoscopy | 31 | 0.6 | | |
| | | | Interventional radiology | 18 | 0.3 | | |
| | | | Interventional cardiology | 7 | 0.1 | | |
| | | | Interventional neuroradiology | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| | | | Missing | 0 | | | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| ICU outcome | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| Dead | 219 | 4.1 |
| Transferred to same hospital | 4933 | 93.2 |
| Transferred to other hospital | 118 | 2.2 |
| Discharged home | 17 | 0.3 |
| Disch. terminally ill | 7 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Transferred to (N=5051) | N | % |
| Ward | 4780 | 94.6 |
| Other ICU | 73 | 1.4 |
| High dependency care unit | 164 | 3.2 |
| Rehabilitation | 22 | 0.4 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 12 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Reason for transfer to Other ICU (N=75) | N | % |
| Specialist expertise | 38 | 50.7 |
| Step-up care | 2 | 2.7 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 34 | 45.3 |
| Step-down care | 1 | 1.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Transferred to Same hospital (N=4933) | N | % |
| Ward | 4724 | 95.8 |
| Other ICU | 40 | 0.8 |
| High dependency care unit | 160 | 3.2 |
| Rehabilitation | 6 | 0.1 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 3 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Transferred to Other hospital (N=118) | N | % |
| Ward | 56 | 47.5 |
| Other ICU | 33 | 28.0 |
| High dependency care unit | 4 | 3.4 |
| Rehabilitation | 16 | 13.6 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 9 | 7.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| ICU mortality | N | % |
| Alive | 5068 | 95.7 |
| Dead | 226 | 4.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Timing of ICU mortality (N=226) | N | % |
| Daytime (08:00AM - 07:59PM) | 157 | 69.5 |
| Nighttime (08:00PM - 07:59AM) | 69 | 30.5 |
| Weekdays (Monday - Friday) | 165 | 73.0 |
| Weekend (Saturday - Sunday) | 61 | 27.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| | | |
|---|----------|----------|
| Brain death assessment (N=226) | N | % |
| Yes | 6 | 2.7 |
| No | 213 | 97.3 |
| Missing | 7 | |
| Organ/Tissue removal (N=226) | N | % |
| No removal | 197 | 91.2 |
| Only organ removal | 1 | 0.5 |
| Only tissue removal | 16 | 7.4 |
| Organ and tissue removal | 2 | 0.9 |
| Missing | 10 | |
| Hospital mortality | N | % |
| Dead | 500 | 9.4 |
| Transf. to other acute-care hospital | 201 | 3.8 |
| Transf. to other type of hosp. stay | 588 | 11.1 |
| Nursing home | 101 | 1.9 |
| Voluntary discharge | 23 | 0.4 |
| Discharged home | 3881 | 73.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| To other type of H stay (N=588) | N | % |
| Rehabilitation in the same institute | 117 | 19.9 |
| Rehabilitation in other institute | 305 | 51.9 |
| DH/long-term care, same inst. | 59 | 10.0 |
| DH/long-term care, other inst. | 107 | 18.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Disch. terminally ill (N=4794) | N | % |
| Yes | 39 | 0.8 |
| No | 4755 | 99.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Hospital mortality | N | % |
| Alive | 4755 | 89.8 |
| Dead | 539 | 10.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Timing of hosp. mortality (N=539) | N | % |
| In ICU | 226 | 41.9 |
| Within 24 hours after ICU | 19 | 3.5 |
| 24-47 hours after ICU | 12 | 2.2 |
| 48-71 hours after ICU | 7 | 1.3 |
| 72-95 hours after ICU | 12 | 2.2 |
| After 95 hours after ICU | 263 | 48.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Timing of hosp. mortality (days from ICU disch.) Discharged alive from ICU (N=313) | | |
| Mean | 23.1 | |
| SD | 29.5 | |
| Median | 14 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 7–28 | |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Last hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| Alive | 4749 | 89.7 |
| Dead | 545 | 10.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|------------------------|---------|-----|
| | Mean | 3.6 |
| | SD | 6.5 |
| | Median | 2 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 1–3 |
| | Missing | 0 |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|------------------------|---------|-----|
| Alive (N=5068) | | |
| | Mean | 3.2 |
| | SD | 5.7 |
| | Median | 2 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 1–3 |
| | Missing | 0 |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|------------------------|---------|--------|
| Dead (N=226) | | |
| | Mean | 12.2 |
| | SD | 14.1 |
| | Median | 8 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 3.2–15 |
| | Missing | 0 |

| Stay after ICU (days) | | |
|------------------------------|---------|------|
| Alive (N=5068) | | |
| | Mean | 14.1 |
| | SD | 17.7 |
| | Median | 9 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 5–17 |
| | Missing | 6 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|-------|
| | Mean | 22.5 |
| | SD | 22.4 |
| | Median | 16 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 10–28 |
| | Missing | 2 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|-------|
| Alive (N=4755) | | |
| | Mean | 21.6 |
| | SD | 21.0 |
| | Median | 15 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 10–27 |
| | Missing | 2 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|
| Dead (N=539) | | |
| | Mean | 30.7 |
| | SD | 30.7 |
| | Median | 22 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 11.5–38.5 |
| | Missing | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult emergency surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

Patients (N): 7869

| Sex | N | % |
|---------|------|------|
| Male | 4554 | 57.9 |
| Female | 3315 | 42.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Age (years) | N | % |
|-------------|--------|------|
| 17-45 | 1290 | 16.4 |
| 46-65 | 1864 | 23.7 |
| 66-75 | 1743 | 22.2 |
| >75 | 2972 | 37.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Mean | 65.7 | |
| SD | 18.2 | |
| Median | 70 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 54–80 | |
| Min–Max | 17–103 | |

| Body mass Index (BMI) | N | % |
|-----------------------|------|------|
| Underweight | 428 | 5.4 |
| Normal | 3654 | 46.4 |
| Overweight | 2542 | 32.3 |
| Obese | 1245 | 15.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Pregnancy status | N | % |
|----------------------|------|------|
| Females (N=3315) | | |
| Not fertile | 1828 | 55.2 |
| Not pregnant/Unknown | 1278 | 38.6 |
| Currently pregnant | 17 | 0.5 |
| Post partum | 189 | 5.7 |
| Missing | 3 | |

| Comorbidities | N | % |
|---------------|------|------|
| No | 1804 | 22.9 |
| Yes | 6065 | 77.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Comorbidities (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Hypertension | 3835 | 48.7 |
| Arrhythmia | 1276 | 16.2 |
| Moderate COPD | 907 | 11.5 |
| Diabetes Type II without insulin tr. | 839 | 10.7 |
| Cerebrovascular disease | 816 | 10.4 |
| Any tumour without metastasis | 788 | 10.0 |
| Myocardial infarction | 763 | 9.7 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 756 | 9.6 |
| Moderate or severe renal disease | 705 | 9.0 |
| NYHA class II-III | 643 | 8.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Stay before ICU (days) | Mean | SD | Median | Q1–Q3 | Missing |
|------------------------|------|-----|--------|-------|---------|
| | 3.6 | 9.1 | 1 | 0–3 | 0 |

| Source of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| Same hospital | 7129 | 90.6 |
| Other hospital | 731 | 9.3 |
| Long-term chronic care hospital | 6 | 0.1 |
| Directly from the community | 3 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| Hospital (N=7860) | | |
| Medical ward | 587 | 7.5 |
| Surgical ward | 4577 | 58.2 |
| Emergency room | 2267 | 28.8 |
| Other ICU | 317 | 4.0 |
| High dependency care unit | 112 | 1.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Reason for transfer from | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|
| Other ICU (N=317) | | |
| Specialist expertise | 105 | 33.1 |
| Step-up care | 95 | 30.0 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 111 | 35.0 |
| Step-down care | 6 | 1.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| Same hospital (N=7129) | | |
| Medical ward | 541 | 7.6 |
| Surgical ward | 4429 | 62.1 |
| Emergency room | 1924 | 27.0 |
| Other ICU | 132 | 1.9 |
| High dependency care unit | 103 | 1.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

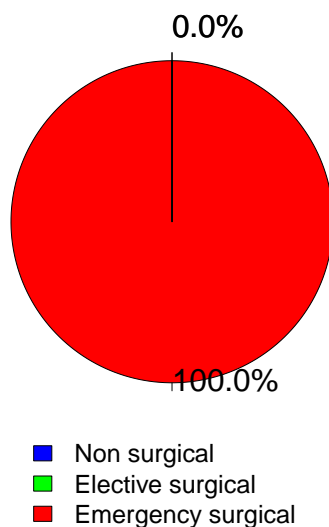
| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|-----|------|
| Other hospital (N=731) | | |
| Medical ward | 46 | 6.3 |
| Surgical ward | 148 | 20.2 |
| Emergency room | 343 | 46.9 |
| Other ICU | 185 | 25.3 |
| High dependency care unit | 9 | 1.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Scheduled admission | N | % |
|---------------------|------|------|
| No | 7858 | 99.9 |
| Yes | 11 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Characteristics on admission** - Adult emergency surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Trauma | N | % |
|-----------------|------|------|
| No | 6045 | 76.8 |
| Yes | 1824 | 23.2 |
| Multiple trauma | 904 | 11.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Surgical status | N | % |
|------------------------|------|-------|
| Non surgical | 0 | 0.0 |
| Elective surgical | 0 | 0.0 |
| Emergency surgical | 7869 | 100.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Surgical status

| Source of admission | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Surgical pts. (N=7869) | | |
| Operating theatre of surgical ward | 4130 | 52.5 |
| Operating theatre of emergency room | 1371 | 17.4 |
| Surgical ward | 447 | 5.7 |
| Other | 1912 | 24.3 |
| Missing | 9 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|--|---|-----|
| Elective surgical (N=0) | | |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|--------------------------------|---|-----|
| Elective surgical (N=0) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 0 | 0.0 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 0 | 0.0 |
| On ICU admission day | 0 | 0.0 |
| The day after ICU admission | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| Emergency surgical (N=7869) | | |
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 3495 | 44.4 |
| Neurosurgery | 1292 | 16.4 |
| Orthopaedic surgery | 887 | 11.3 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 389 | 4.9 |
| Abdominal vascular surgery | 324 | 4.1 |
| Biliary tract surgery | 324 | 4.1 |
| Peripheral vascular surgery | 274 | 3.5 |
| Splenectomy | 220 | 2.8 |
| Thoracic surgery | 197 | 2.5 |
| ENT surgery | 185 | 2.4 |
| Missing | 282 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|------------------------------------|------|------|
| Emergency surgical (N=7869) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 264 | 3.4 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 1026 | 13.0 |
| On ICU admission day | 6629 | 84.2 |
| The day after ICU admission | 471 | 6.0 |
| Missing | 30 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 7348 | 93.4 |
| Elective | 50 | 0.6 |
| Emergency | 471 | 6.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

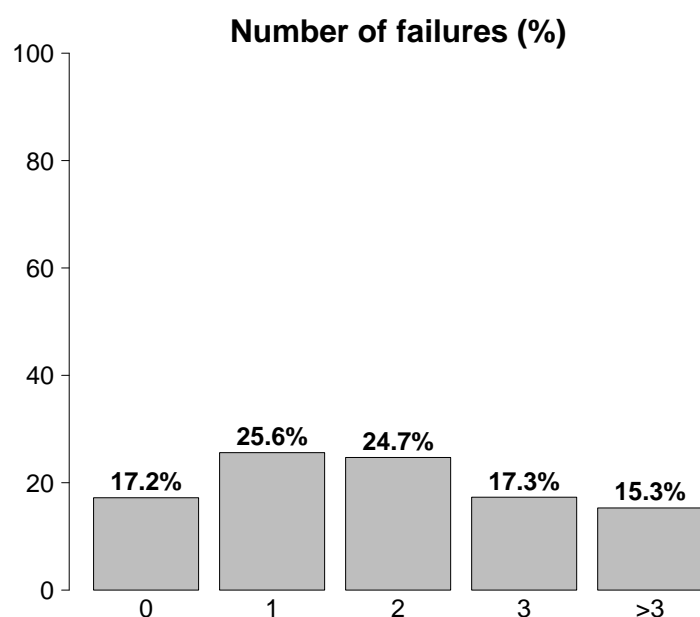
| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|----|------|
| Elective (N=50) | | |
| Interventional endoscopy | 18 | 36.0 |
| Interventional cardiology | 6 | 12.0 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 6 | 12.0 |
| Interventional radiology | 4 | 8.0 |
| Missing | 16 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|
| Emergency (N=471) | | |
| Interventional radiology | 178 | 37.8 |
| Interventional endoscopy | 120 | 25.5 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 104 | 22.1 |
| Interventional cardiology | 19 | 4.0 |
| Missing | 50 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult emergency surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Reason for admission | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| Monitoring/Weaning | 2100 | 26.7 |
| Post surgical weaning | 1103 | 14.0 |
| Surgical monitoring | 986 | 12.5 |
| Post interventional weaning | 2 | 0.0 |
| Interventional monitoring | 9 | 0.1 |
| Non surgical monitoring | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Admission for procedures/treatments | 0 | 0.0 |
| Intensive Treatment | 5769 | 73.3 |
| Only ventilatory support | 2640 | 33.5 |
| Only cardiovascular support | 380 | 4.8 |
| Ventilatory and cardiovascular support | 2749 | 34.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Palliative Sedation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Diagnosis of death/Organ donation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |



| Failures on admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| No | 1354 | 17.2 |
| Yes | 6515 | 82.8 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 5389 | 68.5 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 3129 | 39.8 |
| C: Neurological failure | 897 | 11.4 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 39 | 0.5 |
| E: Renal failure | 3109 | 39.5 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 2 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 2239 | 28.5 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 165 | 2.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures on admission (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| A | 1325 | 16.8 |
| ABEG | 867 | 11.0 |
| AB | 680 | 8.6 |
| ABE | 490 | 6.2 |
| E | 407 | 5.2 |
| AE | 405 | 5.1 |
| AC | 398 | 5.1 |
| ABG | 245 | 3.1 |
| AEG | 224 | 2.8 |
| ABC | 167 | 2.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure | N | % |
|------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 2480 | 31.5 |
| Only hypoxic failure | 1482 | 18.8 |
| Only hypercapnic failure | 91 | 1.2 |
| Hypoxic-hypercapnic failure | 246 | 3.1 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 3570 | 45.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Cardiovascular failure | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 4740 | 60.2 |
| Without shock | 511 | 6.5 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 127 | 1.6 |
| Septic shock | 1102 | 14.0 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 693 | 8.8 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 306 | 3.9 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 2 | 0.0 |
| Neurogenic shock | 123 | 1.6 |
| Other shock | 78 | 1.0 |
| Mixed shock | 187 | 2.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurologic failure | N | % |
|--------------------------|------|------|
| None | 5086 | 85.0 |
| Cerebral coma | 718 | 12.0 |
| Metabolic coma | 122 | 2.0 |
| Postanoxic coma | 51 | 0.9 |
| Toxic coma | 6 | 0.1 |
| Missing or not evaluable | 1886 | |

| Renal failure (AKIN) | N | % |
|----------------------|------|------|
| None | 4760 | 60.5 |
| Mild | 1604 | 20.4 |
| Moderate | 799 | 10.2 |
| Severe | 706 | 9.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Metabolic failure | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| None | 5630 | 71.5 |
| pH \leq 7.3, PaCO ₂ $<$ 45 mmHg | 654 | 8.3 |
| Base deficit \geq 5 mmol/L, lactate $>$ 1.5x | 1585 | 20.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Characteristics on admission** - Adult emergency surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

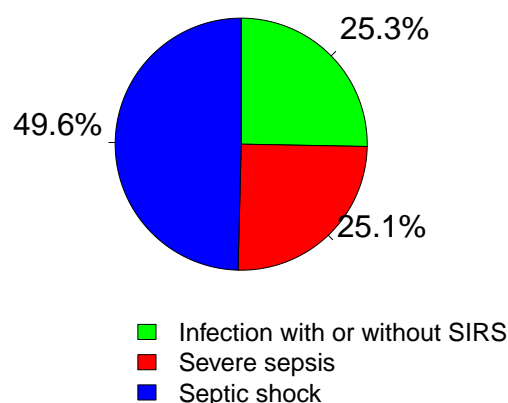
| Clinical conditions on admission | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| Respiratory | 781 | 9.9 |
| Pleural effusion | 242 | 3.1 |
| Atelectasis | 140 | 1.8 |
| Aspiration pneumonia | 112 | 1.4 |
| Upper respiratory tract disease | 104 | 1.3 |
| Acute exacerbation of COPD | 60 | 0.8 |
| Cardiovascular | 786 | 10.0 |
| Ruptured or fissured aneurysm | 225 | 2.9 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 157 | 2.0 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 116 | 1.5 |
| Cardiac arrest | 74 | 0.9 |
| Left heart failure without pulm. edema | 64 | 0.8 |
| Neurological | 918 | 11.7 |
| Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding | 396 | 5.0 |
| Spontaneous Subarachnoid haemorrhage | 218 | 2.8 |
| Cerebral Aneurysm | 155 | 2.0 |
| Chronic Subdural haematoma | 99 | 1.3 |
| Cerebral artery stroke | 79 | 1.0 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 3169 | 40.3 |
| Gastrointestinal perforation | 1028 | 13.1 |
| Intestinal occlusion | 831 | 10.6 |
| Bowel ischaemia | 395 | 5.0 |
| Digestive tract malignancy | 285 | 3.6 |
| Intrabdominal bleeding (non traumatic) | 253 | 3.2 |
| Trauma (anatomical districts) | 1824 | 23.2 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 936 | 11.9 |
| Head | 707 | 9.0 |
| Chest | 666 | 8.5 |
| Abdomen | 523 | 6.6 |
| Spine | 428 | 5.4 |
| Major vessels injury | 120 | 1.5 |
| Miscellaneous | 12 | 0.2 |
| Other | 1241 | 15.8 |
| Metabolic disorder | 303 | 3.9 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 280 | 3.6 |
| Other disease | 193 | 2.5 |
| Coagulation disorder | 165 | 2.1 |
| Orthopaedic disease | 107 | 1.4 |
| Post transplantation | 77 | 1.0 |
| Renal transplantation | 32 | 0.4 |
| Liver transplantation | 29 | 0.4 |
| Infections | 2549 | 32.4 |
| NON-surgical secondary peritonitis | 831 | 10.6 |
| Post-surgical peritonitis | 427 | 5.4 |
| Pneumonia | 234 | 3.0 |
| Primary peritonitis | 226 | 2.9 |
| Cholecystitis/choolangitis | 217 | 2.8 |
| NON-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 182 | 2.3 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 179 | 2.3 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 63 | 0.8 |
| Clinical sepsis | 54 | 0.7 |
| Post-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 43 | 0.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Trauma (anatomical districts) | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| Head | 707 | 9.0 |
| Traumatic Subdural haematoma | 273 | 3.5 |
| Maxillofacial fracture | 243 | 3.1 |
| Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage | 215 | 2.7 |
| Skull fracture | 182 | 2.3 |
| Cerebral contusion/laceration | 113 | 1.4 |
| Spine | 428 | 5.4 |
| Vertebral fracture, without deficit | 324 | 4.1 |
| Cervical injury, incomplete deficit | 29 | 0.4 |
| Tetraplegia | 27 | 0.3 |
| Chest | 666 | 8.5 |
| Other injuries of the chest | 296 | 3.8 |
| Traum. haemothorax/pneumothorax | 295 | 3.7 |
| Severe lung contusion/laceration | 184 | 2.3 |
| Abdomen | 523 | 6.6 |
| Spleen: Moderate-Severe laceration | 143 | 1.8 |
| Spleen: Massive rupture | 137 | 1.7 |
| Minor injuries of the abdomen | 109 | 1.4 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 936 | 11.9 |
| Long bone fracture | 783 | 10.0 |
| Multiple fracture of the pelvis | 221 | 2.8 |
| Very severe or open fracture of the pelvis | 68 | 0.9 |
| Major vessels injury | 120 | 1.5 |
| Proximal limbs vessels: transection | 58 | 0.7 |
| Major abdominal vessels: transection | 22 | 0.3 |
| Neck vessels: dissection/transection | 17 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous | 12 | 0.2 |
| Burns (>30% BSA) | 9 | 0.1 |
| Inhalation injury | 6 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Infection severity on admission | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| None | 5320 | 67.7 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 643 | 8.2 |
| Severe sepsis | 639 | 8.1 |
| Septic shock | 1262 | 16.0 |
| Missing | 5 | |

Infection severity on admission

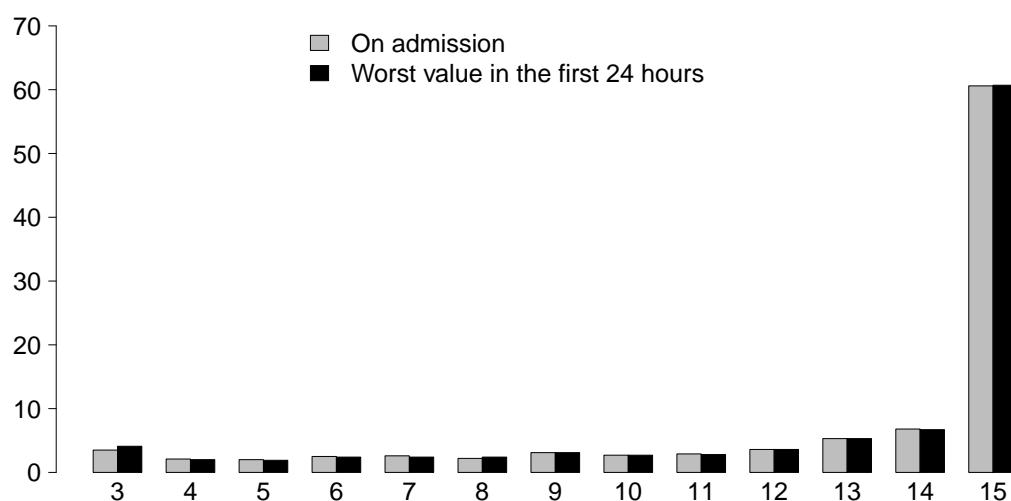
Patients infected (N=2544)



National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Severity scores - Adult emergency surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

Glasgow Coma Scale (%)



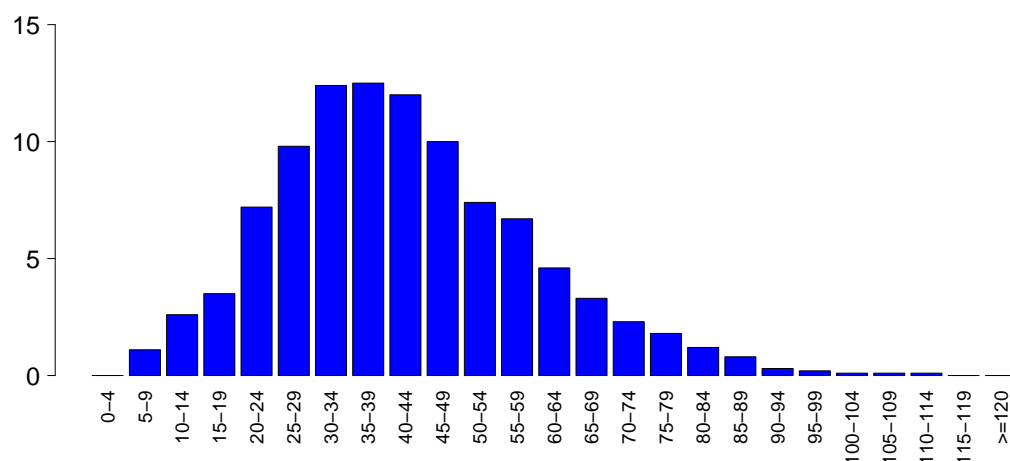
GCS (admission)

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 15 |
| Q1–Q3 | 12–15 |
| Not evaluable | 1886 |
| Missing | 0 |

GCS (first 24 hours)

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 15 |
| Q1–Q3 | 12–15 |
| Not evaluable | 1615 |
| Missing | 0 |

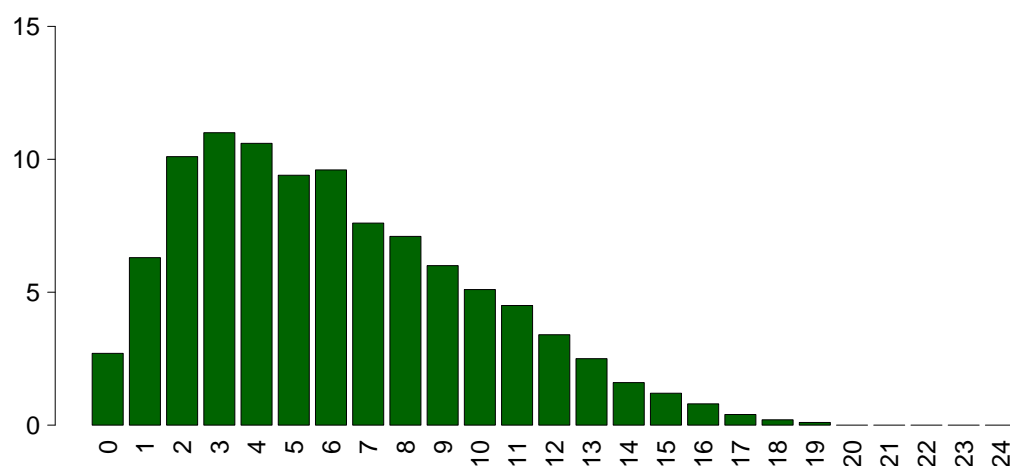
SAPS II (%)



SAPSII

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Mean | 41.7 |
| SD | 16.9 |
| Median | 40 |
| Q1–Q3 | 30–52 |
| Not evaluable | 1615 |
| Missing | 0 |

SOFA (%)



SOFA

| | |
|---------------|------|
| Mean | 6.1 |
| SD | 3.8 |
| Median | 5 |
| Q1–Q3 | 3–9 |
| Not evaluable | 1615 |
| Missing | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics during the stay - Adult emergency surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| No | 4812 | 61.2 |
| Yes | 3057 | 38.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| No | 6605 | 83.9 |
| Yes | 1264 | 16.1 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 484 | 6.2 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 587 | 7.5 |
| C: Neurological failure | 95 | 1.2 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 28 | 0.4 |
| E: Renal failure (AKIN) | 446 | 5.7 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 0 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 96 | 1.2 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 66 | 0.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay (top 10) | N | % |
|--|-----|-----|
| B | 303 | 3.9 |
| A | 263 | 3.3 |
| E | 205 | 2.6 |
| AB | 84 | 1.1 |
| BE | 84 | 1.1 |
| G | 64 | 0.8 |
| ABE | 38 | 0.5 |
| AE | 32 | 0.4 |
| C | 21 | 0.3 |
| EH | 17 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure occurred | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 7385 | 93.8 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 129 | 1.6 |
| Hypoxic failure | 335 | 4.3 |
| Hypercapnic failure | 81 | 1.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Cardiovascular failure occurred | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| None | 7282 | 92.5 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 92 | 1.2 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 52 | 0.7 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 71 | 0.9 |
| Septic shock | 321 | 4.1 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 0 | 0.0 |
| Neurogenic shock | 44 | 0.6 |
| Other shock | 41 | 0.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurological failure occurred | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 7774 | 98.8 |
| Cerebral coma | 60 | 0.8 |
| Metabolic coma | 28 | 0.4 |
| Postanoxic coma | 8 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Renal failure occurred (AKIN) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 7423 | 94.3 |
| Mild | 51 | 0.6 |
| Moderate | 85 | 1.1 |
| Severe | 310 | 3.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| Respiratory | 611 | 7.8 |
| Pleural effusion | 269 | 3.4 |
| Atelectasis | 167 | 2.1 |
| Pneumothorax/Pneumomediastinum | 62 | 0.8 |
| Moderate ARDS | 61 | 0.8 |
| Severe ARDS | 60 | 0.8 |
| Cardiovascular | 681 | 8.7 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 309 | 3.9 |
| Cardiac arrest | 119 | 1.5 |
| Deep venous thrombosis | 71 | 0.9 |
| Hypertensive crisis | 50 | 0.6 |
| Left heart failure w/o pulm. edema | 49 | 0.6 |
| Neurological | 651 | 8.3 |
| Drowsiness/agitation/delirium | 253 | 3.2 |
| Intracranial hypertension | 151 | 1.9 |
| Seizures | 108 | 1.4 |
| New ischaemic stroke | 89 | 1.1 |
| Brain edema | 77 | 1.0 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 455 | 5.8 |
| Gastrointestinal perforation | 84 | 1.1 |
| Bowel ischaemia | 82 | 1.0 |
| Anastomotic dehiscence | 74 | 0.9 |
| Intrabdominal bleeding | 65 | 0.8 |
| Paralytic Ileus | 63 | 0.8 |
| Other | 264 | 3.4 |
| Metabolic disorder | 96 | 1.2 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 89 | 1.1 |
| Other disease | 53 | 0.7 |
| Extremity compartment syndrome (severe) | 21 | 0.3 |
| Other skin and/or soft tissue pathology | 21 | 0.3 |
| Fat embolism | 5 | 0.1 |
| Iatrogenic major vessels injury | 5 | 0.1 |
| Infections | 1095 | 13.9 |
| Pneumonia | 382 | 4.9 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 236 | 3.0 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 107 | 1.4 |
| Primary bacteraemia of unknown origin | 99 | 1.3 |
| Catheter-related bacteremia (CR-BSI) | 98 | 1.2 |
| Post-surgical peritonitis | 87 | 1.1 |
| Post-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 55 | 0.7 |
| Clinical sepsis | 39 | 0.5 |
| F.U.O. fever of unknown origin | 37 | 0.5 |
| Upper respiratory tract infection | 33 | 0.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics during the stay - Adult emergency surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Infections | | | Maximum severity of infection | | |
|----------------------------------|------|------|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| | N | % | | N | % |
| None | 4544 | 57.7 | None | 4544 | 58.0 |
| Only on admission | 2230 | 28.3 | Infection with or without SIRS | 857 | 10.9 |
| On admission and during ICU stay | 319 | 4.1 | Severe sepsis | 938 | 12.0 |
| Only during ICU stay | 776 | 9.9 | Septic shock | 1489 | 19.0 |
| Missing | 0 | | Missing | 41 | |

Severity evolution

| Severity evolution | | During the stay | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | N (R %) | None | Infection with or without SIRS | Severe sepsis | Septic shock |
| Admission | None | 4544 (86.0%) | 293 (5.5%) | 305 (5.8%) | 142 (2.7%) | 5284 |
| | Infection with or without SIRS | - | 564 (87.7%) | 63 (9.8%) | 16 (2.5%) | 643 |
| | Severe sepsis | - | - | 570 (89.2%) | 69 (10.8%) | 639 |
| | Septic shock | - | - | - | 1262 (100.0%) | 1262 |
| | TOT | 4544 | 857 | 938 | 1489 | 7828 |

| Ventil. Associat. Pneumonia (VAP) | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| No | 7538 | 95.8 |
| Yes | 331 | 4.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Incidence of VAP

(Pts. with VAP/1000 days of VM pre-VAP)

| | |
|----------|----------|
| Estimate | 9.6 |
| CI (95%) | 8.6–10.7 |

Incidence of VAP

(Pts. with VAP/pts. ventilated for 8 days)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 7.7% |
| CI (95%) | 6.9–8.6 |

| Catheter Bacteraemia (CR-BSI) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| No | 7771 | 98.8 |
| Yes | 98 | 1.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Incidence of CR-BSI

(Pts. with CR-BSI/1000 days of CVC pre-CR-BSI)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 1.8 |
| CI (95%) | 1.5–2.2 |

Incidence of CR-BSI

(Pts. with CR-BSI/pts. catheterized for 12 days)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 2.2% |
| CI (95%) | 1.8–2.7 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015
Process indicators - Adult emergency surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Procedures and/or treatments (Missing=0) Procedures (antibiotics excluded) | Use | | On admission | | On discharge | | Length (days) | | | Days from admission | | |
|--|------|------|--------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|-------|---------|---------------------|-------|---------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing |
| | 7736 | 98.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Invasive ventilation | 6682 | 84.9 | 5595 | 71.1 | 1023 | 13 | 2 | 1-7 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Non invasive ventilation | 951 | 12.1 | 95 | 1.2 | 180 | 2.3 | 2 | 1-4 | 0 | 2 | 0-4 | 0 |
| Tracheostomy | 1076 | 13.7 | 129 | 1.6 | 921 | 11.7 | 11 | 5-21 | 0 | 8 | 4-12 | 0 |
| iNO (inhaled nitric oxide) | 11 | 0.1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 2-6 | 0 | 3 | 1-9 | 0 |
| Central Venous Catheter | 6191 | 78.7 | 3327 | 42.3 | 5053 | 64.2 | 5 | 2-11 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| PICC | 158 | 2.0 | 39 | 0.5 | 138 | 1.8 | 4 | 2-9 | 0 | 9 | 1-18 | 0 |
| Arterial Catheter | 6508 | 82.7 | 3752 | 47.7 | 1650 | 21 | 4 | 2-10 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Vasoactive drugs | 3654 | 46.4 | 1943 | 24.7 | 558 | 7.1 | 2 | 1-5 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Antiarrhythmics | 693 | 8.8 | 157 | 2 | 356 | 4.5 | 3 | 1-7 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 | 0 |
| IABP | 5 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1-3 | 0 | | | |
| Invasive monitoring of C.O. | 428 | 5.4 | 88 | 1.1 | 62 | 0.8 | 5 | 3-9 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Continuous monitoring of ScVO2 | 33 | 0.4 | 9 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.1 | 6 | 3-10 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Temporary pacing | 13 | 0.2 | 8 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.1 | 3 | 2-5 | 0 | 1 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Ventricular assistance | 1 | 0.0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 6-6 | 0 | | | |
| DC-shock | 80 | 1.0 | | | | | | | | 2 | 0-5 | 0 |
| CPR | 126 | 1.6 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-5 | 0 |
| Massive blood transfusion | 299 | 3.8 | | | | | | | | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| ICP monitoring without liquor-drainage | 201 | 2.6 | 102 | 1.3 | 30 | 0.4 | 7 | 4-10 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| ICP monitoring with liquor-drainage | 229 | 2.9 | 117 | 1.5 | 104 | 1.3 | 9 | 5-15 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| External ventricular drainage without ICP | 95 | 1.2 | 71 | 0.9 | 40 | 0.5 | 11 | 6-16 | 0 | 0 | 0-3 | 0 |
| Haemofiltration | 378 | 4.8 | 17 | 0.2 | 82 | 1 | 4 | 2-9 | 0 | 1 | 1-3 | 0 |
| Haemodialysis | 200 | 2.5 | 27 | 0.3 | 79 | 1 | 2 | 1-6 | 0 | 1 | 1-4 | 0 |
| ECMO | 6 | 0.1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1-8 | 0 | 0 | 0-2 | 0 |
| Hepatic clearance techniques | 1 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clearance techniques during sepsis | 78 | 1.0 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 0.1 | 2 | 1-5 | 0 | 1 | 0-1 | 0 |
| IAP (intra-abdominal pressure) | 297 | 3.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hypothermia | 18 | 0.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enteral nutrition | 2883 | 36.6 | 252 | 3.2 | 1992 | 25.3 | 7 | 3-15 | 0 | 2 | 1-3 | 0 |
| Parenteral nutrition | 3059 | 38.9 | 339 | 4.3 | 1880 | 23.9 | 4 | 2-9 | 0 | 1 | 0-2 | 0 |
| SDD (Topical, Topical and systemic) | 91 | 1.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Patient restraint | 329 | 4.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Peridural catheter | 119 | 1.5 | 82 | 1 | 75 | 1 | 3 | 2-5 | 0 | 1 | 0-3 | 0 |
| Electrical cardioversion | 55 | 0.7 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1-3 | 0 |
| Vacuum therapy | 98 | 1.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics | 6779 | 86.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics for surgical prophylaxis | 4167 | 53.0 | 2993 | 38 | 2360 | 30 | 2 | 1-5 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Antibiotics for medical prophylaxis | 484 | 6.2 | 213 | 2.7 | 225 | 2.9 | 5 | 2-7 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Empirical antibiotic therapy | 2276 | 28.9 | 1147 | 14.6 | 1107 | 14.1 | 4 | 2-6 | 0 | 0 | 0-3 | 0 |
| Targeted antibiotic therapy | 1397 | 17.8 | 156 | 2 | 880 | 11.2 | 8 | 4-13 | 0 | 5 | 3-9 | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Process indicators** - Adult emergency surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| | | | Length (days) | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|---------------|------|--------|-------|---------|
| Invasive ventilation (N=6682) | N | % | Mean | SD | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing |
| Due to pulmonary failure | 1816 | 26.5 | 7.8 | 11.4 | 4 | 1–9 | 0 |
| For airway maintenance | 3534 | 51.5 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 3 | 1–8 | 0 |
| In weaning | 1065 | 15.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0 | 0–1 | 0 |
| Not evaluable | 443 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 8.5 | 1 | 1–5 | 185 |
| Reintubation within 48 hours | 149 | 2.2 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 4 | 2–9 | 0 |

| Non invasive ventilation (N=951) | N | % |
|---|-----|------|
| Non invasive ventilation only | 236 | 24.8 |
| Non invasive ventilation failed | 80 | 8.4 |
| For weaning | 546 | 57.4 |
| Other | 89 | 9.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Tracheostomy (N=1076) | N | % |
|------------------------------|-----|------|
| Surgical | 262 | 24.3 |
| Percutwist | 121 | 11.2 |
| Ciaglia | 125 | 11.6 |
| Monodil. Ciaglia | 338 | 31.4 |
| Fantoni | 48 | 4.5 |
| Griggs | 143 | 13.3 |
| Other Kind | 39 | 3.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Tracheostomy - Days after the beginning of inv. vent. Not present on admission (N=944) | | |
|---|------|--|
| Mean | 9.0 | |
| SD | 6.5 | |
| Median | 8 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 4–12 | |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Invasive monitoring of C.O. (N=428) | N | % |
|--|-----|------|
| Swan Ganz | 67 | 15.7 |
| PICCO | 299 | 69.9 |
| LIDCO | 1 | 0.2 |
| Vigileo-PRAM | 46 | 10.7 |
| Other | 15 | 3.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| SDD (N=91) | N | % |
|----------------------|----|------|
| Topical | 69 | 75.8 |
| Topical and systemic | 22 | 24.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Antibiotic therapy | | |
|--|-----|------|
| Pts. infected in ICU only (N=776) | | |
| Only empirical | 166 | 25.3 |
| Only targeted | 268 | 40.8 |
| Targeted after empirical | 178 | 27.1 |
| Other | 45 | 6.8 |
| Missing | 119 | |

| Surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| No | 7088 | 90.1 |
| Yes | 781 | 9.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Number of surgical interventions | | N | % |
|---|---------|------|------|
| | 0 | 7088 | 90.1 |
| | 1 | 565 | 7.2 |
| | 2 | 129 | 1.6 |
| | 3 | 39 | 0.5 |
| | >3 | 48 | 0.6 |
| | Missing | 0 | |

| Surgical interventions | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|------|
| Days from admission | | |
| | Mean | 9.2 |
| | SD | 9.1 |
| | Median | 6 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 3–12 |
| | Missing | 0 |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|--|-----|-----|
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 457 | 5.8 |
| Orthopaedic surgery | 221 | 2.8 |
| Neurosurgery | 117 | 1.5 |
| Other surgery | 84 | 1.1 |
| Plastic surgery | 58 | 0.7 |
| Peripheral vascular surgery | 39 | 0.5 |
| ENT surgery | 38 | 0.5 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 32 | 0.4 |
| Maxillo-Facial surgery | 32 | 0.4 |
| Thoracic surgery | 26 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| No | 7687 | 97.7 |
| Yes | 182 | 2.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Non surgical interventions | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Days from admission | | |
| | Mean | 12.8 |
| | SD | 12.7 |
| | Median | 9 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 4.8–15 |
| | Missing | 5 |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|----|-----|
| Interventional endoscopy | 87 | 1.1 |
| Interventional radiology | 73 | 0.9 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 45 | 0.6 |
| Interventional cardiology | 16 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Adult emergency surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| ICU outcome | N | % |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Dead | 1205 | 15.3 |
| Transferred to same hospital | 6019 | 76.5 |
| Transferred to other hospital | 615 | 7.8 |
| Discharged home | 19 | 0.2 |
| Disch. terminally ill | 11 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to (N=6634) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| Ward | 5509 | 83.0 |
| Other ICU | 414 | 6.2 |
| High dependency care unit | 509 | 7.7 |
| Rehabilitation | 184 | 2.8 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 18 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Reason for transfer to Other ICU (N=419) | N | % |
|---|-----|------|
| Specialist expertise | 88 | 21.0 |
| Step-up care | 16 | 3.8 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 290 | 69.2 |
| Step-down care | 25 | 6.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to Same hospital (N=6019) | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| Ward | 5373 | 89.3 |
| Other ICU | 104 | 1.7 |
| High dependency care unit | 489 | 8.1 |
| Rehabilitation | 45 | 0.7 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 8 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to Other hospital (N=615) | N | % |
|--|-----|------|
| Ward | 136 | 22.1 |
| Other ICU | 310 | 50.4 |
| High dependency care unit | 20 | 3.3 |
| Rehabilitation | 139 | 22.6 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 10 | 1.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| ICU mortality | N | % |
|---------------|------|------|
| Alive | 6653 | 84.5 |
| Dead | 1216 | 15.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing of ICU mortality (N=1216) | N | % |
|----------------------------------|-----|------|
| Daytime (08:00AM - 07:59PM) | 822 | 67.6 |
| Nighttime (08:00PM - 07:59AM) | 394 | 32.4 |
| Weekdays (Monday - Friday) | 914 | 75.2 |
| Weekend (Saturday - Sunday) | 302 | 24.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Brain death assessment (N=1216) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| Yes | 102 | 8.5 |
| No | 1101 | 91.5 |
| Missing | 13 | |

| Organ/Tissue removal (N=1216) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| No removal | 1096 | 91.5 |
| Only organ removal | 25 | 2.1 |
| Only tissue removal | 54 | 4.5 |
| Organ and tissue removal | 23 | 1.9 |
| Missing | 18 | |

| Hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Dead | 1872 | 23.8 |
| Transf. to other acute-care hospital | 727 | 9.2 |
| Transf. to other type of hosp. stay | 1320 | 16.8 |
| Nursing home | 150 | 1.9 |
| Voluntary discharge | 49 | 0.6 |
| Discharged home | 3751 | 47.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| To other type of H stay (N=1320) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|-----|------|
| Rehabilitation in the same institute | 202 | 15.3 |
| Rehabilitation in other institute | 746 | 56.5 |
| DH/long-term care, same inst. | 122 | 9.2 |
| DH/long-term care, other inst. | 250 | 18.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Disch. terminally ill (N=5997) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| Yes | 63 | 1.1 |
| No | 5934 | 98.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------|------|------|
| Alive | 5934 | 75.4 |
| Dead | 1935 | 24.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing of hosp. mortality (N=1935) | N | % |
|------------------------------------|------|------|
| In ICU | 1215 | 62.8 |
| Within 24 hours after ICU | 46 | 2.4 |
| 24-47 hours after ICU | 46 | 2.4 |
| 48-71 hours after ICU | 41 | 2.1 |
| 72-95 hours after ICU | 39 | 2.0 |
| After 95 hours after ICU | 548 | 28.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing of hosp. mortality (days from ICU disch.) Discharged alive from ICU (N=720) | | |
|---|--|------|
| Mean | | 16.4 |
| SD | | 19.1 |
| Median | | 10 |
| Q1–Q3 | | 4–23 |
| Missing | | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Adult emergency surgical patients with LOS \geq 24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Last hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| Alive | 5897 | 74.9 |
| Dead | 1972 | 25.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|------------------------|---------|------|
| | Mean | 8.1 |
| | SD | 10.9 |
| | Median | 4 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 2–10 |
| | Missing | 0 |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|------------------------|---------|------|
| Alive (N=6653) | | |
| | Mean | 7.8 |
| | SD | 10.7 |
| | Median | 4 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 2–9 |
| | Missing | 0 |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|------------------------|---------|------|
| Dead (N=1216) | | |
| | Mean | 10.1 |
| | SD | 12.1 |
| | Median | 6 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 2–13 |
| | Missing | 0 |

| Stay after ICU (days) | | |
|------------------------------|---------|------|
| Alive (N=6653) | | |
| | Mean | 15.6 |
| | SD | 17.7 |
| | Median | 10 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 5–20 |
| | Missing | 4 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|-------|
| | Mean | 24.6 |
| | SD | 22.4 |
| | Median | 18 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 10–32 |
| | Missing | 1 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|-------|
| Alive (N=5934) | | |
| | Mean | 26.0 |
| | SD | 22.4 |
| | Median | 19 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 11–33 |
| | Missing | 1 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|
| Dead (N=1935) | | |
| | Mean | 20.4 |
| | SD | 21.9 |
| | Median | 14 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 6–27 |
| | Missing | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

Patients (N): 12700

| Sex | N | % |
|---------|------|------|
| Male | 7256 | 57.1 |
| Female | 5444 | 42.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Age (years) | N | % |
|-------------|--------|------|
| 17-45 | 1591 | 12.5 |
| 46-65 | 3229 | 25.4 |
| 66-75 | 3270 | 25.7 |
| >75 | 4610 | 36.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Mean | 66.8 | |
| SD | 16.6 | |
| Median | 71 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 57–79 | |
| Min–Max | 17–108 | |

| Body mass Index (BMI) | N | % |
|-----------------------|------|------|
| Underweight | 746 | 5.9 |
| Normal | 5829 | 45.9 |
| Overweight | 3781 | 29.8 |
| Obese | 2344 | 18.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Pregnancy status | N | % |
|-------------------------|------|------|
| Females (N=5444) | | |
| Not fertile | 2810 | 51.6 |
| Not pregnant/Unknown | 2443 | 44.9 |
| Currently pregnant | 16 | 0.3 |
| Post partum | 173 | 3.2 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Comorbidities | N | % |
|---------------|-------|------|
| No | 2001 | 15.8 |
| Yes | 10699 | 84.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Comorbidities (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Hypertension | 6664 | 52.5 |
| Arrhythmia | 1980 | 15.6 |
| Any tumour without metastasis | 1855 | 14.6 |
| Moderate COPD | 1852 | 14.6 |
| Myocardial infarction | 1722 | 13.6 |
| Diabetes Type II without insulin tr. | 1599 | 12.6 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 1307 | 10.3 |
| Cerebrovascular disease | 1273 | 10.0 |
| NYHA class II-III | 1185 | 9.3 |
| Antiplatelet therapy | 981 | 7.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Stay before ICU (days) | Mean | SD | Median | Q1–Q3 | Missing |
|------------------------|------|-----|--------|-------|---------|
| | 3.5 | 9.1 | 1 | 0–3 | 0 |

| Source of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| Same hospital | 12201 | 96.1 |
| Other hospital | 474 | 3.7 |
| Long-term chronic care hospital | 23 | 0.2 |
| Directly from the community | 2 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| Hospital (N=12675) | | |
| Medical ward | 1174 | 9.3 |
| Surgical ward | 8538 | 67.4 |
| Emergency room | 2633 | 20.8 |
| Other ICU | 200 | 1.6 |
| High dependency care unit | 130 | 1.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Reason for transfer from | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|----|------|
| Other ICU (N=200) | | |
| Specialist expertise | 66 | 33.0 |
| Step-up care | 58 | 29.0 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 76 | 38.0 |
| Step-down care | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| Same hospital (N=12201) | | |
| Medical ward | 1095 | 9.0 |
| Surgical ward | 8461 | 69.3 |
| Emergency room | 2401 | 19.7 |
| Other ICU | 120 | 1.0 |
| High dependency care unit | 124 | 1.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|
| Other hospital (N=474) | | |
| Medical ward | 79 | 16.7 |
| Surgical ward | 77 | 16.2 |
| Emergency room | 232 | 48.9 |
| Other ICU | 80 | 16.9 |
| High dependency care unit | 6 | 1.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Scheduled admission | N | % |
|---------------------|------|------|
| No | 7306 | 57.5 |
| Yes | 5394 | 42.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

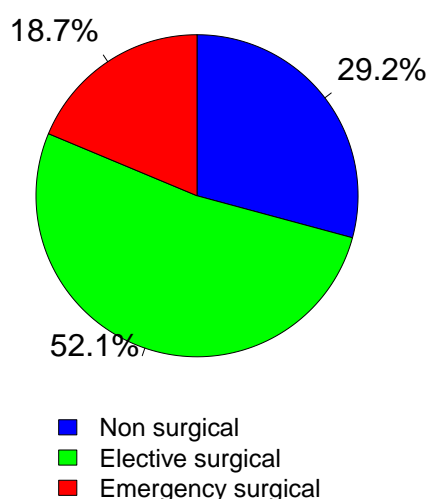
National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Trauma | N | % |
|-----------------|-------|------|
| No | 11493 | 90.5 |
| Yes | 1207 | 9.5 |
| Multiple trauma | 286 | 2.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Surgical status | N | % |
|--------------------|------|------|
| Non surgical | 3707 | 29.2 |
| Elective surgical | 6613 | 52.1 |
| Emergency surgical | 2380 | 18.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Surgical status



| Source of admission | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Surgical pts. (N=8993) | | |
| Operating theatre of surgical ward | 8055 | 89.6 |
| Operating theatre of emergency room | 337 | 3.7 |
| Surgical ward | 195 | 2.2 |
| Other | 403 | 4.5 |
| Missing | 3 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| Elective surgical (N=6613) | | |
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 1811 | 27.4 |
| Orthopaedic surgery | 978 | 14.8 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 897 | 13.6 |
| ENT surgery | 422 | 6.4 |
| Neurosurgery | 417 | 6.3 |
| Gynaecological surgery | 411 | 6.2 |
| Thoracic surgery | 374 | 5.7 |
| Abdominal vascular surgery | 283 | 4.3 |
| Peripheral vascular surgery | 253 | 3.8 |
| Hepatic surgery | 246 | 3.7 |
| Missing | 521 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|
| Elective surgical (N=6613) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 17 | 0.3 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 83 | 1.3 |
| On ICU admission day | 6864 | 103.8 |
| The day after ICU admission | 3 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 5 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|------------------------------------|------|------|
| Emergency surgical (N=2380) | | |
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 1065 | 44.7 |
| Orthopaedic surgery | 311 | 13.1 |
| Neurosurgery | 161 | 6.8 |
| Abdominal vascular surgery | 122 | 5.1 |
| Biliary tract surgery | 121 | 5.1 |
| Obstetric surgery | 118 | 5.0 |
| Peripheral vascular surgery | 100 | 4.2 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 87 | 3.7 |
| ENT surgery | 85 | 3.6 |
| Splenectomy | 69 | 2.9 |
| Missing | 141 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|------------------------------------|------|------|
| Emergency surgical (N=2380) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 28 | 1.2 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 226 | 9.5 |
| On ICU admission day | 2190 | 92.0 |
| The day after ICU admission | 17 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 7 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|----------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 11931 | 93.9 |
| Elective | 207 | 1.6 |
| Emergency | 562 | 4.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

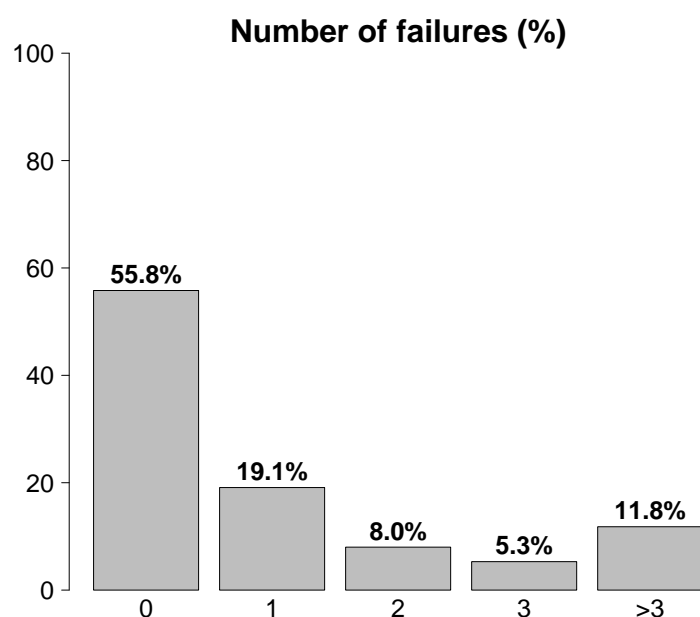
| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|----|------|
| Elective (N=207) | | |
| Interventional endoscopy | 57 | 27.5 |
| Interventional radiology | 35 | 16.9 |
| Interventional cardiology | 29 | 14.0 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 25 | 12.1 |
| Missing | 61 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|
| Emergency (N=562) | | |
| Interventional cardiology | 263 | 46.8 |
| Interventional endoscopy | 131 | 23.3 |
| Interventional radiology | 104 | 18.5 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 47 | 8.4 |
| Missing | 17 | |

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Characteristics on admission - Adult patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Reason for admission | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| Monitoring/Weaning | 8906 | 70.1 |
| Post surgical weaning | 3661 | 28.8 |
| Surgical monitoring | 3966 | 31.2 |
| Post interventional weaning | 72 | 0.6 |
| Interventional monitoring | 207 | 1.6 |
| Non surgical monitoring | 1000 | 7.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Admission for procedures/treatments | 0 | 0.0 |
| Intensive Treatment | 3794 | 29.9 |
| Only ventilatory support | 1671 | 13.2 |
| Only cardiovascular support | 283 | 2.2 |
| Ventilatory and cardiovascular support | 1840 | 14.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Palliative Sedation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Diagnosis of death/Organ donation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |



| Failures on admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| No | 7084 | 55.8 |
| Yes | 5616 | 44.2 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 3511 | 27.6 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 2123 | 16.7 |
| C: Neurological failure | 1249 | 9.8 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 87 | 0.7 |
| E: Renal failure | 3525 | 27.8 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 4 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 2484 | 19.6 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 180 | 1.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures on admission (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|-----|
| E | 1139 | 9.0 |
| A | 842 | 6.6 |
| ABEG | 614 | 4.8 |
| ABCEG | 507 | 4.0 |
| EG | 279 | 2.2 |
| G | 270 | 2.1 |
| AE | 208 | 1.6 |
| AC | 191 | 1.5 |
| AEG | 141 | 1.1 |
| AB | 139 | 1.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure | N | % |
|------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 9189 | 72.4 |
| Only hypoxic failure | 1039 | 8.2 |
| Only hypercapnic failure | 142 | 1.1 |
| Hypoxic-hypercapnic failure | 382 | 3.0 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 1948 | 15.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Cardiovascular failure | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 10577 | 83.3 |
| Without shock | 190 | 1.5 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 711 | 5.6 |
| Septic shock | 408 | 3.2 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 380 | 3.0 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 133 | 1.0 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 8 | 0.1 |
| Neurogenic shock | 65 | 0.5 |
| Other shock | 76 | 0.6 |
| Mixed shock | 152 | 1.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurologic failure | N | % |
|--------------------------|------|------|
| None | 9419 | 88.3 |
| Cerebral coma | 477 | 4.5 |
| Metabolic coma | 281 | 2.6 |
| Postanoxic coma | 448 | 4.2 |
| Toxic coma | 43 | 0.4 |
| Missing or not evaluable | 2032 | |

| Renal failure (AKIN) | N | % |
|----------------------|------|------|
| None | 9175 | 72.2 |
| Mild | 1663 | 13.1 |
| Moderate | 644 | 5.1 |
| Severe | 1218 | 9.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Metabolic failure | N | % |
|---|-------|------|
| None | 10216 | 80.4 |
| pH ≤ 7.3, PaCO ₂ < 45 mmHg | 791 | 6.2 |
| Base deficit ≥ 5 mmol/L, lactate > 1.5x | 1693 | 13.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Characteristics on admission - Adult patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model**

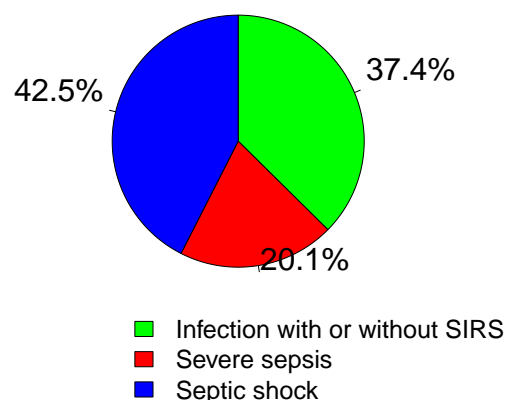
| Clinical conditions on admission | N | % |
|---|----------|----------|
| Respiratory | 1618 | 12.7 |
| Lung cancer | 317 | 2.5 |
| Acute exacerbation of COPD | 237 | 1.9 |
| Pleural effusion | 214 | 1.7 |
| Upper respiratory tract disease | 202 | 1.6 |
| Atelectasis | 201 | 1.6 |
| Cardiovascular | 2367 | 18.6 |
| Cardiac arrest | 536 | 4.2 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 315 | 2.5 |
| Non-ruptured aneurysm | 300 | 2.4 |
| Left heart failure with pulmonary edema | 289 | 2.3 |
| Left heart failure without pulm. edema | 244 | 1.9 |
| Neurological | 1247 | 9.8 |
| Brain tumour | 331 | 2.6 |
| Cerebral artery stroke | 209 | 1.6 |
| Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding | 191 | 1.5 |
| Seizures | 155 | 1.2 |
| Spontaneous Subarachnoid haemorrhage | 116 | 0.9 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 3160 | 24.9 |
| Digestive tract malignancy | 1235 | 9.7 |
| Intestinal occlusion | 444 | 3.5 |
| Gastrointestinal perforation | 319 | 2.5 |
| Acute bile-duct disease | 235 | 1.9 |
| Hepatic malignancy | 234 | 1.8 |
| Trauma (anatomical districts) | 1207 | 9.5 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 734 | 5.8 |
| Head | 312 | 2.5 |
| Chest | 261 | 2.1 |
| Abdomen | 167 | 1.3 |
| Spine | 152 | 1.2 |
| Major vessels injury | 23 | 0.2 |
| Miscellaneous | 16 | 0.1 |
| Other | 4532 | 35.7 |
| Other disease | 1185 | 9.3 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 994 | 7.8 |
| Orthopaedic disease | 674 | 5.3 |
| Metabolic disorder | 486 | 3.8 |
| ENT/maxillofacial disease | 464 | 3.7 |
| Post transplantation | 65 | 0.5 |
| Renal transplantation | 35 | 0.3 |
| Liver transplantation | 19 | 0.1 |
| Infections | 1173 | 9.2 |
| Pneumonia | 341 | 2.7 |
| NON-surgical secondary peritonitis | 180 | 1.4 |
| Clinical sepsis | 94 | 0.7 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 73 | 0.6 |
| Post-surgical peritonitis | 63 | 0.5 |
| Cholecystitis/choolangitis | 61 | 0.5 |
| NON-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 60 | 0.5 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 53 | 0.4 |
| Primary peritonitis | 44 | 0.3 |
| Primary bacteraemia of unknown origin | 43 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Trauma (anatomical districts) | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| Head | 312 | 2.5 |
| Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage | 107 | 0.8 |
| Skull fracture | 105 | 0.8 |
| Maxillofacial fracture | 101 | 0.8 |
| Traumatic Subdural haematoma | 82 | 0.6 |
| Cerebral contusion/laceration | 54 | 0.4 |
| Spine | 152 | 1.2 |
| Vertebral fracture, without deficit | 120 | 0.9 |
| Tetraplegia | 11 | 0.1 |
| Cervical injury, incomplete deficit | 7 | 0.1 |
| Chest | 261 | 2.1 |
| Other injuries of the chest | 149 | 1.2 |
| Traum. haemothorax/pneumothorax | 87 | 0.7 |
| Severe lung contusion/laceration | 54 | 0.4 |
| Abdomen | 167 | 1.3 |
| Spleen: Moderate-Severe laceration | 45 | 0.4 |
| Minor injuries of the abdomen | 38 | 0.3 |
| Spleen: Massive rupture | 37 | 0.3 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 734 | 5.8 |
| Long bone fracture | 659 | 5.2 |
| Multiple fracture of the pelvis | 76 | 0.6 |
| Very severe or open fracture of the pelvis | 23 | 0.2 |
| Major vessels injury | 23 | 0.2 |
| Neck vessels: dissection/transection | 9 | 0.1 |
| Proximal limbs vessels: transection | 7 | 0.1 |
| Aorta: rupture/dissection | 3 | 0.0 |
| Miscellaneous | 16 | 0.1 |
| Burns (>30% BSA) | 10 | 0.1 |
| Inhalation injury | 6 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Infection severity on admission | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| None | 11527 | 90.9 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 433 | 3.4 |
| Severe sepsis | 232 | 1.8 |
| Septic shock | 492 | 3.9 |
| Missing | 16 | |

Infection severity on admission

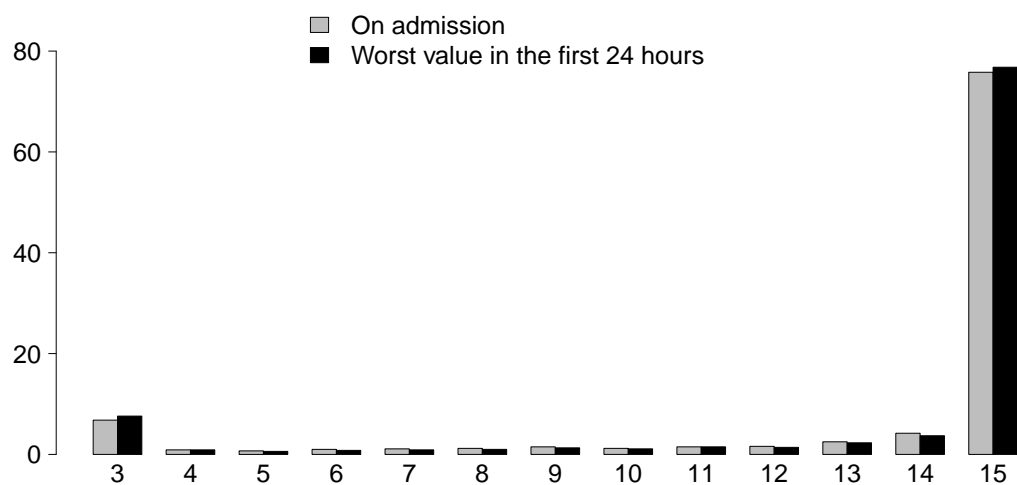
Patients infected (N=1157)



National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Severity scores - Adult patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

Glasgow Coma Scale (%)



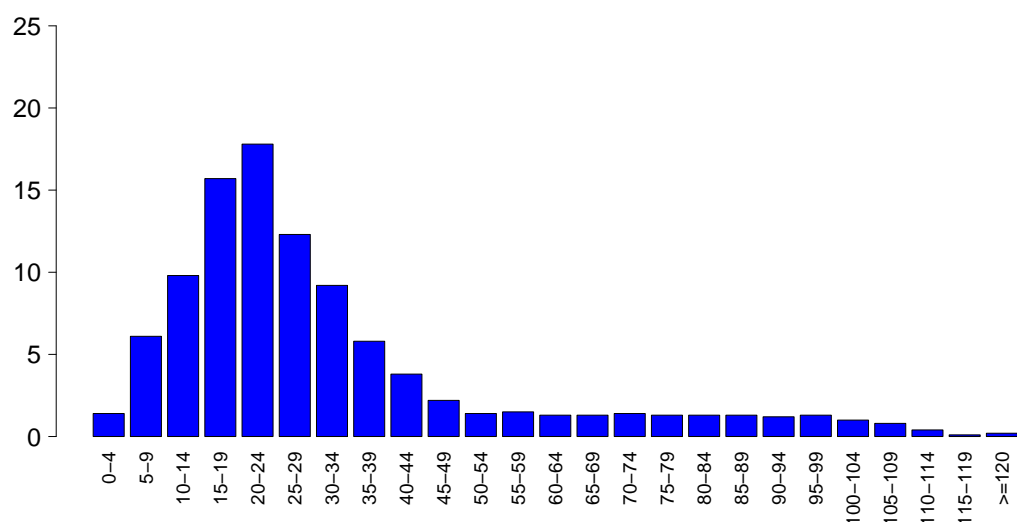
GCS (admission)

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 15 |
| Q1–Q3 | 15–15 |
| Not evaluable | 2032 |
| Missing | 0 |

GCS (first 24 hours)

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 15 |
| Q1–Q3 | 15–15 |
| Not evaluable | 1296 |
| Missing | 0 |

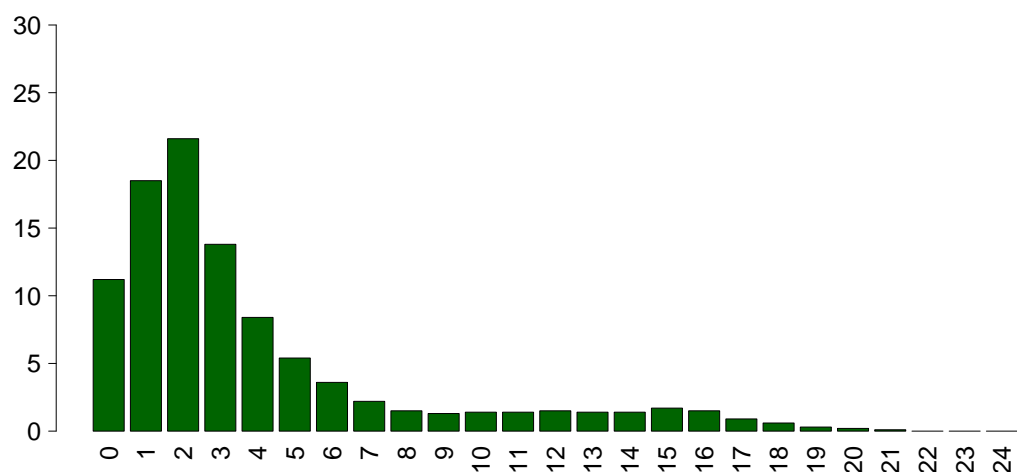
SAPS II (%)



SAPSII

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Mean | 31.8 |
| SD | 23.6 |
| Median | 24 |
| Q1–Q3 | 18–36 |
| Not evaluable | 1296 |
| Missing | 0 |

SOFA (%)



SOFA

| | |
|---------------|------|
| Mean | 4.0 |
| SD | 4.3 |
| Median | 2 |
| Q1–Q3 | 1–5 |
| Not evaluable | 1296 |
| Missing | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Characteristics during the stay** - Adult patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 11241 | 88.5 |
| Yes | 1459 | 11.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay | N | % |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| No | 12205 | 96.1 |
| Yes | 495 | 3.9 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 110 | 0.9 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 257 | 2.0 |
| C: Neurological failure | 55 | 0.4 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 14 | 0.1 |
| E: Renal failure (AKIN) | 139 | 1.1 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 0 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 72 | 0.6 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 26 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay (top 10) | N | % |
|--|-----|-----|
| B | 162 | 1.3 |
| G | 61 | 0.5 |
| E | 58 | 0.5 |
| A | 50 | 0.4 |
| AB | 27 | 0.2 |
| BE | 25 | 0.2 |
| C | 22 | 0.2 |
| ABE | 14 | 0.1 |
| AE | 9 | 0.1 |
| BC | 9 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure occurred | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 12590 | 99.1 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 41 | 0.3 |
| Hypoxic failure | 64 | 0.5 |
| Hypercapnic failure | 19 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Cardiovascular failure occurred | N | % |
|--|-------|------|
| None | 12443 | 98.0 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 139 | 1.1 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 15 | 0.1 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 32 | 0.3 |
| Septic shock | 44 | 0.3 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 0 | 0.0 |
| Neurogenic shock | 21 | 0.2 |
| Other shock | 13 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurological failure occurred | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 12645 | 99.6 |
| Cerebral coma | 24 | 0.2 |
| Metabolic coma | 13 | 0.1 |
| Postanoxic coma | 18 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Renal failure occurred (AKIN) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 12561 | 98.9 |
| Mild | 24 | 0.2 |
| Moderate | 11 | 0.1 |
| Severe | 104 | 0.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|---|-----|-----|
| Respiratory | 111 | 0.9 |
| Severe ARDS | 32 | 0.3 |
| Pleural effusion | 17 | 0.1 |
| Atelectasis | 9 | 0.1 |
| Pulmonary embolism | 9 | 0.1 |
| Upper resp. tract disease | 9 | 0.1 |
| Cardiovascular | 808 | 6.4 |
| Cardiac arrest | 599 | 4.7 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: bradycardias | 89 | 0.7 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 83 | 0.7 |
| Left heart failure w/o pulm. edema | 57 | 0.4 |
| Pulmonary edema | 42 | 0.3 |
| Neurological | 164 | 1.3 |
| Drowsiness/agitation/delirium | 67 | 0.5 |
| Intracranial hypertension | 46 | 0.4 |
| Brain edema | 42 | 0.3 |
| Non-surgical intracranial bleeding | 15 | 0.1 |
| Seizures | 13 | 0.1 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 79 | 0.6 |
| Bowel ischaemia | 18 | 0.1 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: upper tract | 18 | 0.1 |
| Intrabdominal bleeding | 14 | 0.1 |
| Liver Dysfunction Syndrome | 11 | 0.1 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: lower tract | 7 | 0.1 |
| Other | 125 | 1.0 |
| Metabolic disorder | 72 | 0.6 |
| Other disease | 36 | 0.3 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 20 | 0.2 |
| Iatrogenic major vessels injury | 3 | 0.0 |
| Other skin and/or soft tissue pathology | 2 | 0.0 |
| Delayed liver rupture | 1 | 0.0 |
| Delayed spleen rupture | 1 | 0.0 |
| Infections | 19 | 0.1 |
| Clinical sepsis | 3 | 0.0 |
| F.U.O. fever of unknown origin | 3 | 0.0 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 2 | 0.0 |
| NON-surgical secondary peritonitis | 2 | 0.0 |
| Primary bacteraemia of unknown origin | 1 | 0.0 |
| Post-surgical bone and joint infection | 1 | 0.0 |
| Cholecystitis/cholangitis | 1 | 0.0 |
| NON-surgical CNS infection | 1 | 0.0 |
| NON-surgical mediastinitis | 1 | 0.0 |
| Orthopaedic prosthesis infection | 1 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics during the stay - Adult patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Infections | N | % | Maximum severity of infection | N | % |
|----------------------------------|-------|------|--------------------------------|-------|------|
| None | 11521 | 90.7 | None | 11521 | 90.8 |
| Only on admission | 1160 | 9.1 | Infection with or without SIRS | 408 | 3.2 |
| On admission and during ICU stay | 13 | 0.1 | Severe sepsis | 241 | 1.9 |
| Only during ICU stay | 6 | 0.0 | Septic shock | 513 | 4.0 |
| Missing | 0 | | Missing | 17 | |

Severity evolution

| Severity evolution | | During the stay | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | N (R %) | None | Infection with or without SIRS | Severe sepsis | Septic shock |
| Admission | None | 11521 (100.0%) | 4 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (0.0%) | 11526 |
| | Infection with or without SIRS | - | 404 (93.3%) | 27 (6.2%) | 2 (0.5%) | 433 |
| | Severe sepsis | - | - | 214 (92.2%) | 18 (7.8%) | 232 |
| | Septic shock | - | - | - | 492 (100.0%) | 492 |
| | TOT | 11521 | 408 | 241 | 513 | 12683 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015
Process indicators - Adult patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Procedures and/or treatments (Missing=0) | Use | | On admission | | On discharge | | Length (days) | | Days from admission | | | |
|---|-------|------|--------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing |
| Procedures (antibiotics excluded) | 11057 | 87.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Invasive ventilation | 7007 | 55.2 | 6007 | 47.3 | 1449 | 11.4 | | | | | | |
| Non invasive ventilation | 810 | 6.4 | 305 | 2.4 | 288 | 2.3 | | | | | | |
| Tracheostomy | 224 | 1.8 | 210 | 1.7 | 211 | 1.7 | | | | | | |
| iNO (inhaled nitric oxide) | 2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | | | | | | |
| Central Venous Catheter | 5145 | 40.5 | 3390 | 26.7 | 4377 | 34.5 | | | | | | |
| PICC | 47 | 0.4 | 34 | 0.3 | 42 | 0.3 | | | | | | |
| Arterial Catheter | 7953 | 62.6 | 5537 | 43.6 | 1979 | 15.6 | | | | | | |
| Vasoactive drugs | 2358 | 18.6 | 1274 | 10 | 1124 | 8.9 | | | | | | |
| Antiarrhythmics | 407 | 3.2 | 199 | 1.6 | 255 | 2 | | | | | | |
| IABP | 46 | 0.4 | 34 | 0.3 | 32 | 0.3 | | | | | | |
| Invasive monitoring of C.O. | 116 | 0.9 | 33 | 0.3 | 54 | 0.4 | | | | | | |
| Continuous monitoring of ScVO2 | 12 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.1 | 4 | 0 | | | | | | |
| Temporary pacing | 38 | 0.3 | 21 | 0.2 | 23 | 0.2 | | | | | | |
| Ventricular assistance | 3 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | | | | | | |
| DC-shock | 248 | 2.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| CPR | 555 | 4.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Massive blood transfusion | 179 | 1.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ICP monitoring without liquor-drainage | 14 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.1 | | | | | | |
| ICP monitoring with liquor-drainage | 22 | 0.2 | 19 | 0.1 | 21 | 0.2 | | | | | | |
| External ventricular drainage without ICP | 11 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.1 | | | | | | |
| Haemofiltration | 90 | 0.7 | 11 | 0.1 | 41 | 0.3 | | | | | | |
| Haemodialysis | 78 | 0.6 | 18 | 0.1 | 30 | 0.2 | | | | | | |
| ECMO | 14 | 0.1 | 6 | 0 | 13 | 0.1 | | | | | | |
| Hepatic clearance techniques | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clearance techniques during sepsis | 13 | 0.1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | | | | | | |
| IAP (intra-abdominal pressure) | 60 | 0.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hypothermia | 38 | 0.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enteral nutrition | 325 | 2.6 | 112 | 0.9 | 276 | 2.2 | | | | | | |
| Parenteral nutrition | 708 | 5.6 | 147 | 1.2 | 597 | 4.7 | | | | | | |
| SDD (Topical, Topical and systemic) | 14 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Patient restraint | 275 | 2.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Peridural catheter | 777 | 6.1 | 739 | 5.8 | 731 | 5.8 | | | | | | |
| Electrical cardioversion | 11 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vacuum therapy | 6 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics | 7518 | 59.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics for surgical prophylaxis | 5915 | 46.6 | 5194 | 40.9 | 4088 | 32.2 | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics for medical prophylaxis | 727 | 5.7 | 300 | 2.4 | 534 | 4.2 | | | | | | |
| Empirical antibiotic therapy | 782 | 6.2 | 455 | 3.6 | 608 | 4.8 | | | | | | |
| Targeted antibiotic therapy | 120 | 0.9 | 94 | 0.7 | 106 | 0.8 | | | | | | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Process indicators** - Adult patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Invasive ventilation (N=7007) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Due to pulmonary failure | 1260 | 16.0 |
| For airway maintenance | 1923 | 24.4 |
| In weaning | 3733 | 47.4 |
| Not evaluable | 965 | 12.2 |
| Reintubation within 48 hours | 3 | 0.0 |

| Non invasive ventilation (N=810) | N | % |
|---|----------|----------|
| Non invasive ventilation only | 642 | 79.3 |
| Non invasive ventilation failed | 92 | 11.4 |
| For weaning | 73 | 9.0 |
| Other | 3 | 0.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Tracheostomy (N=224) | N | % |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
| Surgical | 187 | 83.5 |
| Percutwist | 2 | 0.9 |
| Ciaglia | 10 | 4.5 |
| Monodil. Ciaglia | 16 | 7.1 |
| Fantoni | 0 | 0.0 |
| Griggs | 4 | 1.8 |
| Other Kind | 5 | 2.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Invasive monitoring of C.O. (N=116) | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| Swan Ganz | 25 | 21.6 |
| PICCO | 61 | 52.6 |
| LIDCO | 1 | 0.9 |
| Vigileo-PRAM | 27 | 23.3 |
| Other | 2 | 1.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| SDD (N=14) | N | % |
|----------------------|----------|----------|
| Topical | 9 | 64.3 |
| Topical and systemic | 5 | 35.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Adult patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| ICU outcome | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|
| Dead | 2021 | 15.9 |
| Transferred to same hospital | 10034 | 79.0 |
| Transferred to other hospital | 521 | 4.1 |
| Discharged home | 79 | 0.6 |
| Disch. terminally ill | 44 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Transferred to (N=10555) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| Ward | 9506 | 90.1 |
| Other ICU | 558 | 5.3 |
| High dependency care unit | 460 | 4.4 |
| Rehabilitation | 20 | 0.2 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 11 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Reason for transfer to Other ICU (N=581) | N | % |
|---|-----|------|
| Specialist expertise | 297 | 51.1 |
| Step-up care | 97 | 16.7 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 177 | 30.5 |
| Step-down care | 10 | 1.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to Same hospital (N=10034) | N | % |
|---|------|------|
| Ward | 9351 | 93.2 |
| Other ICU | 235 | 2.3 |
| High dependency care unit | 436 | 4.3 |
| Rehabilitation | 7 | 0.1 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 5 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to Other hospital (N=521) | N | % |
|--|-----|------|
| Ward | 155 | 29.8 |
| Other ICU | 323 | 62.0 |
| High dependency care unit | 24 | 4.6 |
| Rehabilitation | 13 | 2.5 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 6 | 1.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| ICU mortality | N | % |
|---------------|-------|------|
| Alive | 10634 | 83.7 |
| Dead | 2065 | 16.3 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Timing of ICU mortality (N=2065) | N | % |
|----------------------------------|------|------|
| Daytime (08:00AM - 07:59PM) | 1263 | 61.2 |
| Nighttime (08:00PM - 07:59AM) | 802 | 38.8 |
| Weekdays (Monday - Friday) | 1552 | 75.2 |
| Weekend (Saturday - Sunday) | 513 | 24.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Brain death assessment (N=2065) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| Yes | 151 | 7.5 |
| No | 1863 | 92.5 |
| Missing | 51 | |

| Organ/Tissue removal (N=2065) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| No removal | 1799 | 89.4 |
| Only organ removal | 41 | 2.0 |
| Only tissue removal | 143 | 7.1 |
| Organ and tissue removal | 30 | 1.5 |
| Missing | 52 | |

| Hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Dead | 2475 | 19.5 |
| Transf. to other acute-care hospital | 765 | 6.0 |
| Transf. to other type of hosp. stay | 993 | 7.8 |
| Nursing home | 178 | 1.4 |
| Voluntary discharge | 81 | 0.6 |
| Discharged home | 8208 | 64.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| To other type of H stay (N=993) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|-----|------|
| Rehabilitation in the same institute | 193 | 19.4 |
| Rehabilitation in other institute | 514 | 51.8 |
| DH/long-term care, same inst. | 96 | 9.7 |
| DH/long-term care, other inst. | 190 | 19.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Disch. terminally ill (N=10225) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| Yes | 107 | 1.0 |
| No | 10118 | 99.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------|-------|------|
| Alive | 10118 | 79.7 |
| Dead | 2582 | 20.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing of hosp. mortality (N=2582) | N | % |
|------------------------------------|------|------|
| In ICU | 2064 | 79.9 |
| Within 24 hours after ICU | 44 | 1.7 |
| 24-47 hours after ICU | 32 | 1.2 |
| 48-71 hours after ICU | 38 | 1.5 |
| 72-95 hours after ICU | 26 | 1.0 |
| After 95 hours after ICU | 378 | 14.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing of hosp. mortality (days from ICU disch.) Discharged alive from ICU (N=518) | | |
|---|--|------|
| Mean | | 14.8 |
| SD | | 17.3 |
| Median | | 9.5 |
| Q1–Q3 | | 3–19 |
| Missing | | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Adult patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Last hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Alive | 10060 | 79.2 |
| Dead | 2640 | 20.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Stay after ICU (days) | | |
|------------------------------|---------|------|
| Alive (N=10634) | | |
| | Mean | 11.1 |
| | SD | 13.7 |
| | Median | 8 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 4–13 |
| | Missing | 7 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|
| | Mean | 13.4 |
| | SD | 16.4 |
| | Median | 9 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 4–17 |
| | Missing | 3 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|
| Alive (N=10118) | | |
| | Mean | 14.9 |
| | SD | 16.3 |
| | Median | 11 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 6–18 |
| | Missing | 3 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|
| Dead (N=2582) | | |
| | Mean | 7.4 |
| | SD | 15.3 |
| | Median | 1 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 0–8 |
| | Missing | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

Patients (N): 6613

| Sex | N | % |
|---------|------|------|
| Male | 3825 | 57.8 |
| Female | 2788 | 42.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Age (years) | N | % |
|-------------|--------|------|
| 17-45 | 673 | 10.2 |
| 46-65 | 1814 | 27.4 |
| 66-75 | 1948 | 29.5 |
| >75 | 2178 | 32.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Mean | 67.0 | |
| SD | 15.1 | |
| Median | 70 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 58–78 | |
| Min–Max | 17–104 | |

| Body mass Index (BMI) | N | % |
|-----------------------|------|------|
| Underweight | 337 | 5.1 |
| Normal | 2844 | 43.0 |
| Overweight | 1924 | 29.1 |
| Obese | 1508 | 22.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Pregnancy status | N | % |
|----------------------|------|------|
| Females (N=2788) | | |
| Not fertile | 1311 | 47.0 |
| Not pregnant/Unknown | 1438 | 51.6 |
| Currently pregnant | 3 | 0.1 |
| Post partum | 36 | 1.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Comorbidities | N | % |
|---------------|------|------|
| No | 811 | 12.3 |
| Yes | 5802 | 87.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Comorbidities (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Hypertension | 3771 | 57.0 |
| Any tumour without metastasis | 1380 | 20.9 |
| Moderate COPD | 1076 | 16.3 |
| Myocardial infarction | 936 | 14.2 |
| Arrhythmia | 923 | 14.0 |
| Diabetes Type II without insulin tr. | 857 | 13.0 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 705 | 10.7 |
| Metastatic cancer | 578 | 8.7 |
| Cerebrovascular disease | 558 | 8.4 |
| Antiplatelet therapy | 526 | 8.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Stay before ICU (days) | | |
|------------------------|-----|--|
| Mean | 3.8 | |
| SD | 8.2 | |
| Median | 1 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 1–3 | |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Source of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| Same hospital | 6575 | 99.4 |
| Other hospital | 36 | 0.5 |
| Long-term chronic care hospital | 2 | 0.0 |
| Directly from the community | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| Hospital (N=6611) | | |
| Medical ward | 113 | 1.7 |
| Surgical ward | 6475 | 97.9 |
| Emergency room | 4 | 0.1 |
| Other ICU | 10 | 0.2 |
| High dependency care unit | 9 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Reason for transfer from | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|---|------|
| Other ICU (N=10) | | |
| Specialist expertise | 3 | 30.0 |
| Step-up care | 1 | 10.0 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 6 | 60.0 |
| Step-down care | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| Same hospital (N=6575) | | |
| Medical ward | 111 | 1.7 |
| Surgical ward | 6444 | 98.0 |
| Emergency room | 3 | 0.0 |
| Other ICU | 8 | 0.1 |
| High dependency care unit | 9 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|----|------|
| Other hospital (N=36) | | |
| Medical ward | 2 | 5.6 |
| Surgical ward | 31 | 86.1 |
| Emergency room | 1 | 2.8 |
| Other ICU | 2 | 5.6 |
| High dependency care unit | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Scheduled admission | N | % |
|---------------------|------|------|
| No | 1268 | 19.2 |
| Yes | 5345 | 80.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

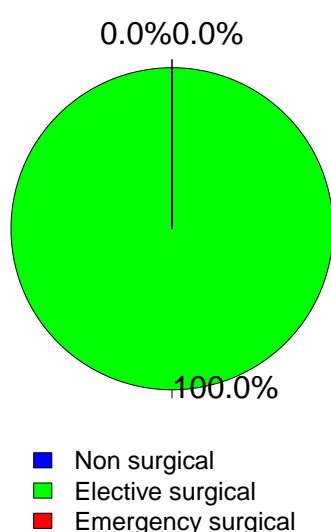
National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Trauma | N | % |
|-----------------|------|------|
| No | 6260 | 94.7 |
| Yes | 353 | 5.3 |
| Multiple trauma | 22 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Surgical status | N | % |
|--------------------|------|-------|
| Non surgical | 0 | 0.0 |
| Elective surgical | 6613 | 100.0 |
| Emergency surgical | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Surgical status



| Source of admission | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|
| Surgical pts. (N=6613) | | |
| Operating theatre of surgical ward | 6363 | 96.2 |
| Operating theatre of emergency room | 3 | 0.0 |
| Surgical ward | 112 | 1.7 |
| Other | 133 | 2.0 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| Elective surgical (N=6613) | | |
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 1811 | 27.4 |
| Orthopaedic surgery | 978 | 14.8 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 897 | 13.6 |
| ENT surgery | 422 | 6.4 |
| Neurosurgery | 417 | 6.3 |
| Gynaecological surgery | 411 | 6.2 |
| Thoracic surgery | 374 | 5.7 |
| Abdominal vascular surgery | 283 | 4.3 |
| Peripheral vascular surgery | 253 | 3.8 |
| Hepatic surgery | 246 | 3.7 |
| Missing | 521 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|------|-------|
| Elective surgical (N=6613) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 17 | 0.3 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 83 | 1.3 |
| On ICU admission day | 6864 | 103.8 |
| The day after ICU admission | 3 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 5 | |

| Surgical interventions (top 10) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|---|-----|
| Emergency surgical (N=0) | | |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|---------------------------------|---|-----|
| Emergency surgical (N=0) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 0 | 0.0 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 0 | 0.0 |
| On ICU admission day | 0 | 0.0 |
| The day after ICU admission | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|----------------------------|------|------|
| None | 6506 | 98.4 |
| Elective | 91 | 1.4 |
| Emergency | 16 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

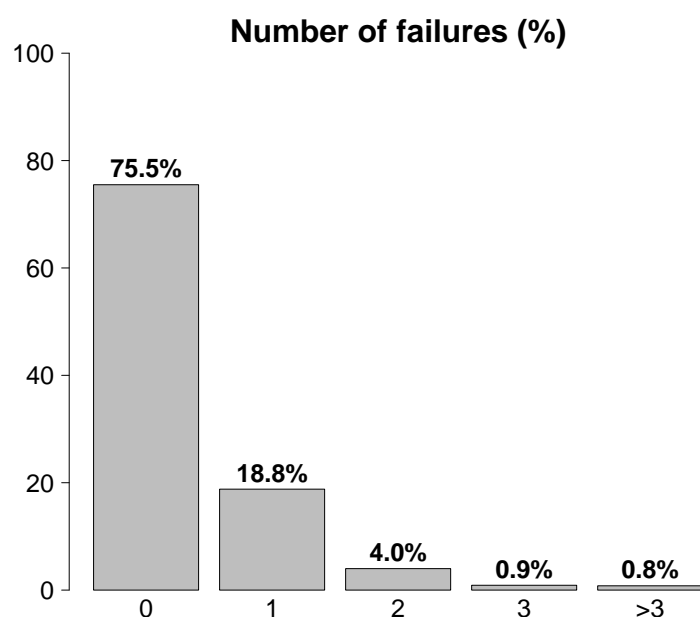
| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|----|------|
| Elective (N=91) | | |
| Interventional endoscopy | 19 | 20.9 |
| Interventional radiology | 17 | 18.7 |
| Interventional cardiology | 3 | 3.3 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 2 | 2.2 |
| Missing | 50 | |

| Non surgical interventions | N | % |
|-------------------------------|---|------|
| Emergency (N=16) | | |
| Interventional radiology | 5 | 31.2 |
| Interventional cardiology | 4 | 25.0 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 2 | 12.5 |
| Interventional endoscopy | 1 | 6.2 |
| Missing | 4 | |

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Characteristics on admission - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Reason for admission | N | % |
|--|------|------|
| Monitoring/Weaning | 6048 | 91.5 |
| Post surgical weaning | 2891 | 43.7 |
| Surgical monitoring | 3152 | 47.7 |
| Post interventional weaning | 4 | 0.1 |
| Interventional monitoring | 1 | 0.0 |
| Non surgical monitoring | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Admission for procedures/treatments | 0 | 0.0 |
| Intensive Treatment | 565 | 8.5 |
| Only ventilatory support | 390 | 5.9 |
| Only cardiovascular support | 71 | 1.1 |
| Ventilatory and cardiovascular support | 104 | 1.6 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Palliative Sedation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Diagnosis of death/Organ donation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |



| Failures on admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| No | 4994 | 75.5 |
| Yes | 1619 | 24.5 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 494 | 7.5 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 175 | 2.6 |
| C: Neurological failure | 48 | 0.7 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 10 | 0.2 |
| E: Renal failure | 1031 | 15.6 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 1 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 385 | 5.8 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 27 | 0.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures on admission (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-----|------|
| E | 740 | 11.2 |
| A | 284 | 4.3 |
| G | 148 | 2.2 |
| EG | 124 | 1.9 |
| AE | 54 | 0.8 |
| B | 40 | 0.6 |
| AB | 28 | 0.4 |
| ABEG | 26 | 0.4 |
| AG | 22 | 0.3 |
| ABE | 17 | 0.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure | N | % |
|------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 6119 | 92.5 |
| Only hypoxic failure | 100 | 1.5 |
| Only hypercapnic failure | 9 | 0.1 |
| Hypoxic-hypercapnic failure | 19 | 0.3 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 366 | 5.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Cardiovascular failure | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 6438 | 97.4 |
| Without shock | 31 | 0.5 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 38 | 0.6 |
| Septic shock | 7 | 0.1 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 69 | 1.0 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 19 | 0.3 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 0 | 0.0 |
| Neurogenic shock | 3 | 0.0 |
| Other shock | 3 | 0.0 |
| Mixed shock | 5 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurologic failure | N | % |
|--------------------------|------|------|
| None | 5518 | 99.1 |
| Cerebral coma | 19 | 0.3 |
| Metabolic coma | 11 | 0.2 |
| Postanoxic coma | 15 | 0.3 |
| Toxic coma | 3 | 0.1 |
| Missing or not evaluable | 1047 | |

| Renal failure (AKIN) | N | % |
|----------------------|------|------|
| None | 5582 | 84.4 |
| Mild | 758 | 11.5 |
| Moderate | 146 | 2.2 |
| Severe | 127 | 1.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Metabolic failure | N | % |
|---|------|------|
| None | 6228 | 94.2 |
| pH <= 7.3, PaCO ₂ < 45 mmHg | 156 | 2.4 |
| Base deficit >= 5 mmol/L, lactate >1.5x | 229 | 3.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Characteristics on admission** - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

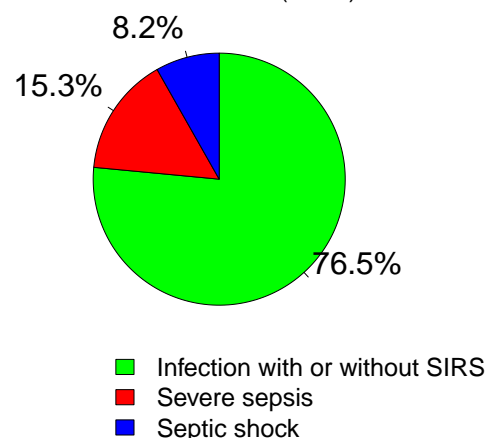
| Clinical conditions on admission | N | % |
|---|----------|----------|
| Respiratory | 651 | 9.8 |
| Lung cancer | 275 | 4.2 |
| Upper respiratory tract disease | 129 | 2.0 |
| Atelectasis | 91 | 1.4 |
| Acute asthma/bronchospasm | 41 | 0.6 |
| Pleural effusion | 39 | 0.6 |
| Cardiovascular | 740 | 11.2 |
| Non-ruptured aneurysm | 260 | 3.9 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 231 | 3.5 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 67 | 1.0 |
| Systemic hypertensive crisis | 41 | 0.6 |
| Left heart failure without pulm. edema | 28 | 0.4 |
| Neurological | 415 | 6.3 |
| Brain tumour | 305 | 4.6 |
| Seizures | 23 | 0.3 |
| Cerebral artery stroke | 21 | 0.3 |
| Neuropathy/myopathy | 21 | 0.3 |
| Cerebral Aneurysm | 18 | 0.3 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 1716 | 25.9 |
| Digestive tract malignancy | 1083 | 16.4 |
| Hepatic malignancy | 213 | 3.2 |
| Pancreatic malignancy | 209 | 3.2 |
| Acute bile-duct disease | 112 | 1.7 |
| Intestinal occlusion | 46 | 0.7 |
| Trauma (anatomical districts) | 353 | 5.3 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 336 | 5.1 |
| Spine | 18 | 0.3 |
| Chest | 15 | 0.2 |
| Head | 10 | 0.2 |
| Abdomen | 3 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 3194 | 48.3 |
| Other disease | 916 | 13.9 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 828 | 12.5 |
| Orthopaedic disease | 591 | 8.9 |
| ENT/maxillofacial disease | 407 | 6.2 |
| Gynaecological disease | 359 | 5.4 |
| Post transplantation | 26 | 0.4 |
| Renal transplantation | 13 | 0.2 |
| Liver transplantation | 10 | 0.2 |
| Infections | 99 | 1.5 |
| Orthopaedic prosthesis infection | 16 | 0.2 |
| Pneumonia | 11 | 0.2 |
| Cholecystitis/cholangitis | 10 | 0.2 |
| Pleurisy/Pleural empyema | 7 | 0.1 |
| NON-surgical secondary peritonitis | 7 | 0.1 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 7 | 0.1 |
| Post-surgical peritonitis | 6 | 0.1 |
| NON-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 6 | 0.1 |
| Post-surgical bone and joint infection | 4 | 0.1 |
| NON-surgical CNS infection | 4 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Trauma (anatomical districts) | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| Head | 10 | 0.2 |
| Maxillofacial fracture | 6 | 0.1 |
| Cerebral contusion/laceration | 2 | 0.0 |
| Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage | 2 | 0.0 |
| Traumatic Subdural haematoma | 1 | 0.0 |
| Traumatic intraparenchymal bleeding | 1 | 0.0 |
| Spine | 18 | 0.3 |
| Vertebral fracture, without deficit | 14 | 0.2 |
| Cervical injury, incomplete deficit | 2 | 0.0 |
| Tetraplegia | 1 | 0.0 |
| Chest | 15 | 0.2 |
| Other injuries of the chest | 11 | 0.2 |
| Traum. haemothorax/pneumothorax | 4 | 0.1 |
| Flail chest | 1 | 0.0 |
| Abdomen | 3 | 0.0 |
| Minor injuries of the abdomen | 2 | 0.0 |
| Spleen: Massive rupture | 1 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 336 | 5.1 |
| Long bone fracture | 329 | 5.0 |
| Multiple fracture of the pelvis | 11 | 0.2 |
| Very severe or open fracture of the pelvis | 1 | 0.0 |
| Major vessels injury | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Miscellaneous | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Infection severity on admission | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| None | 6514 | 98.5 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 75 | 1.1 |
| Severe sepsis | 15 | 0.2 |
| Septic shock | 8 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 1 | |

Infection severity on admission

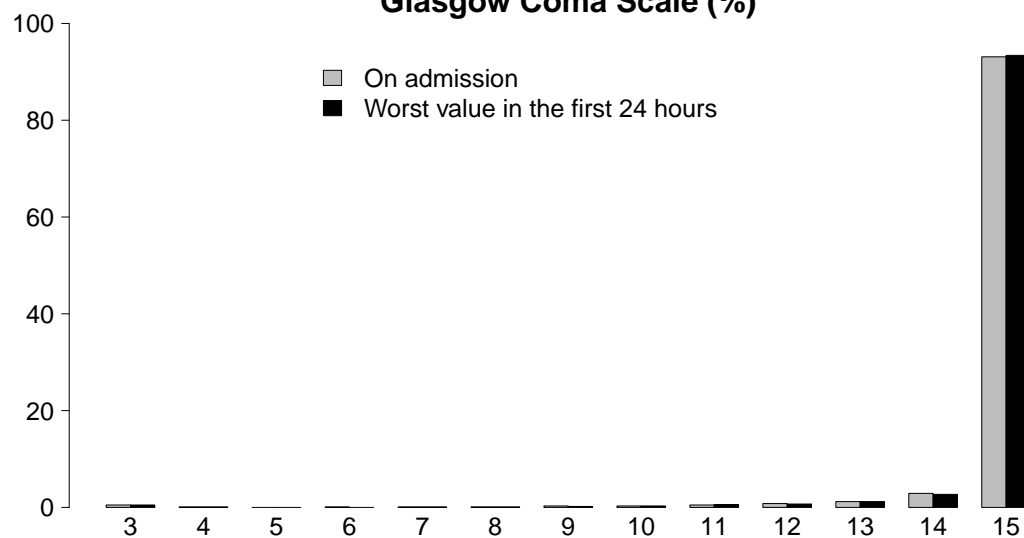
Patients infected (N=98)



National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Severity scores - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

Glasgow Coma Scale (%)



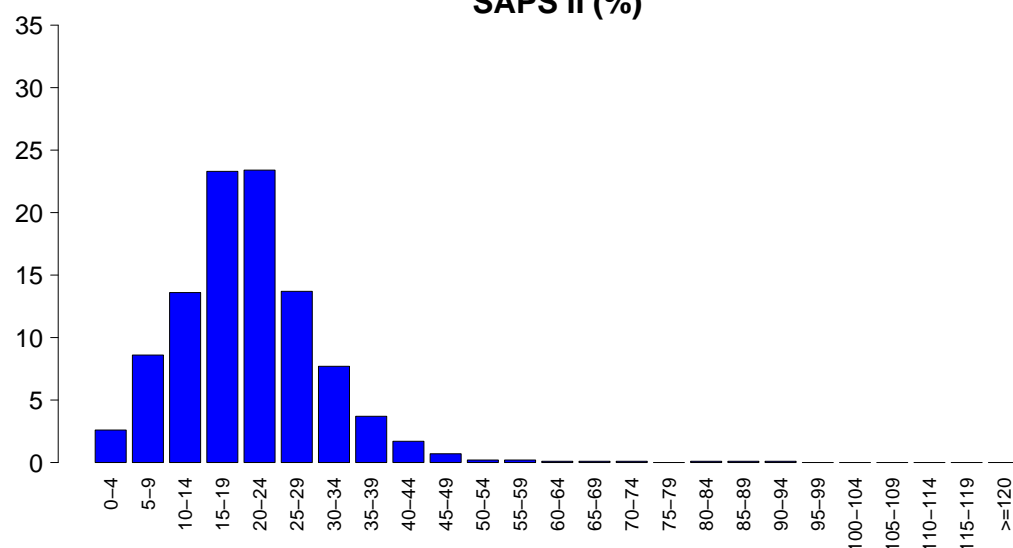
GCS (admission)

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 15 |
| Q1–Q3 | 15–15 |
| Not evaluable | 1047 |
| Missing | 0 |

GCS (first 24 hours)

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 15 |
| Q1–Q3 | 15–15 |
| Not evaluable | 441 |
| Missing | 0 |

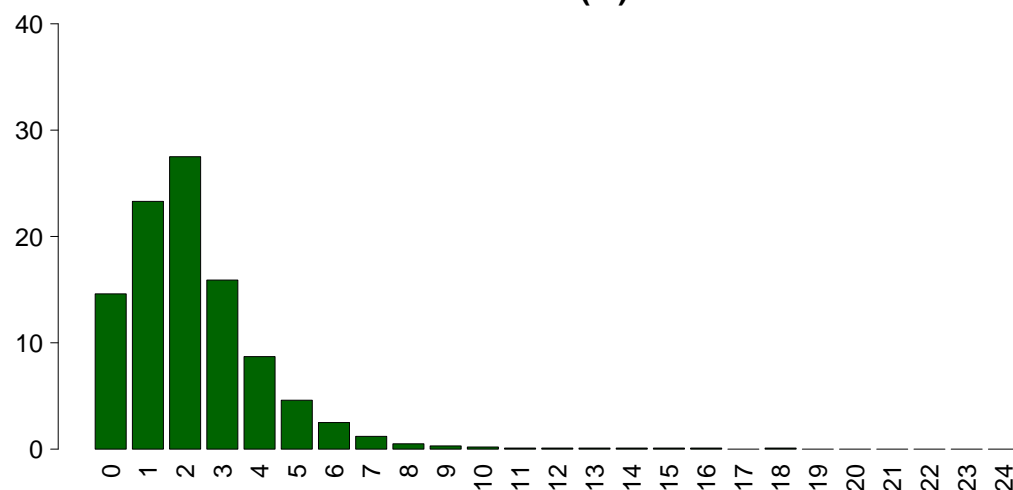
SAPS II (%)



SAPSII

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Mean | 20.7 |
| SD | 10.3 |
| Median | 20 |
| Q1–Q3 | 15–26 |
| Not evaluable | 441 |
| Missing | 0 |

SOFA (%)



SOFA

| | |
|---------------|-----|
| Mean | 2.3 |
| SD | 2.0 |
| Median | 2 |
| Q1–Q3 | 1–3 |
| Not evaluable | 441 |
| Missing | 0 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics during the stay - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| No | 6458 | 97.7 |
| Yes | 155 | 2.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay | N | % |
|---------------------------|------|------|
| No | 6580 | 99.5 |
| Yes | 33 | 0.5 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 11 | 0.2 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 7 | 0.1 |
| C: Neurological failure | 2 | 0.0 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 2 | 0.0 |
| E: Renal failure (AKIN) | 13 | 0.2 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 0 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 6 | 0.1 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay (top 10) | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|----|-----|
| E | 10 | 0.2 |
| A | 7 | 0.1 |
| B | 4 | 0.1 |
| G | 4 | 0.1 |
| AB | 1 | 0.0 |
| ABE | 1 | 0.0 |
| AE | 1 | 0.0 |
| AG | 1 | 0.0 |
| BC | 1 | 0.0 |
| CE | 1 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure occurred | N | % |
|------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 6602 | 99.8 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 3 | 0.0 |
| Hypoxic failure | 7 | 0.1 |
| Hypercapnic failure | 2 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Cardiovascular failure occurred | N | % |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 6606 | 99.9 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 3 | 0.0 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 0 | 0.0 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 2 | 0.0 |
| Septic shock | 1 | 0.0 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 0 | 0.0 |
| Neurogenic shock | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other shock | 1 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurological failure occurred | N | % |
|-------------------------------|------|-------|
| None | 6611 | 100.0 |
| Cerebral coma | 0 | 0.0 |
| Metabolic coma | 0 | 0.0 |
| Postanoxic coma | 2 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Renal failure occurred (AKIN) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| None | 6600 | 99.8 |
| Mild | 8 | 0.1 |
| Moderate | 1 | 0.0 |
| Severe | 4 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|---|----|-----|
| Respiratory | 13 | 0.2 |
| Pleural effusion | 3 | 0.0 |
| Upper resp. tract disease | 3 | 0.0 |
| Atelectasis | 2 | 0.0 |
| Pulmonary embolism | 2 | 0.0 |
| Moderate ARDS | 1 | 0.0 |
| Cardiovascular | 62 | 0.9 |
| Cardiac arrest | 25 | 0.4 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 20 | 0.3 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: bradycardias | 8 | 0.1 |
| Left heart failure w/o pulm. edema | 6 | 0.1 |
| Hypertensive crisis | 4 | 0.1 |
| Neurological | 22 | 0.3 |
| Drowsiness/agitation/delirium | 19 | 0.3 |
| Intracranial hypertension | 1 | 0.0 |
| Posterior ischemic optic neuropathy | 1 | 0.0 |
| Seizures | 1 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 9 | 0.1 |
| Intrabdominal bleeding | 4 | 0.1 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: upper tract | 3 | 0.0 |
| Acute on chronic liver disease | 1 | 0.0 |
| Bowel ischaemia | 1 | 0.0 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: lower tract | 1 | 0.0 |
| Other | 37 | 0.6 |
| Other disease | 20 | 0.3 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 8 | 0.1 |
| Metabolic disorder | 6 | 0.1 |
| Iatrogenic major vessels injury | 2 | 0.0 |
| Other skin and/or soft tissue pathology | 2 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Infections | 3 | 0.0 |
| Post-surgical bone and joint infection | 1 | 0.0 |
| NON-surgical CNS infection | 1 | 0.0 |
| Orthopaedic prosthesis infection | 1 | 0.0 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 1 | 0.0 |
| Post-surgical urinary tract infection | 1 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Characteristics during the stay** - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Infections | | N | % | Maximum severity of infection | | N | % |
|----------------------------------|--|----------|----------|--------------------------------------|--|----------|----------|
| None | | 6513 | 98.5 | None | | 6513 | 98.5 |
| Only on admission | | 97 | 1.5 | Infection with or without SIRS | | 74 | 1.1 |
| On admission and during ICU stay | | 2 | 0.0 | Severe sepsis | | 16 | 0.2 |
| Only during ICU stay | | 1 | 0.0 | Septic shock | | 9 | 0.1 |
| Missing | | 0 | | Missing | | 1 | |

Severity evolution

| Severity evolution | | During the stay | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | N (R %) | None | Infection with or without SIRS | Severe sepsis | Septic shock |
| Admission | None | 6513 (100.0%) | 1 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 6514 |
| | Infection with or without SIRS | - | 73 (97.3%) | 2 (2.7%) | 0 (0.0%) | 75 |
| | Severe sepsis | - | - | 14 (93.3%) | 1 (6.7%) | 15 |
| | Septic shock | - | - | - | 8 (100.0%) | 8 |
| | TOT | 6513 | 74 | 16 | 9 | 6612 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015
Process indicators - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Procedures and/or treatments (Missing=0) Procedures (antibiotics excluded) | Use | | On admission | | On discharge | | Length (days) | | Days from admission | |
|--|------|------|--------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|-------|---------------------|---------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | Median | Q1-Q3 | Median | Missing |
| Invasive ventilation | 3384 | 51.2 | 3303 | 49.9 | 88 | 1.3 | | | | |
| Non invasive ventilation | 252 | 3.8 | 96 | 1.5 | 103 | 1.6 | | | | |
| Tracheostomy | 145 | 2.2 | 142 | 2.1 | 142 | 2.1 | | | | |
| iNO (inhaled nitric oxide) | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Central Venous Catheter | 2406 | 36.4 | 2118 | 32 | 2296 | 34.7 | | | | |
| PICC | 25 | 0.4 | 21 | 0.3 | 24 | 0.4 | | | | |
| Arterial Catheter | 4350 | 65.8 | 3812 | 57.6 | 546 | 8.3 | | | | |
| Vasoactive drugs | 311 | 4.7 | 233 | 3.5 | 52 | 0.8 | | | | |
| Antiarrhythmics | 97 | 1.5 | 57 | 0.9 | 64 | 1 | | | | |
| IABP | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Invasive monitoring of C.O. | 23 | 0.3 | 19 | 0.3 | 1 | 0 | | | | |
| Continuous monitoring of ScVO2 | 4 | 0.1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | |
| Temporary pacing | 5 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.1 | 3 | 0 | | | | |
| Ventricular assistance | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| DC-shock | 11 | 0.2 | | | | | | | | |
| CPR | 30 | 0.5 | | | | | | | | |
| Massive blood transfusion | 25 | 0.4 | | | | | | | | |
| ICP monitoring without liquor-drainage | 1 | 0.0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | |
| ICP monitoring with liquor-drainage | 15 | 0.2 | 15 | 0.2 | 14 | 0.2 | | | | |
| External ventricular drainage without ICP | 5 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.1 | | | | |
| Haemofiltration | 3 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | |
| Haemodialysis | 13 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.1 | | | | |
| ECMO | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Hepatic clearance techniques | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Clearance techniques during sepsis | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| IAP (intra-abdominal pressure) | 22 | 0.3 | | | | | | | | |
| Hypothermia | 2 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Enteral nutrition | 113 | 1.7 | 39 | 0.6 | 105 | 1.6 | | | | |
| Parenteral nutrition | 388 | 5.9 | 71 | 1.1 | 362 | 5.5 | | | | |
| SDD (Topical, Topical and systemic) | 1 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Patient restraint | 150 | 2.3 | | | | | | | | |
| Peridural catheter | 741 | 11.2 | 710 | 10.7 | 697 | 10.5 | | | | |
| Electrical cardioversion | 1 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Vacuum therapy | 1 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics | 4601 | 69.6 | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics for surgical prophylaxis | 4486 | 67.8 | 4048 | 61.2 | 3062 | 46.3 | | | | |
| Antibiotics for medical prophylaxis | 52 | 0.8 | 31 | 0.5 | 36 | 0.5 | | | | |
| Empirical antibiotic therapy | 48 | 0.7 | 41 | 0.6 | 44 | 0.7 | | | | |
| Targeted antibiotic therapy | 19 | 0.3 | 17 | 0.3 | 19 | 0.3 | | | | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Process indicators** - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTi model

| Invasive ventilation (N=3384) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Due to pulmonary failure | 106 | 2.7 |
| For airway maintenance | 361 | 9.2 |
| In weaning | 2894 | 73.9 |
| Not evaluable | 555 | 14.2 |
| Reintubation within 48 hours | 1 | 0.0 |

| Non invasive ventilation (N=252) | N | % |
|---|-----|------|
| Non invasive ventilation only | 196 | 77.8 |
| Non invasive ventilation failed | 9 | 3.6 |
| For weaning | 47 | 18.7 |
| Other | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Tracheostomy (N=145) | N | % |
|-----------------------------|-----|------|
| Surgical | 140 | 96.6 |
| Percutwist | 0 | 0.0 |
| Ciaglia | 0 | 0.0 |
| Monodil. Ciaglia | 2 | 1.4 |
| Fantoni | 0 | 0.0 |
| Griggs | 1 | 0.7 |
| Other Kind | 2 | 1.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Invasive monitoring of C.O. (N=23) | N | % |
|---|----|------|
| Swan Ganz | 4 | 17.4 |
| PICCO | 2 | 8.7 |
| LIDCO | 0 | 0.0 |
| Vigileo-PRAM | 16 | 69.6 |
| Other | 1 | 4.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| SDD (N=1) | N | % |
|----------------------|---|-------|
| Topical | 1 | 100.0 |
| Topical and systemic | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| ICU outcome | N | % |
|--|----------|----------|
| Dead | 74 | 1.1 |
| Transferred to same hospital | 6450 | 97.5 |
| Transferred to other hospital | 73 | 1.1 |
| Discharged home | 15 | 0.2 |
| Disch. terminally ill | 1 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Transferred to (N=6523) | N | % |
| Ward | 6364 | 97.6 |
| Other ICU | 30 | 0.5 |
| High dependency care unit | 114 | 1.7 |
| Rehabilitation | 11 | 0.2 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 4 | 0.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Reason for transfer to Other ICU (N=30) | N | % |
| Specialist expertise | 19 | 63.3 |
| Step-up care | 1 | 3.3 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 10 | 33.3 |
| Step-down care | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Transferred to Same hospital (N=6450) | N | % |
| Ward | 6311 | 97.8 |
| Other ICU | 21 | 0.3 |
| High dependency care unit | 112 | 1.7 |
| Rehabilitation | 3 | 0.0 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 3 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Transferred to Other hospital (N=73) | N | % |
| Ward | 53 | 72.6 |
| Other ICU | 9 | 12.3 |
| High dependency care unit | 2 | 2.7 |
| Rehabilitation | 8 | 11.0 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 1 | 1.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| ICU mortality | N | % |
| Alive | 6538 | 98.9 |
| Dead | 75 | 1.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Timing of ICU mortality (N=75) | N | % |
| Daytime (08:00AM - 07:59PM) | 49 | 65.3 |
| Nighttime (08:00PM - 07:59AM) | 26 | 34.7 |
| Weekdays (Monday - Friday) | 57 | 76.0 |
| Weekend (Saturday - Sunday) | 18 | 24.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| | | |
|---|----------|----------|
| Brain death assessment (N=75) | N | % |
| Yes | 2 | 2.7 |
| No | 72 | 97.3 |
| Missing | 1 | |
| Organ/Tissue removal (N=75) | N | % |
| No removal | 72 | 97.3 |
| Only organ removal | 0 | 0.0 |
| Only tissue removal | 2 | 2.7 |
| Organ and tissue removal | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 1 | |
| Hospital mortality | N | % |
| Dead | 225 | 3.4 |
| Transf. to other acute-care hospital | 142 | 2.1 |
| Transf. to other type of hosp. stay | 553 | 8.4 |
| Nursing home | 98 | 1.5 |
| Voluntary discharge | 14 | 0.2 |
| Discharged home | 5581 | 84.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| To other type of H stay (N=553) | N | % |
| Rehabilitation in the same institute | 124 | 22.4 |
| Rehabilitation in other institute | 289 | 52.3 |
| DH/long-term care, same inst. | 57 | 10.3 |
| DH/long-term care, other inst. | 83 | 15.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Disch. terminally ill (N=6388) | N | % |
| Yes | 37 | 0.6 |
| No | 6351 | 99.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Hospital mortality | N | % |
| Alive | 6351 | 96.0 |
| Dead | 262 | 4.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Timing of hosp. mortality (N=262) | N | % |
| In ICU | 75 | 28.6 |
| Within 24 hours after ICU | 14 | 5.3 |
| 24-47 hours after ICU | 9 | 3.4 |
| 48-71 hours after ICU | 10 | 3.8 |
| 72-95 hours after ICU | 6 | 2.3 |
| After 95 hours after ICU | 148 | 56.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Timing of hosp. mortality (days from ICU disch.) Discharged alive from ICU (N=187) | | |
| Mean | 18.7 | |
| SD | 21.4 | |
| Median | 13 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 5–23.5 | |
| Missing | 0 | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Adult elective surgical patients with LOS<24 hours evaluated in the GiViTI model

| Last hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------------------|------|------|
| Alive | 6349 | 96.0 |
| Dead | 264 | 4.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Stay after ICU (days) | | |
|------------------------------|---------|------|
| Alive (N=6538) | | |
| | Mean | 11.2 |
| | SD | 13.3 |
| | Median | 8 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 5–13 |
| | Missing | 4 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|
| | Mean | 15.8 |
| | SD | 16.6 |
| | Median | 11 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 7–19 |
| | Missing | 1 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|
| Alive (N=6351) | | |
| | Mean | 15.6 |
| | SD | 16.2 |
| | Median | 11 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 7–19 |
| | Missing | 1 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|------|
| Dead (N=262) | | |
| | Mean | 21.9 |
| | SD | 23.8 |
| | Median | 15 |
| | Q1–Q3 | 5–30 |
| | Missing | 0 |

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Characteristics on admission - Pediatric patients evaluated with PIM 3

Patients (N): 561

| Sex | N | % |
|---------|-----|------|
| Male | 338 | 60.2 |
| Female | 223 | 39.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Age | N | % |
|---------------------|------|------|
| Newborn (0-4 weeks) | 0 | 0.0 |
| 1-6 months | 7 | 1.2 |
| 6-12 months | 12 | 2.1 |
| 12-24 months | 37 | 6.6 |
| 2-4 years | 83 | 14.8 |
| 5-8 years | 74 | 13.2 |
| 9-16 years | 347 | 62.0 |
| Missing | 1 | |
| Mean | 9.9 | |
| SD | 5.5 | |
| Median | 12 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 4–15 | |
| Min–Max | 0–16 | |

| Weight (kg) | N | % |
|----------------|---|---|
| Newborns (N=0) | | |
| Mean | | |
| SD | | |
| Median | | |
| Q1–Q3 | | |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Gestational age | N | % |
|-----------------|---|-----|
| Newborns (N=0) | | |
| At term | 0 | 0.0 |
| Not at term | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Comorbidities | N | % |
|---------------|-----|------|
| No | 343 | 61.1 |
| Yes | 218 | 38.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Comorbidities (top 10) | N | % |
|--|----|-----|
| Encephalopathy | 49 | 8.7 |
| Genetic diseases | 29 | 5.2 |
| Hemiplegia or paraplegia or quadriplegia | 29 | 5.2 |
| Malignant haematological disease | 29 | 5.2 |
| Skeletal malformations/disorders | 26 | 4.6 |
| Asthma | 23 | 4.1 |
| Brain and skull malformations | 18 | 3.2 |
| Neurodegenerative/Neuromuscular disease | 17 | 3.0 |
| Congenital heart defect | 11 | 2.0 |
| Any tumour without metastasis | 10 | 1.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Previous ICU admissions | N | % |
|-------------------------|-----|------|
| None | 386 | 68.8 |
| ≤2 | 47 | 8.4 |
| >2 | 42 | 7.5 |
| Unknown | 86 | 15.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Previous ICU admissions (N=89) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|----|------|
| Paediatric | 30 | 33.7 |
| Neonatal | 20 | 22.5 |
| General - adult | 51 | 57.3 |
| Other/Unknown | 2 | 2.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Stay before ICU (days) | Mean | SD |
|------------------------|------|------|
| | 2.9 | 10.4 |
| Median | 0 | |
| Q1–Q3 | 0–1 | |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Source of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------------|-----|------|
| Same hospital | 484 | 86.3 |
| Other hospital | 58 | 10.3 |
| Long-term chronic care hospital | 0 | 0.0 |
| Directly from the community | 19 | 3.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Ward of admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|-----|------|
| Hospital (N=542) | | |
| Medical ward | 114 | 21.0 |
| Surgical ward | 150 | 27.7 |
| Emergency room | 253 | 46.7 |
| Other ICU | 22 | 4.1 |
| High dependency care unit | 2 | 0.4 |
| Neonatology | 1 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Reason for transfer from | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|----|------|
| Other ICU (N=22) | | |
| Specialist expertise | 10 | 45.5 |
| Step-up care | 5 | 22.7 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 7 | 31.8 |
| Step-down care | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Scheduled admission | N | % |
|---------------------|-----|------|
| No | 472 | 84.1 |
| Yes | 89 | 15.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

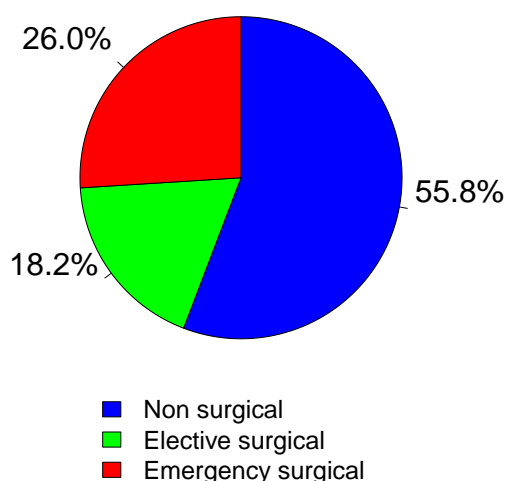
National report for general ICUs - Year 2015

Characteristics on admission - Pediatric patients evaluated with PIM 3

| Trauma | N | % |
|-----------------|-----|------|
| No | 394 | 70.2 |
| Yes | 167 | 29.8 |
| Multiple trauma | 69 | 12.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Surgical status | N | % |
|--------------------|-----|------|
| Non surgical | 313 | 55.8 |
| Elective surgical | 102 | 18.2 |
| Emergency surgical | 146 | 26.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Surgical status



Source of admission

| Surgical pts. (N=248) | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|-----|------|
| Operating theatre of surgical ward | 140 | 57.4 |
| Operating theatre of emergency room | 38 | 15.6 |
| Surgical ward | 7 | 2.9 |
| Other | 59 | 24.2 |
| Missing | 4 | |

Surgical interventions (top 10)

| Elective surgical (N=102) | N | % |
|---------------------------|----|------|
| Orthopaedic surgery | 31 | 30.4 |
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 17 | 16.7 |
| ENT surgery | 16 | 15.7 |
| Maxillo-Facial surgery | 11 | 10.8 |
| Neurosurgery | 10 | 9.8 |
| Other surgery | 4 | 3.9 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 3 | 2.9 |
| Thoracic surgery | 3 | 2.9 |
| Pancreatic surgery | 1 | 1.0 |
| Hepatic surgery | 1 | 1.0 |
| Missing | 5 | |

| Timing | N | % |
|-----------------------------|----|------|
| Elective surgical (N=102) | | |
| From -7 to -3 days | 0 | 0.0 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 2 | 2.0 |
| On ICU admission day | 94 | 92.2 |
| The day after ICU admission | 4 | 3.9 |
| Missing | 2 | |

Surgical interventions (top 10)

| Emergency surgical (N=146) | N | % |
|----------------------------|----|------|
| Orthopaedic surgery | 39 | 26.7 |
| Gastrointestinal surgery | 34 | 23.3 |
| Neurosurgery | 24 | 16.4 |
| Splenectomy | 13 | 8.9 |
| ENT surgery | 12 | 8.2 |
| Other surgery | 10 | 6.8 |
| Hepatic surgery | 6 | 4.1 |
| Nephro/Urological surgery | 6 | 4.1 |
| Plastic surgery | 5 | 3.4 |
| Thoracic surgery | 5 | 3.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Timing

| Emergency surgical (N=146) | N | % |
|-----------------------------|-----|------|
| From -7 to -3 days | 9 | 6.2 |
| From -2 to -1 days | 27 | 18.5 |
| On ICU admission day | 121 | 82.9 |
| The day after ICU admission | 16 | 11.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Non surgical interventions

| | N | % |
|-----------|-----|------|
| None | 522 | 93.0 |
| Elective | 7 | 1.2 |
| Emergency | 32 | 5.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Non surgical interventions

| Elective (N=7) | N | % |
|---|---|------|
| Diagnostic bronchoscopy on admission | 3 | 42.9 |
| Interventional cardiology | 1 | 14.3 |
| Therapeutic endoscopy (bronchoscopy excluded) | 1 | 14.3 |
| Therapeutic bronchoscopy | 1 | 14.3 |
| Interventional radiology | 0 | 0.0 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 1 | |

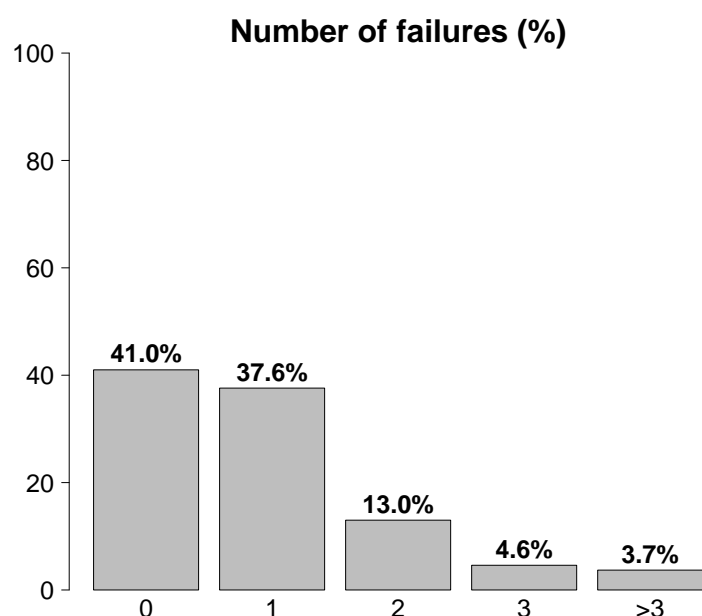
Non surgical interventions

| Emergency (N=32) | N | % |
|---|----|------|
| Interventional radiology | 12 | 37.5 |
| Therapeutic endoscopy (bronchoscopy excluded) | 6 | 18.8 |
| Therapeutic bronchoscopy | 4 | 12.5 |
| Diagnostic bronchoscopy on admission | 2 | 6.2 |
| Interventional neuroradiology | 1 | 3.1 |
| Interventional cardiology | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 7 | |

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Characteristics on admission - Pediatric patients evaluated with PIM 3

| Reason for admission | N | % |
|-------------------------------------|-----|------|
| Monitoring/Weaning | 297 | 56.0 |
| Post surgical weaning | 81 | 15.5 |
| Surgical monitoring | 85 | 16.3 |
| Post interventional weaning | 3 | 0.6 |
| Interventional monitoring | 5 | 1.0 |
| Non surgical monitoring | 116 | 22.2 |
| Missing | 7 | |
| Admission for procedures/treatments | 0 | 0.0 |
| Intensive Treatment | 233 | 44.0 |
| Ventilatory support | 217 | 38.7 |
| Cardiovascular support | 49 | 8.7 |
| Metabolic support | 22 | 3.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |
| Palliative Sedation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Diagnosis of death/Organ donation | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 31 | |



| Failures on admission | N | % |
|---------------------------|-----|------|
| No | 230 | 41.0 |
| Yes | 331 | 59.0 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 209 | 37.3 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 95 | 16.9 |
| C: Neurological failure | 54 | 9.6 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 60 | 10.7 |
| E: Renal failure | 73 | 13.0 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 0 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 27 | 4.8 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 5 | 0.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures on admission (top 10) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-----|------|
| A | 115 | 20.5 |
| B | 28 | 5.0 |
| AB | 21 | 3.7 |
| D | 21 | 3.7 |
| E | 20 | 3.6 |
| C | 16 | 2.9 |
| AE | 13 | 2.3 |
| AC | 12 | 2.1 |
| G | 10 | 1.8 |
| ABDE | 6 | 1.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure | N | % |
|------------------------------|-----|------|
| None | 344 | 61.3 |
| Only hypoxic failure | 65 | 11.6 |
| Only hypercapnic failure | 6 | 1.1 |
| Hypoxic-hypercapnic failure | 16 | 2.9 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 130 | 23.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Cardiovascular failure | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-----|------|
| None | 512 | 91.3 |
| Without shock | 15 | 2.7 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 4 | 0.7 |
| Septic shock | 12 | 2.1 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 10 | 1.8 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 2 | 0.4 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 0 | 0.0 |
| Neurogenic shock | 3 | 0.5 |
| Other shock | 0 | 0.0 |
| Mixed shock | 3 | 0.5 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurologic failure | N | % |
|--------------------------|-----|------|
| None | 411 | 84.0 |
| Cerebral coma | 51 | 10.4 |
| Metabolic coma | 7 | 1.4 |
| Postanoxic coma | 16 | 3.3 |
| Toxic coma | 4 | 0.8 |
| Missing or not evaluable | 72 | |

| Renal failure (RIFLE) | N | % |
|-------------------------|-----|------|
| None | 487 | 87.0 |
| Risk | 48 | 8.6 |
| Injury | 8 | 1.4 |
| Failure | 12 | 2.1 |
| Loss | 4 | 0.7 |
| End-stage renal disease | 1 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 1 | |

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Characteristics on admission - Pediatric patients evaluated with PIM 3

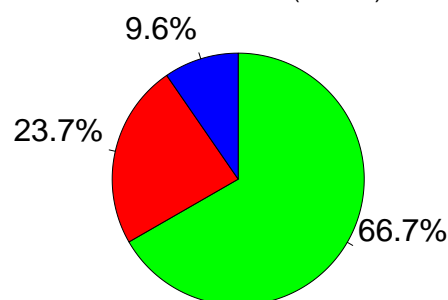
| Clinical conditions on admission | N | % |
|---|-----|------|
| Respiratory | 111 | 19.8 |
| Acute asthma/bronchospasm | 23 | 4.1 |
| Aspiration pneumonia | 21 | 3.7 |
| Upper respiratory tract disease | 19 | 3.4 |
| Atelectasis | 14 | 2.5 |
| Pleural effusion | 9 | 1.6 |
| Cardiovascular | 19 | 3.4 |
| Cardiac arrest | 11 | 2.0 |
| Left heart failure with pulmonary edema | 3 | 0.5 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 3 | 0.5 |
| Pulmonary hypertension | 2 | 0.4 |
| Systemic hypertensive crisis | 1 | 0.2 |
| Neurological | 105 | 18.7 |
| Seizures | 68 | 12.1 |
| Metabolic/postanoxic encephalopathy | 12 | 2.1 |
| Brain tumour | 7 | 1.2 |
| Neuropathy/myopathy | 5 | 0.9 |
| Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding | 4 | 0.7 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 39 | 7.0 |
| Oesophago-gastro-intestinal malf. | 14 | 2.5 |
| Gastrointestinal perforation | 5 | 0.9 |
| Intestinal occlusion | 4 | 0.7 |
| Acute inflammatory bowel disease | 4 | 0.7 |
| Intrabdominal bleeding (non traumatic) | 3 | 0.5 |
| Trauma (anatomical districts) | 167 | 29.8 |
| Head | 76 | 13.5 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 63 | 11.2 |
| Abdomen | 54 | 9.6 |
| Chest | 48 | 8.6 |
| Spine | 22 | 3.9 |
| Major vessels injury | 10 | 1.8 |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 0.4 |
| Other | 146 | 26.0 |
| Other disease | 41 | 7.3 |
| Metabolic disorder | 27 | 4.8 |
| Orthopaedic disease | 27 | 4.8 |
| Acute intoxication | 20 | 3.6 |
| ENT/maxillofacial disease | 18 | 3.2 |
| Post transplantation | 7 | 1.2 |
| Bone marrow transplantation | 6 | 1.1 |
| Lung transplantation | 1 | 0.2 |
| Infections | 138 | 24.6 |
| Pneumonia | 57 | 10.2 |
| NON-surgical CNS infection | 12 | 2.1 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 10 | 1.8 |
| Upper respiratory tract infection | 9 | 1.6 |
| NON-surgical secondary peritonitis | 8 | 1.4 |
| Primary peritonitis | 6 | 1.1 |
| Post-surgical peritonitis | 5 | 0.9 |
| Pleurisy/Pleural empyema | 5 | 0.9 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 5 | 0.9 |
| Clinical sepsis | 4 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Trauma (anatomical districts) | N | % |
|--|----|------|
| Head | 76 | 13.5 |
| Maxillofacial fracture | 28 | 5.0 |
| Skull fracture | 26 | 4.6 |
| Cerebral contusion/laceration | 15 | 2.7 |
| Extradural/epidural haematoma | 13 | 2.3 |
| Traumatic diffuse injury without oedema | 10 | 1.8 |
| Spine | 22 | 3.9 |
| Vertebral fracture, without deficit | 16 | 2.9 |
| Dorsal injury, incomplete deficit | 3 | 0.5 |
| Paraplegia | 2 | 0.4 |
| Chest | 48 | 8.6 |
| Other injuries of the chest | 22 | 3.9 |
| Traum. haemothorax/pneumothorax | 14 | 2.5 |
| Severe lung contusion/laceration | 12 | 2.1 |
| Abdomen | 54 | 9.6 |
| Liver: Moderate-Severe laceration | 18 | 3.2 |
| Spleen: Moderate-Severe laceration | 18 | 3.2 |
| Spleen: Massive rupture | 14 | 2.5 |
| Pelvis/bone/joint & muscle | 63 | 11.2 |
| Long bone fracture | 59 | 10.5 |
| Multiple fracture of the pelvis | 11 | 2.0 |
| Very severe or open fracture of the pelvis | 4 | 0.7 |
| Major vessels injury | 10 | 1.8 |
| Neck vessels: dissection/transection | 3 | 0.5 |
| Major abdominal vessels: transection | 3 | 0.5 |
| Aorta: rupture/dissection | 2 | 0.4 |
| Miscellaneous | 2 | 0.4 |
| Burns (>30% BSA) | 2 | 0.4 |
| Inhalation injury | 1 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Infection severity on admission | N | % |
|---------------------------------|-----|------|
| None | 423 | 75.8 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 90 | 16.1 |
| Severe sepsis | 32 | 5.7 |
| Septic shock | 13 | 2.3 |
| Missing | 3 | |

Infection severity on admission

Patients infected (N=135)

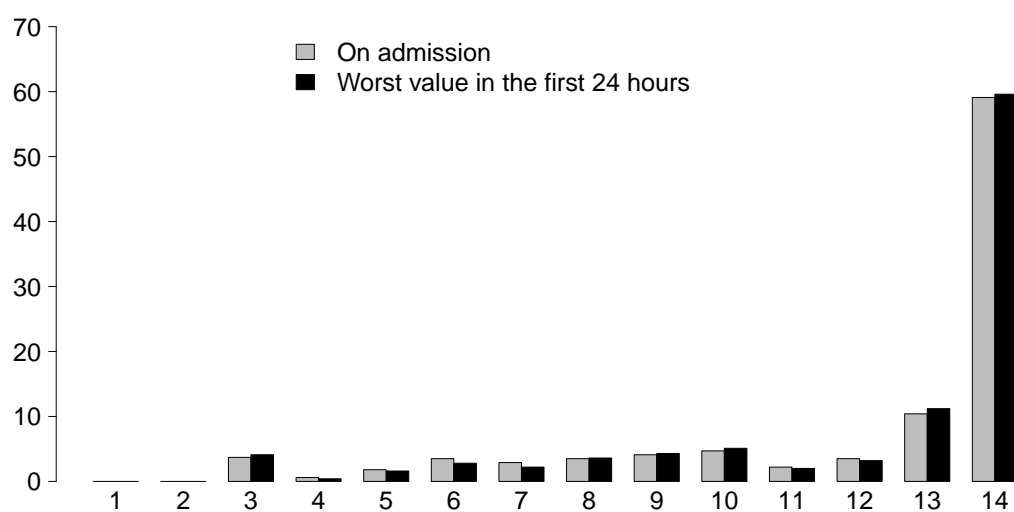


■ Infection with or without SIRS
■ Severe sepsis
■ Septic shock

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Severity scores - Pediatric patients evaluated with PIM 3

Glasgow Coma Scale (%)



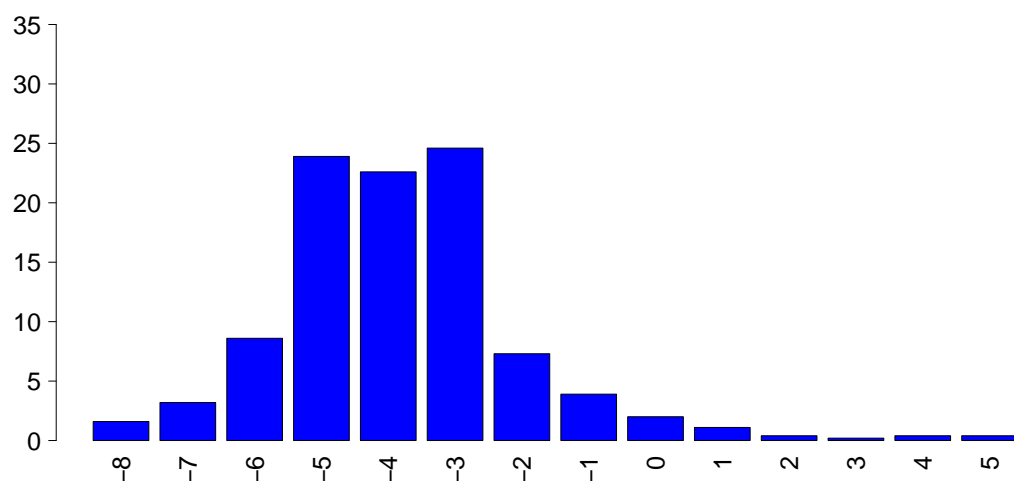
GCS (admission)

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 14 |
| Q1–Q3 | 11–14 |
| Not evaluable | 72 |
| Missing | 0 |

GCS (first 24 hours)

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Median | 14 |
| Q1–Q3 | 11–14 |
| Not evaluable | 53 |
| Missing | 1 |

PIM 2 (%)



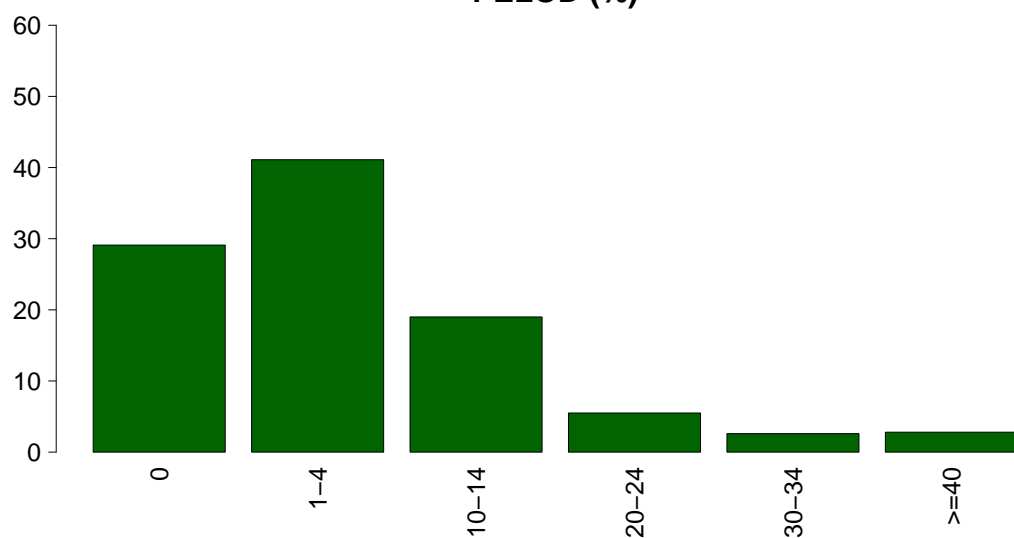
PIM 2

| | |
|---------------|---------|
| Median | -4 |
| Q1–Q3 | -4.7–-3 |
| Not evaluable | 0 |
| Missing | 0 |

PIM 3

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| Median | -4.3 |
| Q1–Q3 | -5.4–-3.2 |
| Not evaluable | 0 |
| Missing | 0 |

PELOD (%)



PELOD

| | |
|---------------|------|
| Mean | 6.2 |
| SD | 11.3 |
| Median | 1 |
| Q1–Q3 | 0–11 |
| Not evaluable | 53 |
| Missing | 2 |

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Characteristics during the stay - Pediatric patients evaluated with PIM 3

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|
| No | 469 | 83.6 |
| Yes | 92 | 16.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay | N | % |
|---------------------------|-----|------|
| No | 533 | 95.0 |
| Yes | 28 | 5.0 |
| A: Respiratory failure | 11 | 2.0 |
| B: Cardiovascular failure | 10 | 1.8 |
| C: Neurological failure | 3 | 0.5 |
| D: Hepatic failure | 4 | 0.7 |
| E: Renal failure (AKIN) | 8 | 1.4 |
| F: Acute skin failure | 0 | 0.0 |
| G: Metabolic failure | 4 | 0.7 |
| H: Coagulation failure | 1 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Failures during the stay (top 10) | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----|
| B | 6 | 1.1 |
| A | 5 | 0.9 |
| E | 4 | 0.7 |
| G | 3 | 0.5 |
| AE | 2 | 0.4 |
| D | 2 | 0.4 |
| ABC | 1 | 0.2 |
| ABD | 1 | 0.2 |
| ABEG | 1 | 0.2 |
| AC | 1 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Respiratory failure occurred | N | % |
|------------------------------|-----|------|
| None | 550 | 98.0 |
| Intubation for airway maint. | 2 | 0.4 |
| Hypoxic failure | 8 | 1.4 |
| Hypercapnic failure | 4 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Cardiovascular failure occurred | N | % |
|---------------------------------|-----|------|
| None | 551 | 98.2 |
| Cardiogenic shock | 1 | 0.2 |
| Hypovolemic shock | 2 | 0.4 |
| Haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock | 0 | 0.0 |
| Septic shock | 5 | 0.9 |
| Anaphylactic shock | 0 | 0.0 |
| Neurogenic shock | 1 | 0.2 |
| Other shock | 1 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Neurological failure occurred | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|
| None | 558 | 99.5 |
| Cerebral coma | 2 | 0.4 |
| Metabolic coma | 0 | 0.0 |
| Postanoxic coma | 1 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Renal failure occurred (AKIN) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|
| None | 553 | 98.6 |
| Mild | 1 | 0.2 |
| Moderate | 1 | 0.2 |
| Severe | 6 | 1.1 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Complications during the stay | N | % |
|--|----|-----|
| Respiratory | 17 | 3.0 |
| Atelectasis | 6 | 1.1 |
| Pleural effusion | 4 | 0.7 |
| Acute asthma/bronchospasm | 3 | 0.5 |
| Moderate ARDS | 2 | 0.4 |
| Pneumothorax/Pneumomediastinum | 2 | 0.4 |
| Cardiovascular | 12 | 2.1 |
| Cardiac arrest | 6 | 1.1 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: tachycardias | 3 | 0.5 |
| Hypertensive crisis | 2 | 0.4 |
| Left heart failure w/o pulm. edema | 1 | 0.2 |
| Pulmonary edema | 1 | 0.2 |
| Neurological | 23 | 4.1 |
| Drowsiness/agitation/delirium | 9 | 1.6 |
| Intracranial hypertension | 9 | 1.6 |
| Seizures | 4 | 0.7 |
| Postanoxic encephalopathy | 3 | 0.5 |
| Brain edema | 2 | 0.4 |
| Gastrointestinal and hepatic | 14 | 2.5 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: upper tract | 6 | 1.1 |
| Acute on chronic liver disease | 2 | 0.4 |
| Gastrointestinal bleeding: lower tract | 2 | 0.4 |
| Liver Dysfunction Syndrome | 2 | 0.4 |
| Paralytic Ileus | 2 | 0.4 |
| Other | 15 | 2.7 |
| Other disease | 10 | 1.8 |
| Metabolic disorder | 4 | 0.7 |
| Nephro-urologic disease | 1 | 0.2 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| - | 0 | 0.0 |
| Infections | 26 | 4.6 |
| L.R.T.I. other than pneumonia | 10 | 1.8 |
| Pneumonia | 6 | 1.1 |
| Catheter-related bacteremia (CR-BSI) | 4 | 0.7 |
| NON-surgical urinary tract infection | 4 | 0.7 |
| Post-surgical skin/soft tissue infection | 2 | 0.4 |
| Primary bacteraemia of unknown origin | 1 | 0.2 |
| Cholecystitis/cholangitis | 1 | 0.2 |
| NON-surgical CNS infection | 1 | 0.2 |
| Other intra-abdominal infection | 1 | 0.2 |
| Other viral infections | 1 | 0.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

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Characteristics during the stay - Pediatric patients evaluated with PIM 3

| Infections | N | % |
|----------------------------------|-----|------|
| None | 407 | 72.5 |
| Only on admission | 128 | 22.8 |
| On admission and during ICU stay | 10 | 1.8 |
| Only during ICU stay | 16 | 2.9 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Maximum severity of infection | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-----|------|
| None | 407 | 72.8 |
| Infection with or without SIRS | 99 | 17.7 |
| Severe sepsis | 36 | 6.4 |
| Septic shock | 17 | 3.0 |
| Missing | 2 | |

Severity evolution

| Severity evolution | | During the stay | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | N (R %) | None | Infection with or without SIRS | Severe sepsis | Septic shock |
| Admission | None | 407 (96.2%) | 12 (2.8%) | 1 (0.2%) | 3 (0.7%) | 423 |
| | Infection with or without SIRS | - | 86 (95.6%) | 3 (3.3%) | 1 (1.1%) | 90 |
| | Severe sepsis | - | - | 32 (100.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 32 |
| | Septic shock | - | - | - | 13 (100.0%) | 13 |
| | TOT | 407 | 98 | 36 | 17 | 558 |

| Ventil. Associat. Pneumonia (VAP) | N | % |
|-----------------------------------|-----|------|
| No | 557 | 99.3 |
| Yes | 4 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Incidence of VAP

(Pts. with VAP/1000 days of VM pre-VAP)

| | |
|----------|----------|
| Estimate | 4.3 |
| CI (95%) | 1.2–11.0 |

Incidence of VAP

(Pts. with VAP/pts. ventilated for 8 days)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 3.4% |
| CI (95%) | 0.9–8.8 |

| Catheter Bacteraemia (CR-BSI) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|
| No | 557 | 99.3 |
| Yes | 4 | 0.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

Incidence of CR-BSI

(Pts. with CR-BSI/1000 days of CVC pre-CR-BSI)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 2.8 |
| CI (95%) | 0.8–7.2 |

Incidence of CR-BSI

(Pts. with CR-BSI/pts. catheterized for 12 days)

| | |
|----------|---------|
| Estimate | 3.4% |
| CI (95%) | 0.9–8.7 |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015 Process indicators - Pediatric patients evaluated with PIM 3

| Procedures and/or treatments (Missing=0) Procedures (antibiotics excluded) | Use | | On admission | | On discharge | | Median | Length (days) | | Missing | Days from admission | | |
|--|-----|------|--------------|------|--------------|------|--------|---------------|--------|---------|---------------------|-------|---------|
| | N | % | N | % | N | % | | Q1-Q3 | Median | | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing |
| | 471 | 84.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Invasive ventilation | 309 | 55.1 | 239 | 42.6 | 32 | 5.7 | 1 | 0-4 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Non invasive ventilation | 45 | 8.0 | 7 | 1.2 | 6 | 1.1 | 1 | 0-2 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Tracheostomy | 39 | 7.0 | 22 | 3.9 | 32 | 5.7 | 10 | 4-20 | 6 | 0 | 3-10 | 3-10 | 0 |
| iNO (inhaled nitric oxide) | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6-6 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Central Venous Catheter | 213 | 38.0 | 106 | 18.9 | 163 | 29.1 | 3 | 1-8 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| PICC | 3 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.4 | 3 | 2-8 | 16 | 0 | 16-16 | 16-16 | 0 |
| Arterial Catheter | 280 | 49.9 | 125 | 22.3 | 40 | 7.1 | 2 | 1-5 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Vasoactive drugs | 56 | 10.0 | 26 | 4.6 | 6 | 1.1 | 2 | 1-5 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Antiarrhythmics | 5 | 0.9 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.2 | 3 | 0-4 | 4 | 0 | 2-9 | 2-9 | 0 |
| IABP | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Invasive monitoring of C.O. | 9 | 1.6 | 2 | 0.4 | 4 | 0.7 | 4 | 4-10 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Continuous monitoring of ScVO2 | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6-6 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Temporary pacing | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ventricular assistance | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DC-shock | 5 | 0.9 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| CPR | 11 | 2.0 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Massive transfusion | 10 | 1.8 | | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| ICP monitoring without liquor-drainage | 12 | 2.1 | 6 | 1.1 | 1 | 0.2 | 6 | 1-8 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| ICP monitoring with liquor-drainage | 3 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.2 | 3 | 2-11 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| External ventricular drainage without ICP | 2 | 0.4 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.2 | 4 | 3-6 | 1 | 0 | 1-1 | 1-1 | 0 |
| Haemofiltration | 3 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.2 | 18 | 12-20 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Haemodialysis | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6-6 | 1 | 0 | 1-1 | 1-1 | 0 |
| ECMO | 2 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.2 | 8 | 7-9 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Hepatic clearance techniques | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clearance techniques during sepsis | 2 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0-1 | 6 | 0 | 3-8 | 3-8 | 0 |
| IAP (intra-abdominal pressure) | 13 | 2.3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hypothermia | 4 | 0.7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enteral nutrition | 122 | 21.7 | 29 | 5.2 | 76 | 13.5 | 4 | 2-12 | 1 | 0 | 0-2 | 0-2 | 0 |
| Parenteral nutrition | 60 | 10.7 | 11 | 2 | 32 | 5.7 | 5 | 3-9 | 1 | 0 | 0-2 | 0-2 | 0 |
| SDD (Topical, Topical and systemic) | 6 | 1.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Patient restraint | 18 | 3.2 | | | | | | | 1 | 0 | 0-1 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Diagnostic fibrobronchoscopy | 22 | 3.9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Surfactant treatment | 1 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | 0 | | | |
| Vacuum therapy | 3 | 0.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oxygen therapy | 111 | 19.8 | 51 | 9.1 | 58 | 10.3 | 1 | 1-2 | 1 | 0 | 0-2 | 0-2 | 0 |
| Blood transfusion | 1 | 0.2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Peritoneal dialysis | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plasmapheresis | 2 | 0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thoracic drainage | 8 | 1.4 | 4 | 0.7 | 4 | 0.7 | 6 | 3-10 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Peridural catheter | 6 | 1.1 | 3 | 0.5 | 5 | 0.9 | 1 | 1-2 | 2 | 0 | 2-2 | 2-2 | 0 |
| Urinary catheter | 102 | 18.2 | 63 | 11.2 | 73 | 13 | 3 | 1-6 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Near-infrared spectroscopy | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Phototherapy | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electrical cardioversion | 1 | 0.2 | | | | | | | 3 | | 3-3 | 3-3 | 0 |
| | 357 | 63.6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antibiotics for surgical prophylaxis | 161 | 28.7 | 124 | 22.1 | 100 | 17.8 | 1 | 1-2 | 0 | 0 | 0-1 | 0-1 | 0 |
| Antibiotics for medical prophylaxis | 90 | 16.0 | 38 | 6.8 | 66 | 11.8 | 2 | 1-5 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Empirical antibiotic therapy | 93 | 16.6 | 47 | 8.4 | 65 | 11.6 | 2 | 1-4 | 0 | 0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0 |
| Targeted antibiotic therapy | 52 | 9.3 | 20 | 3.6 | 34 | 6.1 | 6 | 3-12 | 4 | 0 | 1-9 | 1-9 | 0 |

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Process indicators - Pediatric patients evaluated with PIM 3

| | | | Length (days) | | | | |
|---|------|------|---|-----|--------|----------|---------|
| Invasive ventilation (N=309) | N | % | Mean | SD | Median | Q1-Q3 | Missing |
| Due to pulmonary failure | 71 | 20.1 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 3 | 1–6 | 0 |
| For airway maintenance | 129 | 36.4 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 1 | 1–6 | 0 |
| In weaning | 89 | 25.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0 | 0–1 | 0 |
| Not evaluable | 65 | 18.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0 | 0–1 | 46 |
| Reintubation within 48 hours | 4 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3 | 1.75–5.5 | 0 |
| Non invasive ventilation (N=45) | N | % | Number of surgical interventions | | | | |
| Non invasive ventilation only | 27 | 60.0 | | | | 0 | 540 |
| Non invasive ventilation failed | 10 | 22.2 | | | | 1 | 13 |
| For weaning | 7 | 15.6 | | | | 2 | 4 |
| Other | 1 | 2.2 | | | | 3 | 1 |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | >3 | 3 |
| | | | | | | Missing | 0 |
| Tracheostomy (N=39) | N | % | Surgical interventions | | | | |
| Surgical | 24 | 61.5 | Days from admission | | | | |
| Percutwist | 5 | 12.8 | | | | Mean | 19.1 |
| Ciaglia | 2 | 5.1 | | | | SD | 19.8 |
| Monodil. Ciaglia | 3 | 7.7 | | | | Median | 10 |
| Fantoni | 0 | 0.0 | | | | Q1–Q3 | 7–21 |
| Griggs | 1 | 2.6 | | | | Missing | 0 |
| Other Kind | 4 | 10.3 | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | |
| Tracheostomy - Days after the beginning of inv. vent. Not present on admission (N=17) | | | Surgical interventions (top 10) | | | | |
| Mean | 8.4 | | | | | N | % |
| SD | 6.6 | | Orthopaedic surgery | 8 | 1.4 | | |
| Median | 6 | | Maxillo-Facial surgery | 6 | 1.1 | | |
| Q1–Q3 | 3–10 | | ENT surgery | 5 | 0.9 | | |
| Missing | 0 | | Gastrointestinal surgery | 5 | 0.9 | | |
| | | | Neurosurgery | 5 | 0.9 | | |
| | | | Plastic surgery | 4 | 0.7 | | |
| | | | Other surgery | 2 | 0.4 | | |
| | | | Pancreatic surgery | 1 | 0.2 | | |
| | | | Biliary tract surgery | 1 | 0.2 | | |
| | | | - | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| | | | Missing | 0 | | | |
| Invasive monitoring of C.O. (N=9) | N | % | Non surgical interventions | | | | |
| Swan Ganz | 2 | 22.2 | | | | N | % |
| PICCO | 6 | 66.7 | | | | No | 559 |
| LIDCO | 0 | 0.0 | | | | Yes | 2 |
| Vigileo-PRAM | 1 | 11.1 | | | | Missing | 0 |
| Other | 0 | 0.0 | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | |
| SDD (N=6) | N | % | Non surgical interventions | | | | |
| Topical | 3 | 50.0 | | | | N | % |
| Topical and systemic | 3 | 50.0 | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | |
| Antibiotic therapy | | | Non surgical interventions | | | | |
| Pts. infected in ICU only (N=16) | N | % | Days from admission | | | | |
| Only empirical | 4 | 28.6 | | | | Mean | 7.0 |
| Only targeted | 7 | 50.0 | | | | SD | 2.8 |
| Targeted after empirical | 3 | 21.4 | | | | Median | 7 |
| Other | 0 | 0.0 | | | | Q1–Q3 | 6–8 |
| Missing | 2 | | | | | Missing | 0 |
| Surgical interventions | N | % | Non surgical interventions | | | | |
| No | 540 | 96.3 | | | | N | % |
| Yes | 21 | 3.7 | | | | | |
| Missing | 0 | | | | | | |
| | | | Therapeutic endoscopy (bronchoscopy excluded) | 2 | 0.4 | | |
| | | | Interventional radiology | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| | | | Interventional cardiology | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| | | | Interventional neuroradiology | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| | | | Interventional endoscopy | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| | | | Therapeutic bronchoscopy | 0 | 0.0 | | |
| | | | Missing | 0 | | | |

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Outcome indicators** - Pediatric patients evaluated with PIM 3

| ICU outcome | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|
| Dead | 26 | 4.6 |
| Transferred to same hospital | 471 | 84.0 |
| Transferred to other hospital | 43 | 7.7 |
| Discharged home | 19 | 3.4 |
| Disch. terminally ill | 2 | 0.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to (N=514) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|-----|------|
| Ward | 476 | 92.6 |
| Other ICU | 0 | 0.0 |
| High dependency care unit | 19 | 3.7 |
| Rehabilitation | 19 | 3.7 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Reason for transfer to Other ICU (N=0) | N | % |
|---|---|-----|
| Specialist expertise | 0 | 0.0 |
| Step-up care | 0 | 0.0 |
| Logistical/organizational reasons | 0 | 0.0 |
| Step-down care | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to Same hospital (N=471) | N | % |
|---|-----|------|
| Ward | 452 | 96.0 |
| Other ICU | 0 | 0.0 |
| High dependency care unit | 18 | 3.8 |
| Rehabilitation | 1 | 0.2 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Transferred to Other hospital (N=43) | N | % |
|---|----|------|
| Ward | 24 | 55.8 |
| Other ICU | 0 | 0.0 |
| High dependency care unit | 1 | 2.3 |
| Rehabilitation | 18 | 41.9 |
| Day hospital or Long-term care | 0 | 0.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| ICU mortality | N | % |
|---------------|-----|------|
| Alive | 533 | 95.0 |
| Dead | 28 | 5.0 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing of ICU mortality (N=28) | N | % |
|--------------------------------|----|------|
| Daytime (08:00AM - 07:59PM) | 19 | 67.9 |
| Nighttime (08:00PM - 07:59AM) | 9 | 32.1 |
| Weekdays (Monday - Friday) | 22 | 78.6 |
| Weekend (Saturday - Sunday) | 6 | 21.4 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Brain death assessment (N=28) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|----|------|
| Yes | 8 | 30.8 |
| No | 18 | 69.2 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Organ/Tissue removal (N=28) | N | % |
|-----------------------------|----|------|
| No removal | 24 | 92.3 |
| Only organ removal | 1 | 3.8 |
| Only tissue removal | 0 | 0.0 |
| Organ and tissue removal | 1 | 3.8 |
| Missing | 2 | |

| Hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|-----|------|
| Dead | 37 | 6.6 |
| Transf. to other acute-care hospital | 49 | 8.8 |
| Transf. to other type of hosp. stay | 41 | 7.3 |
| Nursing home | 11 | 2.0 |
| Voluntary discharge | 6 | 1.1 |
| Discharged home | 414 | 74.2 |
| Missing | 3 | |

| To other type of H stay (N=41) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|----|------|
| Rehabilitation in the same institute | 3 | 7.3 |
| Rehabilitation in other institute | 34 | 82.9 |
| DH/long-term care, same inst. | 1 | 2.4 |
| DH/long-term care, other inst. | 3 | 7.3 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Disch. terminally ill (N=521) | N | % |
|-------------------------------|-----|------|
| Yes | 4 | 0.8 |
| No | 517 | 99.2 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Hospital mortality | N | % |
|--------------------|-----|------|
| Alive | 517 | 92.7 |
| Dead | 41 | 7.3 |
| Missing | 3 | |

| Timing of hosp. mortality (N=41) | N | % |
|----------------------------------|----|------|
| In ICU | 28 | 68.3 |
| Within 24 hours after ICU | 1 | 2.4 |
| 24-47 hours after ICU | 1 | 2.4 |
| 48-71 hours after ICU | 0 | 0.0 |
| 72-95 hours after ICU | 0 | 0.0 |
| After 95 hours after ICU | 11 | 26.8 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| Timing of hosp. mortality (days from ICU disch.) Discharged alive from ICU (N=13) | | |
|--|--|------|
| Mean | | 45.9 |
| SD | | 59.9 |
| Median | | 18 |
| Q1—Q3 | | 7—41 |
| Missing | | 0 |

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Outcome indicators - Pediatric patients evaluated with PIM 3

| Last hospital mortality | N | % |
|-------------------------|-----|------|
| Alive | 517 | 92.7 |
| Dead | 41 | 7.3 |
| Missing | 3 | |

| Expected outcome (N=533) | N | % |
|--------------------------------------|-----|------|
| Recovery/resolution of acute episode | 511 | 96.1 |
| Palliative care grade 1 | 5 | 0.9 |
| Palliative care grade 2 | 2 | 0.4 |
| Palliative care grade 3 | 3 | 0.6 |
| Palliative care grade 4 | 11 | 2.1 |
| Missing | 1 | |

| Outcome treatments (N=22) | N | % |
|---------------------------------|----|------|
| NON invasive ventilation | 1 | 4.5 |
| Invasive ventilation | 1 | 4.5 |
| Oxygen therapy | 6 | 27.3 |
| Tracheostomy | 8 | 36.4 |
| Diuretics grugs | 2 | 9.1 |
| Inotropic agents drugs | 1 | 4.5 |
| Antiepileptics drugs | 7 | 31.8 |
| Dialytic therapy | 1 | 4.5 |
| Limb replacement | 0 | 0.0 |
| Nasogastric tube | 4 | 18.2 |
| Ostomies | 6 | 27.3 |
| Home based parenteral nutrition | 1 | 4.5 |
| Motor physiotherapy | 14 | 63.6 |
| Respiratory physiotherapy | 7 | 31.8 |
| Posture | 10 | 45.5 |
| Psychological counselling | 5 | 22.7 |
| Missing | 0 | |

| ICU stay (days) | | |
|-----------------|--|-----|
| Mean | | 4.2 |
| SD | | 8.7 |
| Median | | 1 |
| Q1–Q3 | | 1–3 |
| Missing | | 0 |

| ICU stay (days) Alive (N=533) | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-----|
| Mean | | 4.1 |
| SD | | 8.9 |
| Median | | 1 |
| Q1–Q3 | | 1–3 |
| Missing | | 0 |

| ICU stay (days) Dead (N=28) | | |
|--------------------------------|--|-------|
| Mean | | 4.5 |
| SD | | 4.2 |
| Median | | 2 |
| Q1–Q3 | | 1–6.5 |
| Missing | | 0 |

| Stay after ICU (days) Alive (N=533) | | |
|--|--|------|
| Mean | | 9.5 |
| SD | | 16.9 |
| Median | | 6 |
| Q1–Q3 | | 2–10 |
| Missing | | 5 |

| Hospital stay (days) | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|
| Mean | | 15.3 |
| SD | | 22.3 |
| Median | | 9 |
| Q1–Q3 | | 4–16.8 |
| Missing | | 3 |

| Hospital stay (days) Alive (N=517) | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|------|
| Mean | | 14.1 |
| SD | | 17.2 |
| Median | | 9 |
| Q1–Q3 | | 4–16 |
| Missing | | 0 |

| Hospital stay (days) Dead (N=41) | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|------|
| Mean | | 30.8 |
| SD | | 53.3 |
| Median | | 8 |
| Q1–Q3 | | 1–20 |
| Missing | | 0 |

Appendix

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Prognostic models - Adult patients with LOS>=to 24 hours

Model: Logistic regression.

Dependent variable: Hospital mortality°.

Sample used for model development: Patients with LOS>=24 hours from general Italian ICUs.

Sample size: 31883 patients.

| Independent variables | Coefficients (95% CI) | Odds Ratio (95% CI) | p |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|--------|
| Intercept | -6.62 (-6.95;-6.29) | / | / |
| Miscellanea | | | |
| Max(Min(Age,72),25) in decades | 0.36 (0.32;0.4) | / | |
| Max((Age-72),0) in decades | 0.51 (0.44;0.58) | / | × |
| Min((BMI - 28)/10, 0) ² | 0.59 (0.48;0.7) | / | |
| Max((BMI - 28)/10, 0) ² | 0.34 (0.19;0.49) | / | × |
| Surgical status (Non surgical vs. Elective surgical) | 0.83 (0.67;0.98) | 2.29 (1.96;2.67) | <0.001 |
| Surgical status (Emergency surgical vs. Elective surgical) | 0.31 (0.17;0.45) | 1.36 (1.19;1.56) | |
| Stay before ICU (days) (logarithm) | 0.32 (0.27;0.36) | 1.37 (1.31;1.44) | <0.001 |
| Admitted in hospital the same day of ICU admission (Yes vs. No) | 0.08 (-0.03;0.19) | / | × |
| Admission source: Other ICU - Logistical/organizational reasons vs. Surgical ward | -0.52 (-0.73;-0.32) | / | |
| Admission source: Emergency room vs. Surgical ward | 0.03 (-0.09;0.15) | / | |
| Admission source: Other hospital (Medical ward, High dependency care unit, Other ICU - Specialist expertise, Step-up care) vs. Surgical ward | 0.06 (-0.12;0.24) | / | × |
| Admission source: Same hospital (Other ICU - Specialist expertise, Step-up care) vs. Surgical ward | 0.66 (0.42;0.9) | / | |
| Admission source: Same hospital (Medical ward, High dependency care unit) vs. Surgical ward | 0.29 (0.17;0.41) | / | |
| Admission source: Long-term chronic care hospital, Directly from the community vs. Surgical ward | 0.33 (-0.08;0.73) | / | |
| Reason for admission: Weaning vs. Ventilatory and cardiovascular support, Only ventilatory support | -0.34 (-0.5;-0.18) | 0.71 (0.6;0.83) | |
| Reason for admission: Monitoring vs. Ventilatory and cardiovascular support, Only ventilatory support | -0.42 (-0.54;-0.3) | 0.66 (0.58;0.74) | <0.001 |
| Reason for admission: Only cardiovascular support vs. Ventilatory and cardiovascular support, Only ventilatory support | -0.35 (-0.51;-0.2) | 0.7 (0.6;0.82) | |
| Sex: Female vs. Male | -0.05 (-0.12;0.01) | / | × |
| Physiopatological components | | | |
| Bilirubin (mg/100ml) (1.2-4 vs. <1.2) | 0.04 (-0.05;0.13) | / | |
| Bilirubin (mg/100ml) (>=4 vs. <1.2) | 0.78 (0.51;1.05) | / | × |
| WBC (10 ⁹ /L) (<1 vs. 1-20) | 0.06 (-0.19;0.31) | / | |
| WBC (10 ⁹ /L) (>20 vs. 1-20) | 0.35 (0.21;0.49) | / | × |
| Sodium (mEq/L) (>=145 vs. <145) | 0.31 (0.22;0.41) | 1.37 (1.25;1.5) | <0.001 |
| Platelets (10 ³ /mm3) (50-99 vs. >=100) | 0.4 (0.3;0.51) | / | |
| Platelets (10 ³ /mm3) (20-49 vs. >=100) | 0.64 (0.45;0.82) | / | × |
| Platelets (10 ³ /mm3) (<20 vs. >=100) | 1.45 (1.11;1.78) | / | |
| Urine Output (L/24h) (<0.2 vs. >=1) | 0.72 (0.54;0.91) | / | |
| Urine Output (L/24h) (0.2-0.49 vs. >=1) | 0.47 (0.32;0.63) | / | × |
| Urine Output (L/24h) (0.5-0.99 vs. >=1) | 0.27 (0.17;0.36) | / | |
| Serum urea (mg/100 ml) (>=60 vs. <60) | 0.3 (0.21;0.38) | / | × |
| PaO2/FiO2 (100*mmHg/%) (200-299 vs. >=300) | 0.2 (0.11;0.28) | / | |
| PaO2/FiO2 (100*mmHg/%) (100-199 vs. >=300) | 0.38 (0.29;0.48) | / | × |
| PaO2/FiO2 (100*mmHg/%) (<100 vs. >=300) | 1.31 (1.11;1.52) | / | |
| Heart rate (bpm) (<70 vs. 70-119) | -0.04 (-0.13;0.05) | / | |
| Heart rate (bpm) (>=120 vs. 70-119) | 0.14 (0.05;0.23) | / | × |
| Systolic Blood Pressure (mmHg) (<70 vs. >=100) | 0.66 (0.54;0.76) | / | |
| Systolic Blood Pressure (mmHg) (70-99 vs. >=100) | 0.3 (0.21;0.38) | / | × |
| Clinical conditions on admission | | | |
| Acute intoxication (Yes vs. No) | -0.89 (-1.22;-0.56) | 0.41 (0.3;0.57) | <0.001 |
| Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding (Yes vs. No) | -0.12 (-0.43;0.19) | / | × |
| ALI/ARDS (Yes vs. No) | 0.39 (0.22;0.55) | / | × |
| Lung cancer (Yes vs. No) | 0.76 (0.39;1.12) | / | × |
| Acute pancreatitis (Yes vs. No) | 0.41 (0.13;0.69) | 1.51 (1.14;2) | 0.005 |
| Seizures (Yes vs. No) | -0.17 (-0.45;0.11) | / | × |
| Bowel ischaemia (Yes vs. No) | 0.43 (0.19;0.67) | 1.54 (1.21;1.96) | 0.001 |
| Spontaneous Subarachnoid haemorrhage (Yes vs. No) | 0.64 (0.34;0.94) | / | × |
| Cardiac arrest (Yes vs. No) | 0.56 (0.35;0.78) | / | × |
| Cerebral artery stroke (Yes vs. No) | 0.49 (0.31;0.68) | 1.63 (1.36;1.97) | <0.001 |
| Left heart failure with pulmonary edema (Yes vs. No) | -0.65 (-0.81;-0.49) | / | × |
| Metabolic disorder (Yes vs. No) | -0.22 (-0.35;-0.09) | 0.81 (0.71;0.92) | 0.001 |
| Brain tumour (Yes vs. No) | 0.45 (0.1;0.8) | 1.57 (1.11;2.23) | 0.013 |
| Systemic hypertensive crisis (Yes vs. No) | -0.67 (-1.08;-0.26) | 0.51 (0.34;0.77) | 0.001 |
| Intracranial hypertension (Yes vs. No) | 0.9 (0.41;1.39) | 2.46 (1.51;4.01) | <0.001 |
| Other disease (Yes vs. No) | -0.28 (-0.46;-0.1) | 0.76 (0.63;0.91) | 0.002 |
| Urinary tract infection (Yes vs. No) | -0.21 (-0.49;0.07) | / | × |
| Cholecystitis/cholangitis (Yes vs. No) | -0.56 (-0.83;-0.28) | 0.57 (0.44;0.75) | <0.001 |
| Endocarditis (Yes vs. No) | 0.85 (0.37;1.33) | 2.34 (1.45;3.79) | 0.001 |
| Peritonites (Post-surgical or secondary vs. None or primary) | 0.33 (0.17;0.5) | / | |
| Peritonites (Tertiary vs. None or primary) | 0.88 (0.2;1.56) | / | × |
| Infection severity on admission (Infection with or without SIRS vs. None) | 0.02 (-0.1;0.13) | / | |
| Infection severity on admission (Severe sepsis vs. None) | 0.08 (-0.03;0.2) | / | × |
| Infection severity on admission (Septic shock vs. None) | 0.49 (0.23;0.74) | / | |
| Other injuries of the chest (Yes vs. No) | -0.44 (-0.73;-0.15) | 0.64 (0.48;0.86) | 0.002 |
| Traumatic Subdural haematoma (Yes vs. No) | 0.42 (0.11;0.73) | 1.52 (1.12;2.07) | 0.008 |
| Skull fracture (Yes vs. No) | 0.57 (0.24;0.9) | 1.77 (1.27;2.46) | 0.001 |
| Maxillofacial fracture (Yes vs. No) | -0.53 (-0.87;-0.18) | 0.59 (0.42;0.83) | 0.002 |
| Head trauma (Yes vs. No) | -0.76 (-1.15;-0.38) | / | × |

(to be continued)

° For patients transferred to other ICU or to rehabilitation/high dependency care unit in other hospital, it is considered the outcome at the last hospital discharge.

× See interaction significance.

| Comorbidities | | | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------|--|--------|
| Severe COPD (Yes vs. No) | 0.42 (0.31;0.54) | / | | × |
| Dementia (Yes vs. No) | 0.53 (0.38;0.68) | / | | × |
| Malignant haematological disease (Yes vs. No) | 0.79 (0.54;1.04) | / | | × |
| Restrictive lung disease (Yes vs. No) | 0.46 (0.29;0.63) | 1.58 (1.33;1.88) | | <0.001 |
| Hypertension (Yes vs. No) | 0 (-0.08;0.09) | / | | × |
| Immunosuppression or AIDS (Yes vs. No) | 0.34 (0.14;0.54) | 1.41 (1.15;1.72) | | 0.001 |
| Any tumour without metastasis (Yes vs. No tumor) | 0.17 (0.07;0.28) | / | | × |
| Metastatic cancer (Yes vs. No tumor) | 3.72 (2.57;4.87) | / | | |
| NYHA class II-III (Yes vs. None) | 0.06 (-0.05;0.18) | / | | × |
| NYHA class IV (Yes vs. None) | 0.48 (0.28;0.69) | / | | |
| Mild liver disease (Yes vs. No liver disease) | 0.3 (0.09;0.51) | / | | × |
| Moderate or severe liver disease (Yes vs. No liver disease) | 0.83 (0.6;1.07) | / | | |
| Diabetes with insuline treatment (Yes vs. No) | 0.15 (0.04;0.27) | / | | × |
| Organ failures | | | | |
| GCS (3,4 vs. 15) | 2.36 (2.14;2.58) | / | | |
| GCS (5,6 vs. 15) | 1.58 (1.36;1.8) | / | | |
| GCS (7,8,9 vs. 15) | 0.93 (0.78;1.08) | / | | |
| GCS (10 vs. 15) | 0.41 (0.2;0.62) | / | | × |
| GCS (11,12,13,14 vs. 15) | 0.27 (0.17;0.36) | / | | |
| GCS (Not evaluable in the first 24 hours in neurological patient* vs. 15) | 1.24 (1.05;1.42) | / | | |
| GCS (Not evaluable in the first 24 hours in NON-neurological patient* vs. 15) | 0.68 (0.58;0.78) | / | | |
| Neurologic failure (Cerebral coma vs. None or Not evaluable in the first 24 hours) | 0.11 (-0.11;0.33) | / | | |
| Neurologic failure (Postanoxic coma vs. None or Not evaluable in the first 24 hours) | 2.27 (1.44;3.11) | / | | × |
| Neurologic failure (Metabolic coma, Toxic coma vs. None or Not evaluable in the first 24 hours) | -0.54 (-0.73;-0.34) | / | | |
| Cardiovascular failure (Yes vs. No) | 0.19 (0.05;0.33) | / | | × |
| Cardiovascular failure (Hypovolemic (non-haemorrhagic) shock, Cardiogenic shock vs. (other)) | -0.06 (-0.24;0.12) | / | | × |
| Cardiogenic shock (Yes vs. No) | 0.67 (0.42;0.91) | / | | × |
| Neurogenic shock (Yes vs. No) | 1.03 (0.69;1.36) | / | | × |
| Metabolic failure (Yes vs. No) | 0.23 (0.15;0.31) | 1.26 (1.16;1.36) | | <0.001 |
| Renal failure (AKIN) (Mild vs. None) | 0.14 (0.04;0.23) | / | | |
| Renal failure (AKIN) (Moderate vs. None) | 0.71 (0.51;0.91) | / | | × |
| Renal failure (AKIN) (Severe vs. None) | 0.75 (0.5;1) | / | | |
| Hepatic failure (Yes vs. No) | 0.62 (0.29;0.95) | 1.85 (1.33;2.58) | | <0.001 |
| Surgical and non surgical procedures | | | | |
| Gastrointestinal surgery (Yes vs. No) | 0.31 (0.19;0.44) | 1.37 (1.21;1.55) | | <0.001 |
| Abdominal vascular surgery (Yes vs. No) | -4.4 (-7.8;-1) | / | | × |
| Interventional cardiology (Yes vs. No) | -2.62 (-4.03;-1.22) | / | | × |
| Interactions among independent variables | | | | |
| GCS (3,4) × Urine Output (L/24h) (0.2-0.49) | -0.66 (-1.08;-0.23) | / | | |
| GCS (7,8,9) × Urine Output (L/24h) (<0.2) | 0.61 (0.18;1.03) | / | | <0.001 |
| GCS (10) × Urine Output (L/24h) (0.5-0.99) | 0.78 (0.32;1.24) | / | | |
| GCS (3,4,5,6) × PaO ₂ /FiO ₂ (100*mmHg/%) (100-199) | -0.44 (-0.63;-0.25) | / | | <0.001 |
| GCS (3,4,5,6) × PaO ₂ /FiO ₂ (100*mmHg/%) (<100) | -0.67 (-0.99;-0.35) | / | | <0.001 |
| Serum urea (mg/100 ml) (>=60) × PaO ₂ /FiO ₂ (100*mmHg/%) (<100) | -0.39 (-0.6;-0.17) | / | | <0.001 |
| GCS (3,4,5,6,7,8,9) × Admission source (Other hospital - Medical ward, High dependency care unit; Other ICU - Specialist expertise, Step-up care) | -0.6 (-0.89;-0.31) | / | | <0.001 |
| GCS (3,4) × Admission source (Same hospital - Medical ward, High dependency care unit) | -0.57 (-0.84;-0.3) | / | | |
| GCS (3,4,Not evaluable in the first 24 hours in neurological patient*) × Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding | 0.8 (0.48;1.11) | / | | <0.001 |
| GCS (3,4,5,6,7,8,9) × Infection severity on admission (Infection with or without SIRS, Severe sepsis) | -0.35 (-0.53;-0.18) | / | | <0.001 |
| Systolic Blood Pressure (mmHg) (<100) × Infection severity on admission (Septic shock) | -0.42 (-0.68;-0.17) | / | | 0.001 |
| Sex (Male) × Head trauma | 0.53 (0.21;0.85) | / | | 0.001 |
| Sex (Male) × Spontaneous Subarachnoid haemorrhage | 0.58 (0.16;1.01) | / | | 0.007 |
| GCS (3,4) × Head trauma | 0.68 (0.32;1.03) | / | | <0.001 |
| Max(Age - 72, 0) in decades × Head trauma | 0.74 (0.46;1.02) | / | | <0.001 |
| Max(Min(Age-72), 25) in decades × Max(BMI - 28)/10, 0) ² | -0.05 (-0.07;-0.02) | / | | <0.001 |
| Max(Min(Age-72), 25) in decades × Metastatic cancer | -0.41 (-0.58;-0.24) | / | | <0.001 |
| Max(Min(Age-72), 25) in decades × Neurologic failure (Postanoxic coma) | -0.35 (-0.48;-0.23) | / | | <0.001 |
| Max(Min(Age-72), 25) in decades × Interventional cardiology | 0.33 (0.12;0.54) | / | | 0.001 |
| Max(Min(Age-72), 25) in decades × Abdominal vascular surgery | 0.69 (0.2;1.17) | / | | 0.002 |
| Admitted in hospital the same day of ICU admission × Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding | 0.82 (0.49;1.14) | / | | <0.001 |
| Admitted in hospital the same day of ICU admission × Seizures | -0.68 (-1.1;-0.25) | / | | 0.002 |
| Admitted in hospital the same day of ICU admission × Neurologic failure (Cerebral coma) | 0.35 (0.13;0.57) | / | | 0.002 |
| Admitted in hospital the same day of ICU admission × Cardiogenic shock | 0.26 (0.04;0.47) | / | | 0.021 |
| GCS (3,4) × Dementia | -0.62 (-1.05;-0.18) | / | | 0.007 |
| Dementia × Peritonites (Post-surgical or secondary) | -0.77 (-1.34;-0.21) | / | | 0.007 |
| Dementia × ALI/ARDS | -1.11 (-1.92;-0.3) | / | | 0.006 |
| Cardiovascular failure × Admission source (Other ICU - Logistical/organizational reasons) | 0.63 (0.24;1.01) | / | | 0.001 |
| Cardiovascular failure × PaO ₂ /FiO ₂ (100*mmHg/%) (<100) | -0.48 (-0.69;-0.26) | / | | <0.001 |
| Cardiovascular failure × Cardiac arrest | -0.5 (-0.76;-0.24) | / | | <0.001 |
| Cardiovascular failure × Hypertension | -0.25 (-0.38;-0.12) | / | | <0.001 |
| Cardiovascular failure × Neurologic failure (Cerebral coma) | -0.32 (-0.56;-0.08) | / | | 0.010 |
| Cardiovascular failure × Bilirubin (mg/100ml) (>=4) | -0.54 (-0.89;-0.18) | / | | 0.003 |
| Cardiovascular failure × Urinary tract infection | -0.64 (-1;-0.29) | / | | <0.001 |
| Cardiovascular failure × NYHA class II-III, NYHA class IV | 0.39 (0.2;0.58) | / | | <0.001 |
| Cardiovascular failure × Malignant haematological disease | -0.42 (-0.79;-0.06) | / | | 0.025 |
| WBC (10 ⁹ /L) (>20) × Neurogenic shock | -1.14 (-1.91;-0.38) | / | | 0.003 |
| ALI/ARDS × Cardiogenic shock | -0.96 (-1.46;-0.46) | / | | <0.001 |
| Cardiogenic shock × Heart rate (bpm) (<70) | -0.35 (-0.61;-0.09) | / | | |
| Cardiogenic shock × Heart rate (bpm) (>=120) | -0.43 (-0.68;-0.17) | / | | 0.001 |
| Cardiogenic shock × NYHA class II-III | -0.38 (-0.65;-0.11) | / | | 0.007 |

(to be continued)

* A neurological patient is a one with an altered consciousness, probably due to a direct brain injury. It is defined by the presence of at least one of these clinical conditions on admission: Cerebral artery stroke, Vertebral basilar ischemic stroke, Intracranial hypertension, Spontaneous Hydrocephalus, Non traumatic cerebral oedema, Metabolic/postanoxic encephalopathy, Seizures, Brain tumour, Cerebral Aneurysm, AVM (ArterioVenous Malformation), Chronic Subdural haematoma, Spontaneous Subarachnoid haemorrhage, Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding, CNS degenerative disease, Brain and skull malformations, Cerebral contusion/laceration, Traumatic diffuse injury without oedema, Traumatic diffuse injury with oedema, Extradural/epidural haematoma, Traumatic Subdural haematoma, Traumatic intraparenchymal bleeding, Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage, Skull fracture, NON-surgical CNS infection, Post-surgical CNS infection, Ventriculostomy-related CNS infection.

× See interaction significance.

Interactions among independent variables

| | | | |
|--|---------------------|---|--------|
| Cardiovascular failure (Hypovolemic (non-haemorrhagic) shock, Cardiogenic shock) × Renal failure (AKIN) (Moderate) | -0.39 (-0.65;-0.13) | / | 0.003 |
| Bilirubin (mg/100ml) (>=1.2) × Renal failure (AKIN) (Severe) | 0.45 (0.24;0.67) | / | <0.001 |
| Serum urea (mg/100 ml) (>=60) × Renal failure (AKIN) (Moderate, Severe) | -0.34 (-0.54;-0.13) | / | 0.002 |
| GCS (3,4) × Severe COPD | -0.64 (-1.05;-0.23) | / | 0.002 |
| Severe COPD × Diabetes with insuline treatment | 0.51 (0.21;0.8) | / | 0.001 |
| Heart rate (bpm) (<70) × Mild liver disease | -0.92 (-1.43;-0.41) | / | <0.001 |
| Urinary tract infection × Mild liver disease | 1.36 (0.46;2.27) | / | 0.003 |
| Max((Age-72),0) in decades × Moderate or severe liver disease | -0.61 (-1.09;-0.13) | / | 0.012 |
| Platelets (10 ³ /mm3) (20-49) × Moderate or severe liver disease | -0.51 (-1;-0.03) | / | 0.040 |
| WBC (10 ⁹ /L) (>20) × Platelets (10 ³ /mm3) (<20) | -1.09 (-1.78;-0.41) | / | 0.002 |
| WBC (10 ⁹ /L) (>20) × Systolic Blood Pressure (mmHg) (<100) | -0.3 (-0.47;-0.12) | / | 0.001 |
| WBC (10 ⁹ /L) (>20) × Platelets (10 ³ /mm3) (<20) | -1.09 (-1.78;-0.41) | / | 0.002 |
| WBC (10 ⁹ /L) (>20) × Left heart failure with pulmonary edema | 0.51 (0.16;0.87) | / | 0.005 |
| WBC (10 ⁹ /L) (>20) × Lung cancer | 1.95 (0.8;3.09) | / | <0.001 |

Dependent variable explained

Likelihood Ratio Test: 11351
Degree of freedom: 155
p-value: <0.0001

Goodness-of-fit

Area under the ROC curve: 0.856
GiViTI Calibration Test: 2.59
p-value: 0.107
Polynomial Degree: 2

* A neurological patient is a one with an altered consciousness, probably due to a direct brain injury. It is defined by the presence of at least one of these clinical conditions on admission: Cerebral artery stroke, Vertebral basilar ischemic stroke, Intracranial hypertension, Spontaneous Hydrocephalus, Non traumatic cerebral oedema, Metabolic/postanoxic encephalopathy, Seizures, Brain tumour, Cerebral Aneurysm, AVM (ArterioVenous Malformation), Chronic Subdural haematoma, Spontaneous Subarachnoid haemorrhage, Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding, CNS degenerative disease, Brain and skull malformations, Cerebral contusion/laceration, Traumatic diffuse injury without oedema, Traumatic diffuse injury with oedema, Extradural/epidural haematoma, Traumatic Subdural haematoma, Traumatic intraparenchymal bleeding, Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage, Skull fracture, NON-surgical CNS infection, Post-surgical CNS infection, Ventriculostomy-related CNS infection.

× See interaction significance.

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015
Prognostic models - Adult patients with LOS<24 hours

Model: Logistic regression.
Dependent variable: Hospital mortality°.
Sample used for model development: Patients with LOS<24 hours from general Italian ICUs.
Sample size: 12586 patients.

| Independent variables | Coefficients (95% CI) | Odds Ratio (95% CI) | p |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| Intercept | -7.22 (-7.77;-6.67) | / | / |
| Miscellanea | | | |
| Age (in decades) | 0.04 (0.03;0.04) | 1.04 (1.03;1.04) | <0.001 |
| Min(BMI - 28, 0) | -0.07 (-0.1;-0.05) | 0.93 (0.91;0.96) | <0.001 |
| Surgical status (Non surgical vs. Elective surgical) | 1.34 (1.09;1.58) | 3.82 (2.99;4.87) | <0.001 |
| Surgical status (Emergency surgical vs. Elective surgical) | 0.85 (0.62;1.09) | 2.35 (1.86;2.97) | <0.001 |
| Stay before ICU (days) (logarithm) | 0.43 (0.35;0.51) | 1.53 (1.41;1.66) | <0.001 |
| Reason for admission: Monitoring/Weaning vs. Only ventilatory support | -0.61 (-0.84;-0.39) | / | |
| Reason for admission: Ventilatory and cardiovascular support vs. Only ventilatory support | 0.29 (-0.04;0.61) | / | × |
| Reason for admission: Only cardiovascular support vs. Only ventilatory support | -0.17 (-0.69;0.35) | / | |
| Physiopatological components | | | |
| Bilirubin (mg/100ml) (>=1.2 vs. <1.2) | 0.29 (0.08;0.51) | 1.34 (1.08;1.67) | 0.008 |
| Heart rate (bpm) (<40 vs. 40-119) | 0.93 (0.4;1.46) | 2.54 (1.49;4.32) | <0.001 |
| Heart rate (bpm) (>=120 vs. 40-119) | 0.4 (0.15;0.65) | 1.49 (1.16;1.91) | <0.001 |
| HCO3 (mEq/L) (<15 vs. >=15) | 0.46 (0.13;0.8) | 1.59 (1.14;2.22) | 0.006 |
| Systolic Blood Pressure (mmHg) (<70 vs. >=100) | 1.71 (1.32;2.09) | / | |
| Systolic Blood Pressure (mmHg) (70-99 vs. >=100) | 0.34 (0.13;0.54) | / | × |
| Urine Output (L/24h) (<0.2 vs. >=1) | 1.07 (0.68;1.47) | / | |
| Urine Output (L/24h) (0.2-0.49 vs. >=1) | 0.57 (0.14;0.99) | / | × |
| Urine Output (L/24h) (0.5-0.99 vs. >=1) | 0.23 (-0.03;0.48) | / | |
| PaO2/FiO2 (100*mmHg/%) (100-299 vs. >=300) | 0.24 (0.06;0.42) | 1.27 (1.07;1.52) | <0.001 |
| PaO2/FiO2 (100*mmHg/%) (<100 vs. >=300) | 1.17 (0.74;1.6) | 3.21 (2.09;4.96) | <0.001 |
| Sodium (mEq/L) (<125 vs. 125-145) | 0.73 (0.04;1.41) | 2.07 (1.04;4.11) | <0.001 |
| Sodium (mEq/L) (>=145 vs. 125-145) | 0.57 (0.25;0.88) | 1.76 (1.29;2.41) | <0.001 |
| Serum urea (mg/100 ml) (60-179 vs. <60) | 0.27 (0.06;0.48) | / | |
| Serum urea (mg/100 ml) (>=180 vs. <60) | -0.99 (-2.09;0.11) | / | × |
| Platelets (10 ³ /mm3) (50-99 vs. >=100) | 0.67 (0.35;1) | / | |
| Platelets (10 ³ /mm3) (<50 vs. >=100) | 1.01 (0.49;1.53) | / | × |
| Clinical conditions on admission | | | |
| Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding (Yes vs. No) | 1.54 (1.06;2.01) | 4.65 (2.89;7.48) | <0.001 |
| Aneurysm (Non-ruptured aneurysm vs. No aneurysm) | -1.57 (-2.7;-0.45) | 0.21 (0.07;0.64) | <0.001 |
| Aneurysm (Ruptured or fissured aneurysm vs. No aneurysm) | 0.81 (0.12;1.49) | 2.24 (1.13;4.42) | <0.001 |
| Coagulation disorder (Yes vs. No) | 1.16 (0.49;1.82) | 3.18 (1.63;6.2) | 0.001 |
| Digestive tract malignancy (Yes vs. No) | 0.59 (0.31;0.88) | 1.81 (1.37;2.4) | <0.001 |
| Acute severe arrhythmia: bradycardias (Yes vs. No) | -1.85 (-2.79;-0.91) | 0.16 (0.06;0.4) | <0.001 |
| Lung cancer (Yes vs. No) | 0.85 (0.32;1.38) | 2.34 (1.38;3.97) | 0.003 |
| Bowel ischaemia (Yes vs. No) | 0.86 (0.26;1.47) | 2.37 (1.29;4.34) | 0.006 |
| Septic shock (Yes vs. No) | 1.12 (0.59;1.65) | 3.08 (1.81;5.23) | <0.001 |
| Abdominal trauma (Yes vs. No) | 1.2 (0.55;1.86) | 3.33 (1.73;6.41) | 0.001 |
| Comorbidities | | | |
| Metastatic cancer (Yes vs. No) | 0.91 (0.64;1.19) | 2.49 (1.9;3.27) | <0.001 |
| Mild liver disease (Yes vs. No liver disease) | -0.62 (-1.2;-0.05) | 0.54 (0.3;0.95) | 0.004 |
| Moderate or severe liver disease (Yes vs. No liver disease) | 0.56 (0.09;1.02) | 1.75 (1.1;2.78) | |
| Organ failures | | | |
| GCS (3,4 vs. 15) | 2.72 (2.34;3.1) | / | |
| GCS (5-10 vs. 15) | 0.64 (0.27;1) | / | |
| GCS (11-14 vs. 15) | 0.33 (0.07;0.58) | / | × |
| GCS (Not evaluable in the first 24 hours in neurological patient* vs. 15) | 1.47 (1.02;1.93) | / | |
| GCS (Not evaluable in the first 24 hours in NON-neurological patient* vs. 15) | 0.69 (0.4;0.99) | / | |
| Renal failure (Yes vs. No) | 0.32 (0.09;0.56) | 1.38 (1.09;1.75) | 0.008 |
| Metabolic failure (Yes vs. No) | 0.32 (0.09;0.55) | 1.38 (1.09;1.73) | 0.008 |
| Haemorrhagic-Hypovolemic shock (Yes vs. No) | -1.19 (-1.91;-0.47) | / | × |
| Neurogenic shock (Yes vs. No) | 2.22 (1.05;3.39) | 9.2 (2.86;29.64) | <0.001 |
| Interactions among independent variables | | | |
| Serum urea (mg/100 ml) (>=180) × Platelets (10 ³ /mm3) (>=100) | 1.94 (0.75;3.13) | / | 0.002 |
| GCS (5-10) × Urine Output (L/24h) (0.2-0.99) | 0.91 (0.31;1.51) | / | 0.003 |
| GCS (Not evaluable in the first 24 hours in NON-neurological patient*) × Urine Output (L/24h) (<0.5) | 1.34 (0.64;2.04) | / | <0.001 |
| Systolic Blood Pressure (mmHg) (<70) × Intensive treatment (Only cardiovascular support) | -1.39 (-2.28;-0.51) | / | 0.002 |
| Urine Output (L/24h) (<0.2) × Systolic Blood Pressure (mmHg) (<70) | 0.87 (0.08;1.66) | / | 0.024 |
| GCS (3-4) × Haemorrhagic-Hypovolemic shock | ∞ [§] | / | <0.001 |
| Urine Output (L/24h) (<1) × Haemorrhagic-Hypovolemic shock | 1.59 (0.68;2.5) | / | <0.001 |
| Dependent variable explained | | | |
| Likelihood ratio test: | 8340.5 | Goodness-of-fit | |
| Degree of freedom: | 54 | Area under the ROC curve: | 0.957 |
| p-value: | <0.0001 | GiVITI Calibration Test: | 2.26 |
| | | p-value: | 0.132 |
| | | Polynomial Degree: | 2 |

° For patients transferred to other ICU or to rehabilitation/high dependency care unit in other hospital, it is considered the outcome at the last hospital discharge.
× See interaction significance.
* A neurological patient is a one with an altered consciousness, probably due to a direct brain injury. It is defined by the presence of at least one of these clinical conditions on admission: Cerebral artery stroke, Vertebral basilar ischemic stroke, Intracranial hypertension, Spontaneous Hydrocephalus, Non traumatic cerebral oedema, Metabolic/postanoxic encephalopathy, Seizures, Brain tumour, Cerebral Aneurysm, AVM (ArterioVenous Malformation), Chronic Subdural haematoma, Spontaneous Subarachnoid haemorrhage, Spontaneous Intraparenchymal bleeding, CNS degenerative disease, Brain and skull malformations, Cerebral contusion/laceration, Traumatic diffuse injury without oedema, Traumatic diffuse injury with oedema, Extradural/epidural haematoma, Traumatic Subdural haematoma, Traumatic intraparenchymal bleeding, Traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage, Skull fracture, NON-surgical CNS infection, Post-surgical CNS infection, Ventriculostomy-related CNS infection.
§ All patients with haemorrhagic/hypovolemic shock and e GCS 3-4 died. The associated parameter is infinite.

National report for general ICUs - Year 2015**Validity of the models - Calibration belts**

The calibration belt is designed to compare actually observed mortality with expected mortality according to a given prediction model. Expected mortality is plotted on the x axis while observed mortality is plotted on the y-axis. Two overlapping belts are presented in each graph: the first, in light grey, with a confidence level of 80%, and the second, in dark grey, with a confidence level of 95%. The belt lying above the bisector indicates that observed mortality is higher than expected mortality; vice versa, the belt lying below the bisector indicates that observed mortality is lower than expected mortality. The belt is plotted in the range of expected mortality values actually present in the sample under study. The higher the polynomial, the more complex the relationship between expected and observed mortality. A significant test ($p < 0.05$) indicates poor calibration.

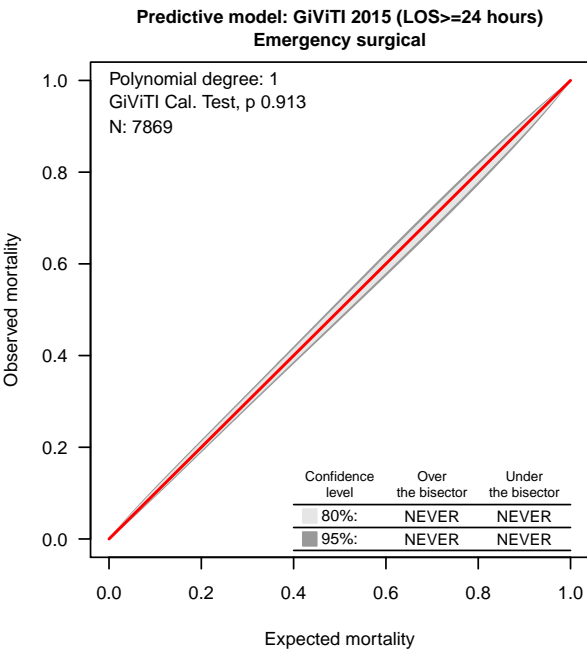
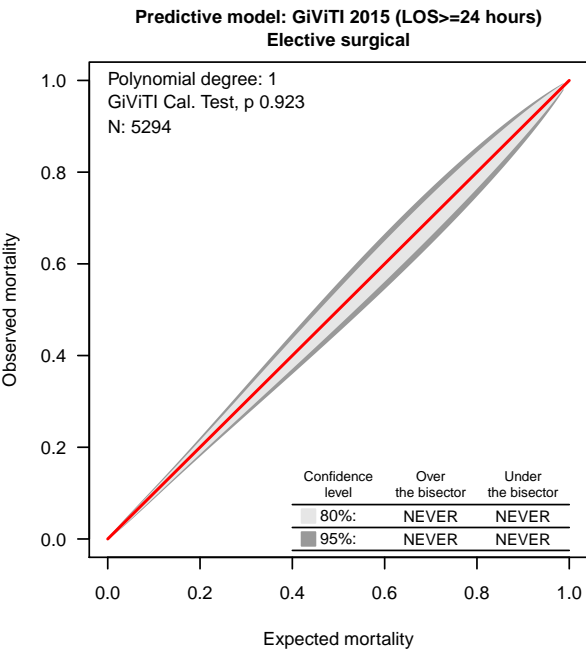
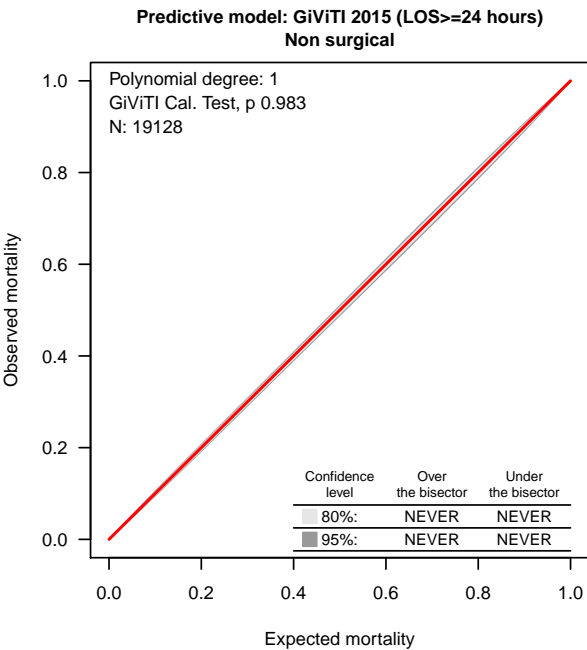
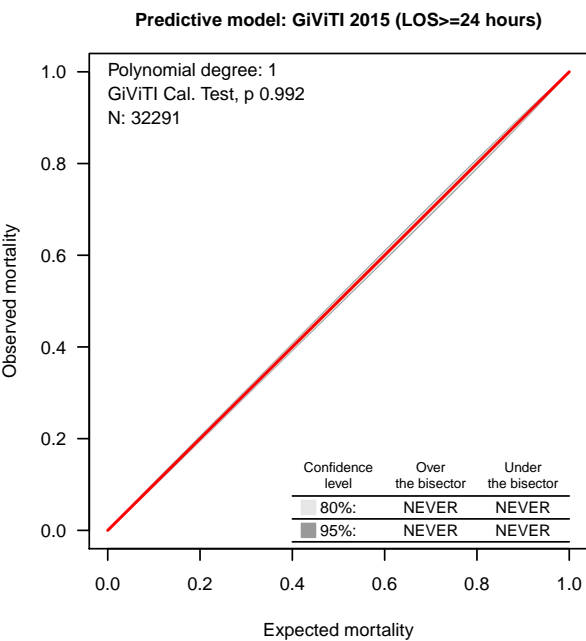
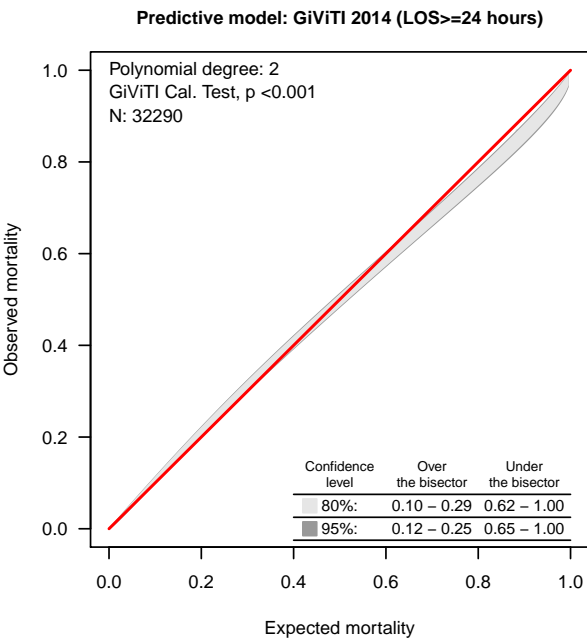
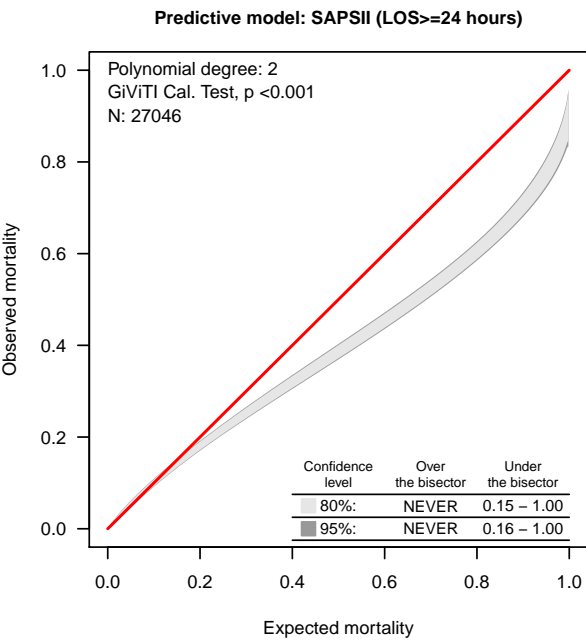
These pages show the calibration belts built on 2015 data using PIM 2, PIM 3, PELOD, SAPSII, and GiViTI 2015 prognostic models. The latter are reported for both the overall population and the subgroups presented in the report, according to length of stay of more or less than 24 hours.

These belts serve as a representation of the validity of the models used to evaluate the performance of each ICU. A model is well calibrated, and thus a useful tool for evaluating individual departments, when the bisector is fully included in the belt. Only when this occurs can a deviation from the bisector be attributed to local factors and not to poor calibration of the model. Poor calibration is clearly visible for SAPSII and PELOD and, accordingly, these should be used with caution to assess the performance of individual ICUs.

Moreover, the calibration belts built on 2015 data using the GiViTI 2014 models are reported. The aim of these belts is to investigate 2014 to 2015 difference in terms of performance of the GiViTI general ICUs.

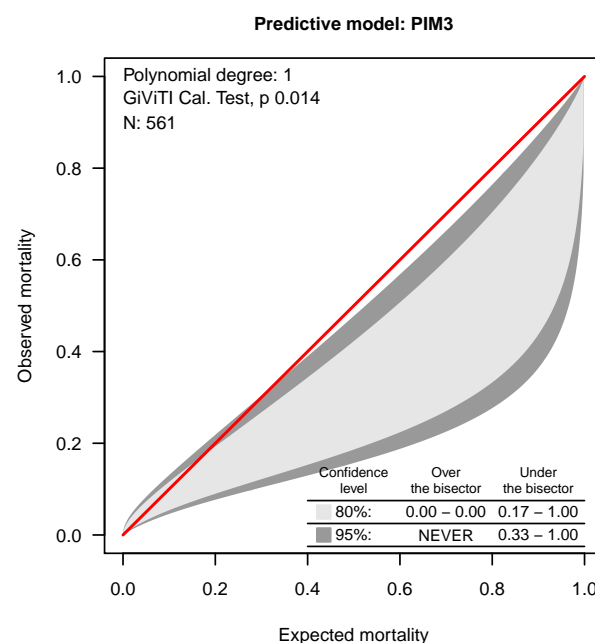
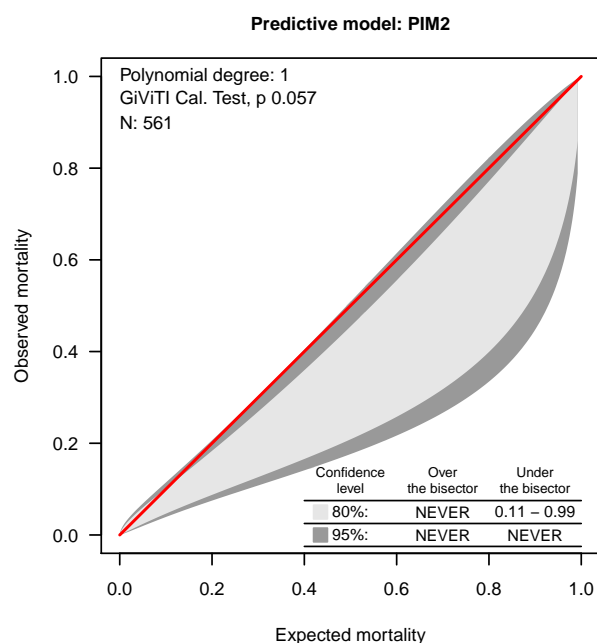
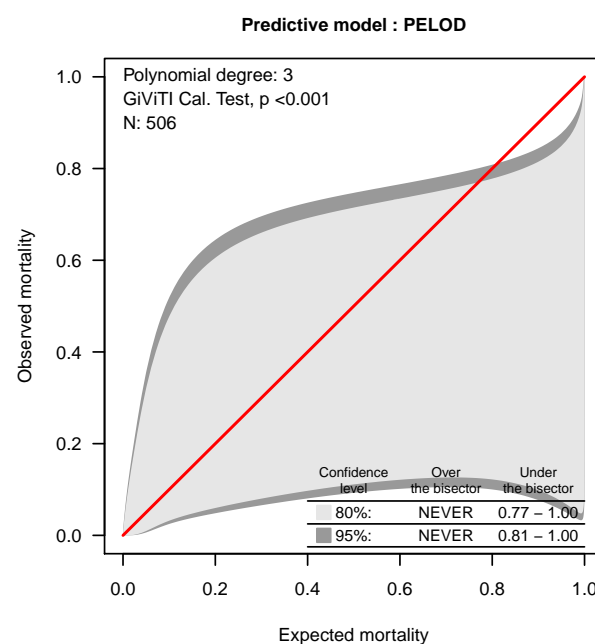
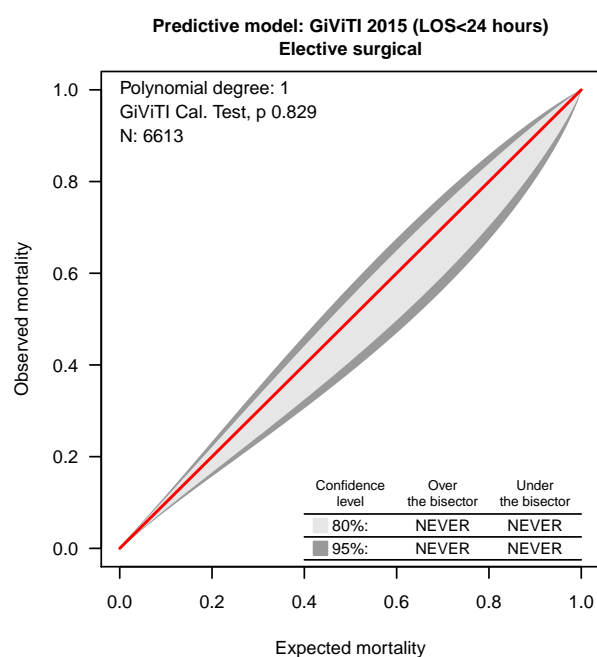
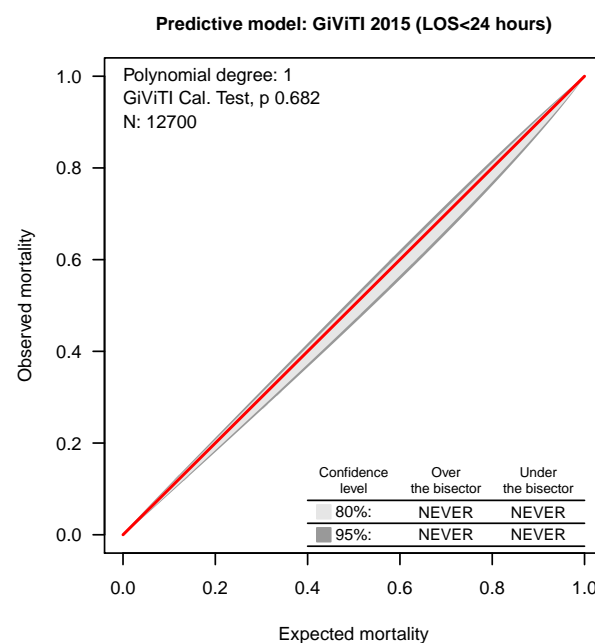
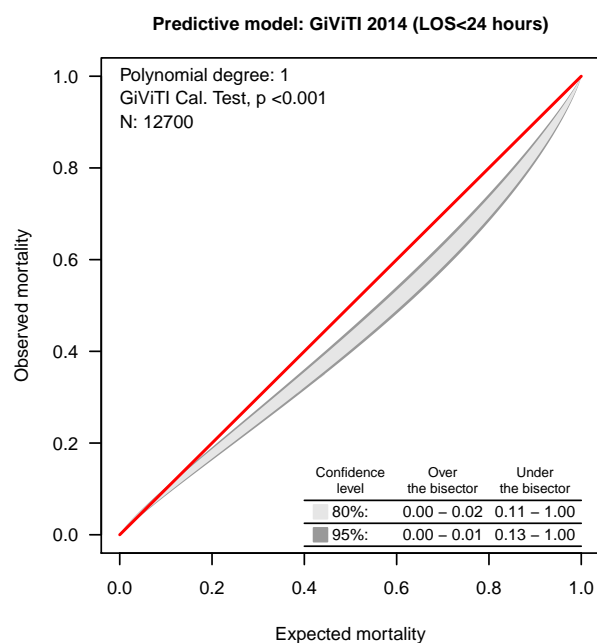
For further informations please look at [PLoS ONE 6(2): e16110].

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